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# Urban Roads, Bridges & Flood Control (Monthly)

# Number 8, 2010(Total Number 133) CONTENTS

# **ROADS & COMMUNICATION**

Design of Route Guidance Method for Urban Expressway Network and Case Analysis ..... Abstract: In order to equilibrate traffic flow on urban expressway network and to enhance the efficiency of traffic operation, the paper introduces model-based predictive control method. Its control task is described as an optimal control problem of dynamic, discrete time, space and having restrictive control variables. The feedback control is realized by solving the optimal problem of control period within the future longer time period. The result of case analysis is shown that the model-based predictive control method can consider the time-dependent traffic status and the good control effect is achieved able to provide the basis for the planning and design of the advanced traffic management system. Keywords: model-based predictive control, route guidance, macroscopic dynamic traffic flow model, advanced traffic management systems (ATMS) Embodying Low-carbon Idea in Urban Comprehensive traffic Engineering Planning Design ..... ...... Fan Yong(4) Abstract: The article firstly points out that the design idea of low carbon must be used in the planning design of road traffic projects because of the carbon discharge related to the traffic holding the correspond large proportion in the gross carbon discharge, and then sets forth the planning first, "traffic priority", traffic engineering equipment and materials. Keywords: traffic engineering, low-carbon conception, planning design, "traffic priority", equipment, material

Elementary Discussion on Layout Principle and Adaptability of Expressway Passageway ........ Yu Zhen(7)

Abstract: The urban expressway passageway is the importantly composed part of the urban expressway. The article analyzes the contents of layout style, layout principle and adaptability of the passageway in the design and planning of expressway, and preliminarily sums up the main design characteristics and gist of the expressway passageway able to provide the reference for the future implementation of expressway.

Keywords: urban expressway, passageway, layout style, layout principle

 city able to form the belt-shaped and net-shaped city circle. The intersection is the key of parallel elevated road to form the road network of the complete interchange and the belt-shaped and net-shaped city circle. The urban public traffic system formed by the parallel elevated road network costs low, and can make the land coordination have the specific pointing to. It will save the land and is favorable to the town construction as a whole, efficiently restrains too high house price of a city and prevents the city real estate from licking up overfull social fortune.

Keywords: parallel elevated road, interchange, road network, land coordination, urbanization

Abstract: The article analyzes the problems existing in the traffic organization and operation safety of the common straight bus stop lane side, puts forward the design conception of the hackle bus lane side able to give consideration to the service efficiency and operation safety, and studies the geometry design of this lane side, which result can be applied in Hongqiao Comprehensive Traffic Hub Project. The article introduces the relative design conception and method for reference.

Keywords: hackle, lane side, traffic hub, collection and distribution

Abstract: The steep slope exists at the passageway of the existing sideway, which will result in the passengers are easy to trip if not carefully. Various manholes on the sideways are often under the conditions of no covers and being damaged owing to the factors of destroying and stealing, and sometimes evolve to the "trap to seize the life" indeed, which form the menace for the safe passing of the passengers. The manhole cover and manhole frame are easy to produce the noise after damaged, and the cover noise caused by the vehicle grinding seriously influences the residents' rest along the roads. The article puts forward the new three–face slope type aiming at the above problems. The new "hidden manhole" is used in the practice to decrease some common faults in the manholes before. In the result, the manhole covers are not easy to lose and it also avoids the road noise because of cover damage and is convenient for passing of the passengers. The distinguishing brick is paved on the sideway surface to show the manhole here.

Keywords: sideway, accessibility environment, three-face slope, manhole, hidden manhole, Shanghai

Abstract: With the yearly development of economy, China has completely started into the automobile times. The possession of family automobile fast rises in recent years, which results in the serious shortage of parking place in the residential areas. The general contractors fall short of the design knowing in the exceeding quantity of proportional ratio of parking place in the construction of residential areas now, which will cause the problem of parking place in the following years. Moreover, the design of municipal roads in the residential areas is implemented after the building construction is started sometimes in the practical engineering design flow, which will bring a new requirement for the design of municipal roads how to utilize the existing land resources to the maximum extent. It is to optimize the design of road network in the residential areas during the design and to reserve the vehicle parking and transferring places. The article puts forward some methods to increase the parking places of the residential areas able to be referred for the similar projects.

Keywords: residential area, increase, parking place, improving the road network, adjusting the road width

Study on Structural Design of Typical Pavement in Industrial Function Zone of Tianjin Riverside New Area ...... Gong Fenggang, Wang Xinqi, Wang Yuxiu, Zhang Yang (23) Abstract: The article analyzes the road traffic characteristics of the riverside new area, sums up the main reasons to destroy the roads in the new area, and finally puts forward the design schemes of the pavement structures for various-class roads by concluding the existing pavement traffic flow, vehicle composition, soil foundation modulus, material parameter and structural combination type. Keywords: riverside new area, function zone, pavement structure, design, Tianjin City Road System Planning in West Zone of Tianjin Economical Technical Development Area ..... ...... Fu Xiaodun,Cheng Haibo,Wang Xingi(28) Abstract: The west zone of Tianjin Economical Technical Development Area ("west zone" for short) is the important composed part of Tianjin Economical Technical Development Area ("development area" for short), and takes on the partial functions of the development area to build the Chinese Northern Modern Manufacture Center, the scientific technological research and development, and the achievement transferring base. The west zone will become the ecological industrial zone high efficiently to utilize the resources and the important symbol area to play the leading action of the riverside new area. The article introduces the overall planning of the west zone economical development and the west zone road planning, and discusses the some issues in the road system planning for the orientation and characteristics of the west zone. Keywords: road planning, road traffic, road section, main trunk road, second trunk road, branch road Application of Compound Pavement in Tianjin Harbor Nangang Road Reconstruction Project ..... ..... He Zhixiong, Zhang Wei, Yu Jinjin, Zhao Deliang(31) Abstract: The vehicle load is one of the main factors to determine the design of pavement structure and influence the strength of pavement structure. The article sets forth the reconstruction design and application of pavement structure under the heavy load traffic according to the good using effect achieved in Tianjin Harbor Nangang Road Reconstruction Project in order how to efficiently decrease the influence of heavy load traffic on the pavement structure and to lengthen the service life of road in the seaside regions. Keywords: cement concrete slab, seam layer, XXX natural asphalt Abstract: The permeable pavement has the characteristics of good permeable performance, good coarse anti-slip and sound-absorbing performances. Based on the construction of experimental section of Jinan Jingshi Road, the article analyzes the influence factor of permeable pavement and studies the compounding design of pavement structure. The practice makes clear that the permeable pavement has the good prospect of application development. Keywords: permeable pavement, pavement structure design, des analysis Study on Application of Jet Grouting Pile in Expressway Soft Subgrade Reinforcing ..... 

Abstract: The high-pressure jet grouting pile is an effective method to treat the soft foundation of highway. Combined with a soft subgrade treatment of an expressway, the article discusses the mechanism of high-pressure jet grouting method to reinforce the subgrade. The numerical simulation is used to analyze and calculate the design scheme. The article focuses analysis on the settlement

万方数据

variety in the subgrade with the load applied step by step and the influence with or without cushion on the subgrade settlement and stress. The analysis result coincides well with the measured engineering data.

Keywords: expressway, soft clay subgrade, jet grouting pile, finite element, application study

Abstract: The comparison has been made on technology and economy for the schemes of soft soil subgrade treatment in the article by combined with the soft soil subgrade treatment problems of high filled soil + thick soft soil + municipal pipeline in the highway and urban road.

Keywords: highway and urban road, soft soil subgrade treatment, municipal pipeline

Abstract: The article sets forth the utilization of the recycled aggregate made of the old crushed pavement cement concrete to carry out the performance experiment of recycled repairing road concrete, which mainly test its compressive strength, flexural strength, drying shrinkage and freeze-resistant performance. The result is shown that both the early-strength and the rapid-repairing recycled concretes have better mechanics performance and durability, which can be utilized to repair the heavy traffic pavement.

**Keywords:** recycled concrete, recycled aggregate, road-using performance, rapid repair, heavy traffic pavement

Keywords: road manhole, disease investigation, mechanism analysis, Shanghai

#### **BRIDGES & STRUCTURES**

component, and taking the steel beam and board as the partial stress components with the characteristics of low construction cost, short engineering period, easy to maintain and the wide using foreground, but a few relative technical materials. There is no the regulations and criterions for the design and construction of the cable bridge as the impermanent bridge in China. Taking a cable bridge of Yunnan as an example, the article uses the finite element software MIDA/civil to calculate and analyze the cable force and the transverse stability, and checks and calculates the design of

cable, steel beam and anchor. The achieved result and the calculation process can be referred for the design of the same cable bridges.

Keywords: cable bridge, long span, geometrical nonlinearity, finite element, cable force, transverse stability

Abstract: The article firstly sets forth the significance of studying the design and construction of this bridge for the excessive deflection in the midspan of the different-span continuous rigid frame bridges. The finite element model is set up according to the case of Jiankou River Super-long Bridge and Zhaojiayuan Bridge. The article analyzes the status in the curse of two bridge constructions by the reasonable calculation method and the theoretical analysis, and finally puts forward the relative suggestions for the design and construction of this bridge.

Keywords: continuous rigid frame bridge, construction control, pre-camber, formwork placing elevation, simulation analysis

Design and Checking of 0#-block Box Girder Bracket for Chahe River Bridge ...... Lin Zhijun(62)

Abstract: Chahe River Bridge is the T-shaped prestressed concrete continuous rigid frame box girder structure. The article introduces the design and checking of 0#-block box girder bracket of the main pier so as to guarantee the construction safety and construction quality.

Keywords: Chahe River Bridge, O#-block, bracket, design and checking, Guizhou

Discussion on Stress Character of Pier Column and Reasonable Layout of Reinforcement of Tianjin Avenue

Li Lianqiang, Yang Liang, Chen Minggui(67)

Abstract: According to the calculation result by the space finite element calculation program Midas FEA, the article analyzes the stress character of single-column vase-deformed pier of Tianjin Avenue, and discusses the reasonable layout of reinforcement for the pier cap able to be referred for the design.

**Keywords:** single-column vase-deformed pier, partial analysis of pier cap, deep girder, nonlinear of material, crack

Discussion on Design of Small-radius Curve Steel-concrete Combined Continuous Box Girder Bridge ·····

Xiong Hongbo(72)

Abstract: The article introduces the design of the curve steel-concrete combined girder of Kunming No.2 Ring Dashuying Interchange, and briefly describes the design thinking and analyzing calculation method of small-radius long-span continuous steel-concrete combined box girder bridge.

Keywords: combined girder, curve girder, counterforce uneven coefficient, negative xxx

Abstract: The major bridge of Wuxi Qingning Bridge is a 113-m span of short-pylon cable-stayed bridge crossing Jinghang Grand Canal. This bridge is a single plane, its main girder is prestressed concrete single-box three-cell girder and the total width of bridge is 30 m. The cable is the parallel steel stayed cable and cold cast anchor. The main pylon is steel reinforced concrete structure. The anchorage area of the main pylon uses the steel anchor box of anchorage mode.

Keywords: short-pylon cable-stayed bridge, prestressed concrete structure, box girder, bridge design

Abstract: The total length of Kunming City East Ring and North Ring is 27.07 km. The rings are the urban expressway elevated bridge system with double-way six lanes. The design driving speed is 60 km/h. The length of East Ring and North No.2 Ring is about 13.5 km. The article introduces the structural design characteristics of elevated bridge of Kunming East Ring and North No.2 Ring. Its design achievement can be referred for the similar projects.

Keywords: two rings of Kunming, steel-concrete combined box girder bridge, prestressed concrete bridge

Abstract: Tianjin collection and Distribution Harbor Highway Phase I Project is under good condition and achieves the better social and economical benefits since opening into operation. The article sums up the bridge project with the seaside collection and distribution harbor characteristics from the aspects of overall design and structure selection based on this project so as to provide the reference for the similar projects.

Keywords: collection and distribution harbor Phase I, bridge, design and key technology

Abstract: The article introduces the use of strain pressure sensor and carries out the prestressing friction parameter test through the jack oil precision measure. Combined with the engineering case of Foshan Ganzhutan Bridge, the article discusses the prestressing friction parameter test method, and utilizes the minimum binary multiplication to seek the prestressing friction coefficients  $\mu$  and k. this result can provide some reference for the design and construction of long-span prestressed bridge.

Keywords: strain pressure sensor, jack, friction parameter, testing method

Abstract: The article introduces the crack distribution of the small bridge abutment cap in a Class I highway, analyzes the character of cracks according to the inspecting and testing data, and then rechecks it from the structure stress, analyzes the crack cause and judges the character of crack, and finally puts forward the repairing scheme.

Keywords: bridge abutment, abutment cap, crack, calculation, analysis

# FLOOD CONTROL & DRAINAGE

Abstract: The cause of the waterlog area in a city is more complex, which is not only the natural factors of climate change, terrain topography and river water system, but also human factors of city construction and city management. Based on the case of waterlog area in Longhai Road and Jingguang Road of Zhengzhou City, the article analyzes the cause of waterlog area in Zhengzhou City, and puts forward the treatment countermeasures.

Keywords: waterlog area, treatment scheme, Zhengzhou City

Abstract: The utilization of rainwater is the necessary task in the present rainwater planning. The different rainwater drainage systems will produce the different influences on the water quality of the water system, which directly influences the reasonable utilization of rainwater. The Dongying City Rainwater Planning focuses on the rainwater utilization according to the city requirement of rainwater engineering. The article discusses whether or not able to be standard to discharge of rainwater quality, which can be referred for the similar units.

Keywords: rainwater quality, received water body, selection of drainage system

Some Means for Urban Flood Control Engineering in Fengcheng City ....... E Yingzi, Zhou Yuhong (100)

Abstract: In recent years with the development of ecological water conservancy idea, the people more and more pay attention to the harmony of water engineering with environment in the construction of the urban flood control engineering. The article introduces some means of ecological water conservancy in the urban flood control of Fengcheng City in Liaoning Province, and puts forward some suggestions.

Keywords: flood control engineering, ecological greening, water landscape, Liaoning Fengcheng

Keywords: ecological idea, river harnessing, application

Measure	s for	Low-carbon	Energy	Saving in	Long-d	listance	Water	Conveying	Engineering	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
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Abstract: In recent years, to development the low-carbon economy and to push the energy saving and emission reduction become the important measures for the people to reply the global climate warm because of the climate warming caused by the excessive discharge of greenhouse gases, i.e. CO<sub>2</sub> and so on. According to the engineering practical condition, the article discusses the energy-saving measures of long-distance water conveying engineering from the pipe material, pipe diameter selection, pipeline layout, pump selection and arrangement able to provide some reference for the future design and implementation of the similar projects.

Keywords: energy saving, water conveying, pipeline, water pump

Abstract: According to the planning of Handan City Fuyang River Main Area Sewage Interception Project and the practical conditions, the measures of interception wells and interception pipes constructed along the rainwater channels are taken for intercepting the sewage in the short-term project, and in the long-long project for perfecting the city rainwater and sewage pipe network step by step completely to realize the separation of rainwater and sewage. The short-term sewage interception project is successfully implemented for intercepting 50000-m3/d sewage. The effect is obvious to achieve the expected aim.

Keywords: sewage interception planning interception flow, separation of rainwater and sewage, expected aim

Keywords: combined sewage box culvert, root pile, bridge, monitor, Shanghai

Application of Air Suspending Centrifugal Blower in Wastewater Treatment Plant ..... Song Wenqing(114)

Abstract: The blower is the key equipment in the wastewater treatment plant by the aeration treatment technology. According to the engineering case, the article introduces the applying foreground of air suspending blower in the wastewater treatment plant.

Keywords: air suspending blower, wastewater treatment plant, application, Wuhu

Abstract: The vertical axial-flow pump is widely used in the flood control drainage pumping station, but its installation technology is complex and its installation precision is required highly. The article analyzes and explains the measures necessary to take for guaranteeing the precision when various main components of the large-sized vertical axial-flow pump group are installed from the installing technological angle, and sets forth the installing technological method related to the precision and the basic control requirements of parameters, i.e. elevation, levelness, tilt angle, concentricity, clearance and so on in the course of installation.

Keywords: axial-flow pump group, mechanical and electrical components, installation, technological

# MANAGEMENT & CONSTRUCITON

to the similar engineering.

Keywords: intricate surroundings, long span, steel box beam, integrally hoisting. Guangzhou

New Construction Technology of Shield Passing Through Buildings and Structrues ...... Li Gang(121)

Abstract: The high-speed development of urban rail traffic makes the environmental conditions at the tunnel construction by the shield process increasingly severe. The buildings and structures are more closed to the position of the tunnel construction. It is also more strictly to control the influence of shield construction. The article describes the construction cases of the shield up-passing the metro lines, side-passing the protected buildings and cutting-passing the underground barriers, and briefly sets forth the application of the new technology in the shield construction.

Keywords: shield, passing, shallow covering soil, isolating pile, demolish, new technology, Shanghai

Discussion on New Erection Construction Method of Large-gradient Bridge Beam ...... Zeng Xiangmao(125)

Abstract: The accident of the common bridge erecting machine is easy to happen if erecting the vertical gradient exceeding 3% of the prefabricated beam. According to the engineering case, the article discusses the new method to solve the erecting construction problems of the large-gradient bridge beam mainly by the refitting of the bridge erecting equipment and the other control measures.

Keywords: large-gradient bridge beam, refitting of bridge erecting machine, to heighten front support, to widen crane, fixing and longitudinal moving control of complete appliance, traverse moving of side beam, control, control of feeding beam

Abstract: Based on the construction case of Shenjiang Road Bid 1 Project and combined with the bridge section layout type of this project, the article introduces the three longitudinal, traverse and vertical ways of non-uniform and eccentric structural continuous box girder, cantilever traveling form construction method and technical measures from the aspects of construction arrangement, temporary pier design at zero block, traveling form design and construction measures.

Keywords: three-way non-uniform, eccentric structure, temporary pier, traveling form construction, technical measures

Elementary Discussion on Construction of Cover Beam by Through-bar Process in Bridge Engineering

Chen Miaohua (132)

Abstract: Taking the cover beam construction of urban elevated bridge as an example, the article introduces the construction technology and its flow of through-bar process able to provide the reference for the similar projects.

Keywords: elevated bridge, cover beam, through-bar process, construction technology

Abstract: In the course of pipe jacking construction, the soil will be disturbed and cut so as to make the ground in settlement. The pipe jacking to cross Qiantang River Dike is the highly risky and difficult project. Combined with the experience of successfully crossing Qiantang River Dike in the pipe jacking project of a wastewater treatment plant, the article analyzes the influence of pipe jacking construction by air pressure method on the dike settlement, and analyzes a series of technical measures to make the influence on the dike body decrease to minimum level.

Keywords: air pressure, pipe jacking, dike, settlement control

Summarization of K8+600 Bridge High-pier Slip Form Construction Technology ........ Wang Baoyan(139)

Abstract: Taking two k8+600 bridge 79-m high-pier slip form construction projects in Sinkiang

Dina as an example, the article introduces the construction technology, key technical control and
economical benefit contrast analysis of slip form, which have some reference for the future similar
construction of high pier.

Keywords: bridge high pier, construction of slip form, structural system, technological flow, benefit

Abstract: Zhejiang Province is in more complex terrain, where the mountains and hills account for

about 70%, and the plains and basins account for about 23%, mainly dominated by the mountainous hills. Terrain is sloping from the southwest to the northeast. The plains are mainly at the north of Zhejiang and along the south-east coastal, the hills are mainly at the west and the east of Zhejiang, Jinqu Basin is in the center, and the mountains are at the south of Zhejiang. With the expanding scale of high-class highway construction, the routes always inevitably pass through the soft soil section. Therefore, it is common and important task for the soft subgrade treatment in the design and construction of high-class highways.

Keywords: gravel grouting pile, soft subgrade, treatment

Abstract: T-shaped soil-cement mixing pile is a new soil-cement mixing pile technique, which can solve many problems of traditional soil-cement mixing pile and has the good engineering effect. The article briefly introduces the construction mechanism and construction technology of the T-shaped soil-cement mixing pile. Its new technology can guarantee the cement admixture into the pile and enhance the distribution uniformity of grout so as to ensure the quality of pile body, especially the quality of deep mixing pile. The 3D finite difference method is mainly used for simulative analysis of the bearing characteristics of single T-shaped mixing pile. It is found that the single pile Q-s of T-shaped mixing pile presents dropping type. The limit bearing capacity of its single pile is higher than the conventional soil-cement mixing pile. The bearing capacity will gradually increase with the increment of expanding head height H, expanding head diameter D, pile length L and Pile modulus Ep.

Keywords: T-shaped, soil-cement mixing pile, bearing characteristic, 3D finite difference method

Preliminary	Discussion	on	Soil	and	Water	in	Excavation	of	Deep	Foundation	Pit	•••••
••••								• • •			· Zł	ou Bin.Zhang Guisheng(150

Abstract: In order to guarantee the smooth pit excavation and foundation construction, it should be paid attention to the analysis and evaluation of geotechnical engineering issues to ensure the stable safety of pit construction. According to the soil pressure theory and engineering practice, the article puts forward the basic calculation method and analysis method as well as the detail measures for the pit dewatering.

Keywords: deep foundation pit, soil pressure, water pressure, stability, pit dewatering

Abstract: The article introduces and analyzes the continuous box beam of bend bridge slipping to the inner side of curve. PLC hydraulic synchronizing control system is used to synchronously and integrally lift so as to release the inhibiting action of the components, i.e. original support and so on to the bridge and to set up the new system taking the jack as the supporting. The interfaces of jack and supporting are treated to decrease the friction force of transversely rectifying deviation, and then the jack installed at the side is used to rectify deviation to replace of bridge beam. The technology provides the reference for the deviation rectifying and reinforcing construction of the similar structures in the future.

**Keywords:** continuous beam bridge, PLC integral synchronizing control, bend bridge, rectifying deviation

Development and Application of Pathway Grouting of Prestressed Concrete Bridge .....

····· Huang Dong, Wang Zhaolin, Zhu Tiao, Zhang Peng(159)

Abstract: According to the inspection of bridge fault in Shanghai, the article analyzes the rust cause of prestressed steel bar in the prestressed bridge beam, then puts forward the scheme to improve the pathway grouting material, and compares it with the common grouting material in the construction to find the method to solve the prestressed steel bar rust.

Keywords: bridge, prestressing concrete, pathway grouting, material, development

Application of Sunk Pipe Compacted Anti-pull Anti-floating Gravel Pile in Water Tank Engineering

..... Li Haifeng(162)

Abstract: Combined with the engineering practice, the article theoretically analyzes the anti-pull bearing capacity of sunk pipe compacted anti-pull anti-floating gravel pile. The pile is successfully used in the single unit of the engineering biological reaction tank in a wastewater treatment plant. This kind of the pile can provide the anti-pull bearing capacity required for the design after the practical inspection and test. The pile is proved to achieve the satisfying effect in the treatment of soft soil subgrade. The article puts forward some suggestions for engineering design and construction as well as further study after the analysis.

Keywords: sunk pipe compacted anti-pull anti-floating gravel pile, soft soil subgrade, anti-pull, compound subgrade

Application of Poured Asphalt Concrete in Concrete Deck Paving Reconstruction ......

Abstract: The article introduces and analyzes the deck paving fault and its cause of a concrete continuous beam bridge, and describes the poured asphalt concrete technology to improve the deck paving.

Keywords: poured asphalt concrete, continuous beam, deck paving, fault, reconstruction, Shenyang

Abstract: Combined with the engineering case, the article analyzes the problems of broken pile and difficult driving in the curse of driving 12-m long steel reinforced concrete pile (25cm × 25cm section), puts forward the method of firstly holing and then driving pile after checking computation to solve the problem of the broken pile in the pile foundation construction because of shortage in its strength of pile foundation, and at the same time puts forward the opinions for the design of short pile.

...... Wei Wei, Liu Xiong, Wu Dongmei, Hu Xiaoyan(169)

Keywords: sound barrier, breaking of pile foundation, reinforcement ratio, concrete grade

Test Pile of Diameter 3.8-m Cast-in-site Pile and Analysis on Construction Efficiency for Jiashao Bridge

Abstract: Taking the technological test pile of diameter 3.8-m cast-in-site pile and the practical construction of Jiashao Bridge as the background, and through the analysis of construction efficiency, the article determines and checkouts the key parameters of the key equipment and the rationality of forced conditions for the equipment using quantity defined by the bid and tender, and validates the rationality required for the construction period. At the same time, the article analyzes the practical construction efficiency of cast-in-site pile to understand the working performances of various large-diameter drilling machines able to be referred for the similar projects.

Keywords: large-diameter cast-in-site pile, technological test pile, analysis of construction efficiency,

Elementary Discussion on Quality Inspection Method and Principle of Cast-in-site Pile .....

...... Jia Dong, Wang Dong(176)

Abstract: The article briefly introduces some inspection methods of cast-in-site pile, mainly introduces the basic principle of reflected wave method and the factor influencing the quality inspection wave of foundation pile, and points out that the stress wave reflection method used to inspect the construction quality of cast-in-site pile has the advantages of high inspection speed, low cost, easy to generally inspect the pile quality and distinguishing the pile integrality and quality shortcoming. It is worth to wide spread this method.

Keywords: cast-in-site pile, reflected wave method, inspection

Discussion on Action of Field Monitoring and Analyzing in tunnel Construction ......... He Pengfei(179)

Abstract: Through review and summarization of the anciently construction experience, the article introduces the numerical analyzing means of monitoring materials in a tunnel construction, and puts forward how to reasonably select the construction method after the field monitoring and analyzing in the tunnel construction to present the actions of the field monitoring and analyzing in the tunnel construction.

Keywords: tunnel construction, filed monitoring and analyzing, selection of construction method

Elementary Discussion on Quality Control Gist of Drainage Pipe Engineering Construction

..... Lin Ling(182)

Abstract: The article analyzes some quality problems or common faults in the engineering construction of drainage pipe from the whole flow of drainage pipe engineering construction including nine quality control steps of pipe material purchasing, measure and setout, groove excavation, flat-base pipe seat, installing pipe, joint, water-closing test of manhole and backfill, and puts forward the relative quality control measures.

**Keywords:** drainage pipe engineering, purchasing of pipe material, measure and setout, quality control

Abstract: The article discusses the quality control of prestressed tension for deck plate. The practical experience validates that the relative measures should be taken for the quality gist of selecting, laying, tensioning and grouting of corrugated pipe besides strictly controlling the qualities of anchor tool and steel wire in order to enhance the construction quality and eliminate the latent hidden trouble of quality.

Keywords: deck plate, prestressed tension, corrugated pipe, grouting

Abstract: The city of Shanghai is a scarcity of water while in the practice the traditional way to intake water is to use the fire hydrants for the road maintenance, which results in waste of water resources. In 2005 Highway Management Bureau of Pudong New District started the experimental work to classify the use of water resources in road maintenance work and gradually formed the application technology of using the river water resources in daily maintenance work. This article analyzes the economic cost through the evaluation of engineering cost benefit in order to obtain a relatively easy determinant principle of the different water intake modes applying for the areas, and

discusses the aspects to be improved for the water intake points of pumping station.

Keywords: municipal maintenance water, river water resources, cost analysis

Keywords: shield process, tunnel, soil cabin, pressure insulation, construction, working process

Keywords: asphalt pavement, pothole repair, breakage type, repair technology

Calculation	Method	of	Earth-stone	${\bf Cubic}$	Meter	and	Study	on	Optimizing	Allocation	ı	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	••••
			•••••		•••••			• • • •		•••••	Wu	Yu,Song	Haiyun	(202)

Abstract: The earth-stone engineering investment occupies the great percentage in the construction projects of traffic road, water conversation and waterpower, and land development. Whether or not correct the earth-work calculation and whether or not reasonable its allocation scheme will directly influence the investment of construction projects. The article uses the systematical think and sets up earth-stone optimizing allocation system model to realize unite optimizing allocation of earth-stone work within the project and among the projects so as to save the total investment to the maximum limit. The article approaches the method of Visual Basic6.0 and MATLAB combined programming, fully utilizes the MATLAB abundant, strong mathematical calculation and analysis functions to compile the earth-stone optimizing allocation program and to realize the optimizing allocation of earth-stone work.

Keywords: calculation of earth-stone work, earth-stone work, system, study

Keywords: construction enterprise, project cost control, principle, way

construction.

achievements in the business activities. The article analyzes the system, rule and strategy of the cost management between the enterprise and project of the building company, sums up some experience of cost management of the construction enterprise under the condition of the market economy, which have some reference for the construction enterprise to enhance the market competition force and economical benefit.

Keywords: construction enterprise, cost management, cost control, inner budget

Abstract: The article firstly sets forth the significance of controlling the construction cost of engineering project in the design phase, then introduces some methods of controlling the engineering construction cost, and finally puts forward the comments to improve the bid and tender modes and suggests setting up the design and construction unit combo and taking the design unit as the responsible tendering unit of the general contractor for tendering.

Keywords: engineering project, design phase, control of construction cost, method

Abstract: Technical management of a construction enterprise is an important part of enterprise management. The state of technical management represents the vitality and competitiveness of the construction enterprise in construction market. This paper introduces the technical management involved four aspects of construction process, technical document, science and technology advancement and personnel management.

Keywords: construction, technology management, competitiveness of enterprises

# STUDY ON SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Keywords: Nielsen system, stability, instability modes, model

Abstract: The semi-rigid base has been widely used in the construction of high-class highway and the urban road in China because of high intensity, high rigidity, strong carrying capacity and relatively cheap price of raw materials. The selection of design parameters of the semi-rigid base and the correct grasping of material design and performance are related to the economy and safety of road construction in the pavement design. Through the indoor experiment and field experiment, the article deeply studies and analyzes the design parameters, the material design and performance of semi-rigid base able to provide the reference for the pavement design.

Keywords: urban road, semi-rigid base, design parameter, experimental study, contrast analysis

Study on Plane Alignment Design Gist of Port Road .....

...... Bai Zijian,Gong Fenggang,Wang Yuxiu(221)

Abstract: According to the traffic characteristics of the port, the article discusses the design principle and process of the plane alignment of the port road from the analysis of the safe driving vehicle stress of the drivers, and calculates, analyzes and revises various key controlling parameters in the course of the plane design so as to finally design the plane alignment suitable for the port roads.

Keywords: port road, stress analysis, plane alignment, transition curve

Study on Optimized Airport Cement Concrete Pavement Joint Technology ........ Wu Nianzu, Du Hao(224)

Abstract: The joint fault is one of main damage types for the cement concrete pavement. Besides the airplane wheel loading action and the natural environmental influence, the type and dimension of joint notch also have some influence on forming of fault. Based on the finite element analysis, and after comparing and studying the loading stress and temperature stress at the joint edge positions of six different joint types, the article finds that the joint chamfer technique can obviously improve the stress status of joint position. The engineering cases of Pudong Airport No.3 Runway and Hongqiao Airport No.2 Runway are proved that the joint chamfer technique can not only decrease the pavement maintenance cost, but also can enhance the pavement using safety and reliability with the obvious economical benefit and social benefit.

Keywords: airport, cement concrete pavement, joint, chamfer

Abstract: The article introduces a constitutive model able to consider 3D restricted concrete elastoplastic. This model can describe the strength enhancement and shear effects of the common concrete and the high-strength concrete under 3D stress. This model uses three-parameter model to describe the concrete plastic loading in Haigh-Westergaard stress space. In order to consider the shear effect of concrete, the nonlinear plastic potential function is used, and the plastic volume strain is taken as the inner variable of concrete strengthening function and the softening function. Various parameters in the model can all be come down to a basic parameter, and this parameter can be demarcated by the single-axis compression test so as to make the model having the great practicability and universality. The model calculation result and the experimental data are compared

Keywords: concrete, 3D elastoplastic, constitutive model, experiment, study

Study on Performance of Modified Cast Asphalt Mixture with Waste Rubber Powder .....

..... Liu Xiaochu, Wang Lin, Yan Dongbo, Chen Shizhou (232)

better able to better describe the strength enhancement and shear effect of concrete under the

Abstract: The cast asphalt concrete is the mixture type commonly used in the deck paving work. The article introduces how to use the waste rubber powder into the cast asphalt mixture, and to use two wet and dry mixing technologies, and studies the performance of the modified cast asphalt mixture with the waste rubber powder. The result makes clear that it is feasible to use the cast asphalt mixture with waste rubber powder, the performance of modified cast asphalt mixture with waste rubber powder can satisfy the requirements of the relative standards and its high-temperature stability is still required to further study.

Keywords: waste rubber powder, rubber asphalt, cast asphalt mixture, performance, study

restricted stress condition.

Abstract: The bidding section LXTJ7 of No.2 Dual-line Xinjiang Section in Lanxin Railway is located at the world famous Canshili Wind Area. The temporary housing of the construction members is mostly the color steel houses because of the construction time in winter. The color steel house maybe endangers the safety of construction members if the necessary windproof measures are not taken. The article mainly introduces the windproof design, calculation process and construction method of the temporary color steel house able to provide some reference for the similar projects.

Keywords: wind area, color steel house, windproof design, construction method

# THE RELATIVE SPECIALITIES

Urban Square Night Piece Lighting Project Based on Innovating Design Idea ............ Mu Xiangchun(238)

Abstract: The article systematically introduces how to implement the overall design of urban square, the paving lighting reconstruction of square, roads and buildings, the reconstruction of building lighting surrounding the square, and the lighting reconstruction of the greenbelt, tree and street tree in front of the square buildings and structures, and the relative thinking of the implementation based on the innovating design idea and the existing relative problems in the Tiananmen Square Night Piece Lighting Project able to provide the referred materials and experience for the similar projects.

Keywords: innovation, design idea, Tiananmen Square, night piece lighting project

Keywords: engineering tunnel, supporting, design and construction, EXPO Site, Shanghai

Abstract: The paper elaborates the importance of fire resistance for the exterior thermal insulation system and analyzes the developing status of technique at home and abroad. On this basis, the paper studies and discusses the requirements of the existing exterior thermal insulation system from three aspects of material selection of insulation, joint details and fireproof details, and puts forward suggestions for the construction.

Keywords: exterior thermal insulation system, fire resistance, material selection, joint details, fireproof details

Evaluation and Design Study on Plant Landscape of Shanghai Country ...... Liu Kai(252)

Abstract: In recent years, the people pay more attention to the building of new countryside. With the improvement of the living condition in the countryside, the "three supplies and one leveling" of supplying water, electricity and road and leveling ground have not satisfied the spirit need of the people day by day. The design mode of middle and small cities are used in the rebuilding of

countryside and results in losing the original country breath. Therefore, how to reserve and improve the local existing landscape resources becomes the problem to be treated in the building of new countryside. The article objectively and scientifically evaluates six typical places of the new countryside in Shanghai suburb by using layer analysis method and comprehensive evaluation according to the field investigation and the relative literatures. At the same time, the article puts forward the methods and means for arranging the country plant in Shanghai according to the problems existing in the evaluation result. The methods and means are used in the landscape rebuilding design of Shanghai Qingpu District Dingfeng Village, which provides the reference and basis for the future building of new countryside.

**Keywords:** Shanghai country, plant landscape, layer analysis method, landscape evaluation, plant arrangement

# WORK & DISCOVERY

Thinking about Project Culture Building in Architectural Enterprise ...... Lu Jing(256)

Abstract: Speaking to the architectural enterprises and to enhance the core competing force of the enterprises, it is the development spirit for an enterprise to do well the enterprise culture building, especially the project culture building of enterprise. Taking the significance of project culture in architectural enterprise as the cut-in point, the article focuses analysis on some issues for attention in strengthening the project culture building of architectural enterprise.

Keywords: enterprise management, enterprise culture building, project culture building

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