



中国科学院科学出版基金资助出版

催化学报

(CUIHUA XUEBAO)

CHINESE JOURNAL OF CATALYSIS

月刊 SCI收录 2011年6月 第32卷 第6期



## 目次

### 综 述

879 (国际版/封面文章)

无机非均相体系中太阳能转换为燃料

Kimfung LI, David MARTIN, Junwang TANG

891

近十年固体超强碱催化剂的研究进展

韦玉丹, 张树国, 李贵生, 尹双凤, 区泽棠

### 研究快讯

899 (国际版)

手性伯胺催化剂用于顺式选择性的不对称 Cross-Aldol 反应

高强, 刘葵, 卢胜梅, 李灿

### 研究论文

904 (国际版)

常温下  $\text{MnO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  催化剂催化臭氧氧化甲苯反应

龙丽萍, 赵建国, 杨利娟, 付名利, 吴军良, 黄碧纯, 叶代启

917 (国际版)

高载量、高活性  $\text{Ni}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  催化剂的制备及其芳环加氢催化反应

胡胜华, 薛明伟, 陈慧, 孙寅璐, 沈俭一

926 (国际版)

用于亚甲基蓝降解的  $\text{WO}_3/\text{MWCNT}-\text{TiO}_2$  复合材料的制备和表征

ZHU Lei, MENG Zeda, OH Won-Chun

933 (国际版)

无卤化物离子液体中  $\text{CdS}$  纳米粒子的微波辅助制备及其光催化活性

M. ESMAILI, A. HABIBI-YANGJEH

939 (国际版)

单斜  $\text{BiVO}_4$  可见光催化降解甲基橙的形貌效应

蒋海燕, 戴洪兴, 孟雪, 张磊, 邓积光, 吉科猛

950 (国际版)

纳米  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$ /珍珠贝壳复合光催化材料的制备及其在有机染料处理中的应用

邹晓兰, 于艳卿, 李超峰, 朱校斌

957 (国际版)

溶胶凝胶法制备的  $\text{Cu}/\text{SiO}_2$  催化剂及其催化草酸二甲酯加氢反应

林凌, 潘鹏斌, 周张锋, 李兆基, 杨锦霞, 孙明玲, 姚元根

970 (国际版)

$\text{Zn}$  掺杂的  $\text{LaCoO}_3$  钙钛矿用于乙醇水蒸气重整制氢反应

马飞, 储伟, 黄利宏, 余晓鹏, 吴永永

978 (国际版)

利用 Preyssler 酸光催化合成金纳米粒子及其光催化活性

Ali AYATI, Ali AHMADPOUR, Fatemeh F. BAMOHARRAM, Majid M. HERAVI, Hamed RASHIDI

983 (国际版)

锐钛矿、金红石和板钛矿降解罗丹明 B 光催化活性的比较

张静, 阎松, 付鹿, 王飞, 原梦琼, 罗根祥, 徐倩, 王翔, 李灿

992

无粘结剂成型的  $\text{Zn}/\text{ZSM}-5$  催化剂上混合碳四烃类芳构化反应性能

李玉宁, 任丽萍, 李亚男, 金照生, 滕加伟, 杨为民

997

离子液体中 Lewis 酸催化葡萄糖和果糖脱水制备 5-羟甲基呋喃甲醛

田玉奎, 邓晋, 潘涛, 郭庆祥, 傅尧

1003

不同反应体系中 (S)-1-(4-甲氧基)-苯基乙醇的不对称生物合成

汪薇, 宗敏华, 姜文勇

1011

酸处理活性炭对其负载的  $\text{RbNO}_3\text{-KF}$  催化剂气相合成  $\text{C}_2\text{F}_5\text{I}$  反应性能的影响

冒爱琴, 王华, 谈玲华, 蔺向阳, 潘仁明

1017

由杉木锯屑生物质制合成气: 镍基整体式催化剂的表征及催化性能

鲁敏, 吕鹏梅, 袁振宏, 李惠文, 许敬亮

1022

组合催化剂上丙烷选择氧化制丙烯酸

方雯, 葛庆杰, 俞佳枫, 徐恒泳

1027

等离子体法制备钴基费-托合成催化剂及性能表征

黄承都, 白素丽, 吕静, 李振花

1035

酵母静息细胞催化丙酮酸乙酯不对称还原制 (S)-乳酸乙酯

王丹, 张强, 李旺, 戚南昌, 郭春晓, 杨志荣, 张杰

1040

尿素水解法制备降解地表臭氧的  $\text{Pd-MnO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  催化剂

潘浩, 周丽娜, 朱艺, 彭娜, 龚茂初, 陈耀强

1046

甲醛在FeS<sub>2</sub>(100)完整与S-缺陷表面吸附的理论研究  
杜玉栋, 郭欣, 陈文凯, 李奕, 章永凡

1051

离子液体中β-葡萄糖苷酶生物催化合成红景天甙  
王梦亮, 郭春侠

1056

密度泛函理论研究分子筛相邻双酸性位对乙烯质子化反应的影响  
任珏, 周丹红, 李惊鸿, 曹亮, 邢双英

1063

混合溶剂体系中牛肝β-半乳糖苷酶催化5-氟-2'-脱氧尿苷区域选择性半乳糖基化反应  
叶敏, 刘秋萍, 李宁, 宗敏华

1069

短孔道Cu-Mn/Zr-Ce-SBA-15催化剂的制备及其催化甲苯燃烧性能  
袁金芳, 李健生, 王放, 孙秀云, 沈锦优, 韩卫清, 王连军

1076

无定形TiO<sub>2</sub>可见光敏化降解染料污染物  
王齐, 赵进才, 丛燕青, 张轶

## 相关信息

1010 第十二届全国均相催化学术会议通知

1083 作者索引

[www.chxb.cn](http://www.chxb.cn)



Supported by the Science Publication  
Foundation of the CAS

催化学报

(CUIHUA XUEBAO)

CHINESE JOURNAL OF CATALYSIS

Monthly Vol. 32 No. 6 June 2011



## Contents

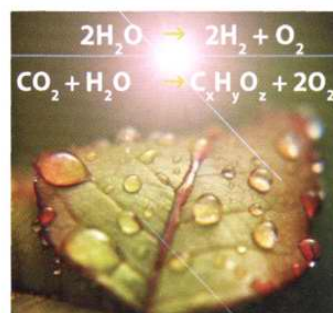
### Reviews

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 879–890 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(10)60209-4

#### Conversion of Solar Energy to Fuels by Inorganic Heterogeneous Systems

Kimfung LI, David MARTIN, Junwang TANG\*  
*University College London, UK*

Solar radiation can be used to drive both water photolysis and CO<sub>2</sub> conversion to fuels by mimicking natural photosynthesis. Recent progress on material development and mechanistic understanding is reviewed.

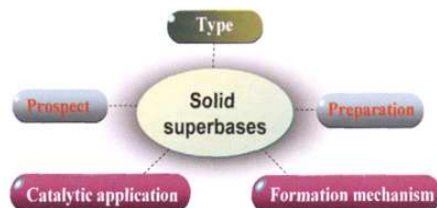


*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 891–898 doi: 10.3724/SP.J.1088.2011.10206

#### Research Progress on Solid Superbase Catalysts in the Last Decade

WEI Yudan, ZHANG Shuguo, LI Guisheng, YIN Shuangfeng\*,  
AU Chaktong  
*Hunan University; Hong Kong Baptist University*

The achievements made in the last decade on solid superbase catalysts were reviewed, touching on the types, preparation, and catalytic applications of the superbases, as well as the generation mechanism of basic sites. A direction for further development of solid superbases was also proposed.

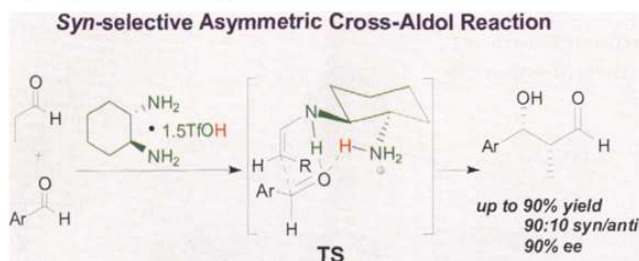


### Communication

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 899–903 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(10)60237-9

#### Chiral Primary Amine Organocatalysts for *Syn*-selective Asymmetric Cross-Aldol Reactions

GAO Qiang, LIU Yan, LU Shengmei, LI Can\*  
*Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences*



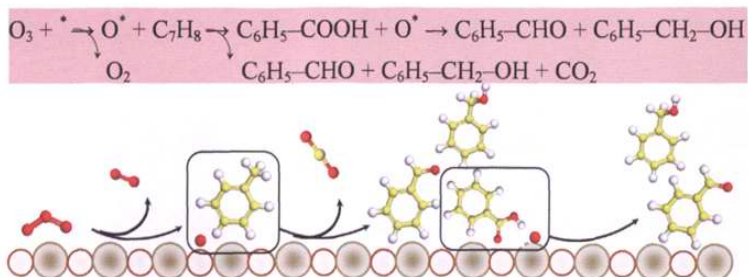
This communication presents easily prepared chiral primary amine organocatalysts for *syn*-selective asymmetric cross-aldol reactions of aldehydes with high yields and selectivities (up to 90% yield, 90:10 *syn/anti* ratio, 90% ee).



*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 904–916 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(10)60216-1

### Room Temperature Catalytic Ozonation of Toluene over $\text{MnO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

LONG Liping, ZHAO Jianguo, YANG Lixian, FU Mingli, WU Junliang, HUANG Bichun, YE Daiqi\*  
South China University of Technology

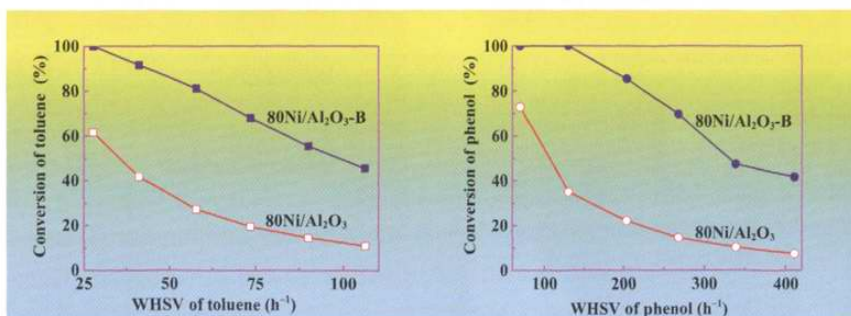


$\text{CO}_2$  and substances containing  $\text{COO}^-$ ,  $\text{C=O}$ , and  $\text{C-O}$  groups were produced in a reaction process. A high ozone concentration favors toluene decomposition and the transformation from  $\text{COO}^-$  to  $\text{C=O}$  and  $\text{C-O}$ .

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 917–925 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(10)60224-0

### Preparation of Highly Loaded and Active $\text{Ni}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ Catalysts for the Hydrogenation of Aromatic Rings

HU Shenghua, XUE Mingwei, CHEN Hui, SUN Yinlu, SHEN Jianyi\*  
Nanjing University



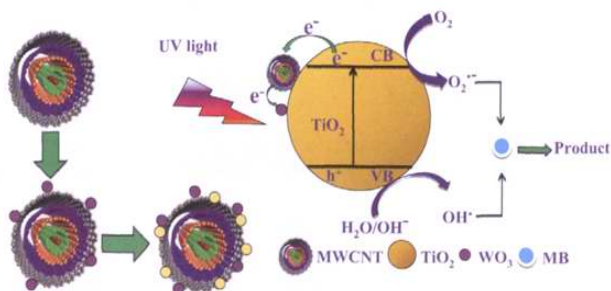
Highly loaded  $\text{Ni}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  catalysts were prepared by the co-precipitation method. The  $80\text{Ni}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\text{-B}$  treated with *n*-butanol exhibited much higher catalytic activities in hydrogenation of toluene and phenol than the  $80\text{Ni}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2011, 32: 926–932 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(10)60208-2

### Fabrication and Characterization of Tailored $\text{TiO}_2$ and $\text{WO}_3/\text{MWCNT}$ Composites for Methylene Blue Decomposition

ZHU Lei, MENG Zeda, OH Won-Chun\*  
Hanseu University, Korea

$\text{WO}_3/\text{MWCNT-TiO}_2$  composites were fabricated with carbon nanotubes as template. The dispersion and catalytic activity were improved by combining with MWCNT and the  $\text{WO}_3$  semiconductor.

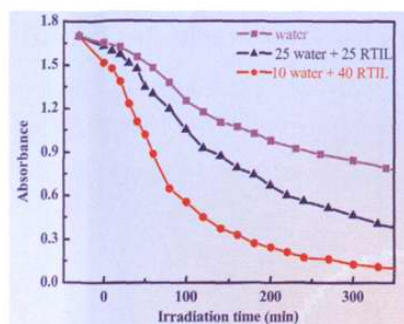


### Microwave-Assisted Preparation of CdS Nanoparticles in a Halide-Free Ionic Liquid and Their Photocatalytic Activities

M. ESMAILI, A. HABIBI-YANGJEH\*

*University of Mohaghegh Ardabili, Iran*

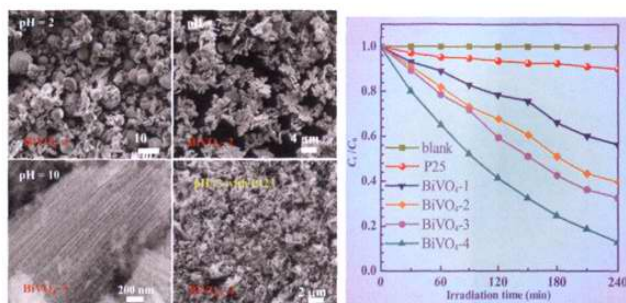
Nanoparticles of CdS prepared in water and aqueous solutions of a halide-free ionic liquid under microwave radiation for 4–6 minutes were compared. Their photocatalytic activities were measured using UV and visible light.



### Morphology-Dependent Photocatalytic Performance of Monoclinic BiVO<sub>4</sub> for Methyl Orange Degradation under Visible-Light Irradiation

JIANG Haiyan, DAI Hongxing\*, MENG Xue, ZHANG Lei, DENG Jiguang, JI Kemeng

*Beijing University of Technology*

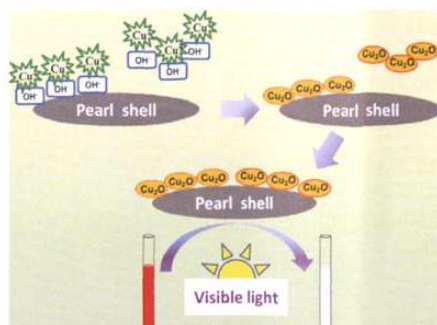


Monoclinic BiVO<sub>4</sub> with multiple morphologies were fabricated using the alcohol-hydrothermal strategy. Its excellent visible-light-driven catalytic performance for methyl orange degradation was dependent on the morphology of the monoclinic BiVO<sub>4</sub> particles.

### Preparation of Nano-Cu<sub>2</sub>O/Pearl Shell Composites for Treating Organic Dyes

ZOU Xiaolan, YU Yanqing, LI Chaofeng, ZHU Xiaobin\*

*Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences*

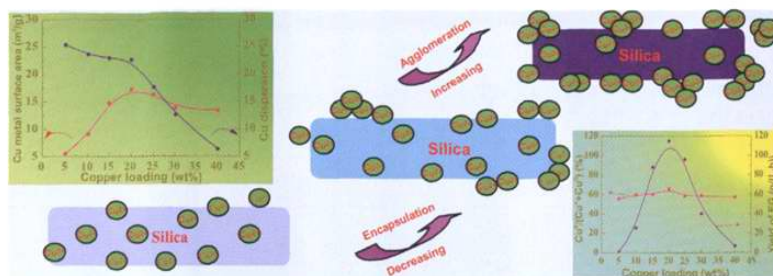


Nano Cu<sub>2</sub>O were prepared and loaded onto pearl shells carriers by hydrolysis. These composites were formed in two processes, and can catalyze the decolorization of organic dyes under visible light irradiation.

### Cu/SiO<sub>2</sub> Catalysts Prepared by the Sol-Gel Method for the Hydrogenation of Dimethyl Oxalate to Ethylene Glycol

LIN Ling, PAN Pengbin, ZHOU Zhangfeng, LI Zhaoji, YANG Jinxia, SUN Minling, YAO Yuangen\*

Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences

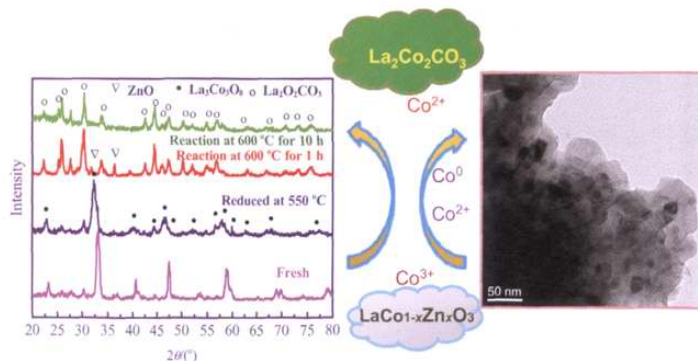


Upon an increase in copper loading in Cu/SiO<sub>2</sub> catalysts, under the same conditions, encapsulation decreases and agglomeration increases, which affects the performance of these catalysts.

### Steam Reforming of Ethanol over Zn Doped LaCoO<sub>3</sub> Perovskite Nanocatalysts

MA Fei, CHU Wei\*, HUANG Lihong, YU Xiaopeng, WU Yongyong

Sichuan University



The high dispersion of CoO and the interaction between Co<sup>2+</sup> and Co<sup>0</sup> leads to high activity for LaCo<sub>1-x</sub>Zn<sub>x</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and the presence of La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> can retard carbon deposition, which enhances its methane reforming property.

### Photocatalytic Synthesis of Gold Nanoparticles Using Preyssler Acid and Their Photocatalytic Activity

Ali AYATI, Ali AHMADPOUR\*, Fatemeh F. BAMOHARRAM,

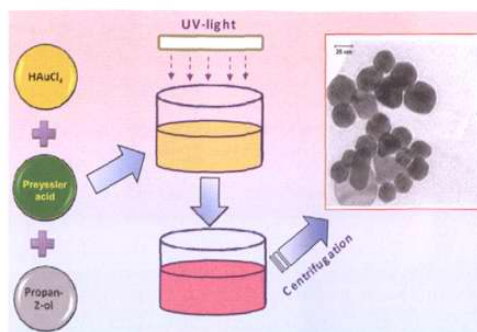
Majid M. HERAVI, Hamed RASHIDI

Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Islamic Azad University, Mashhad Branch, Iran

Azzahra University, Iran

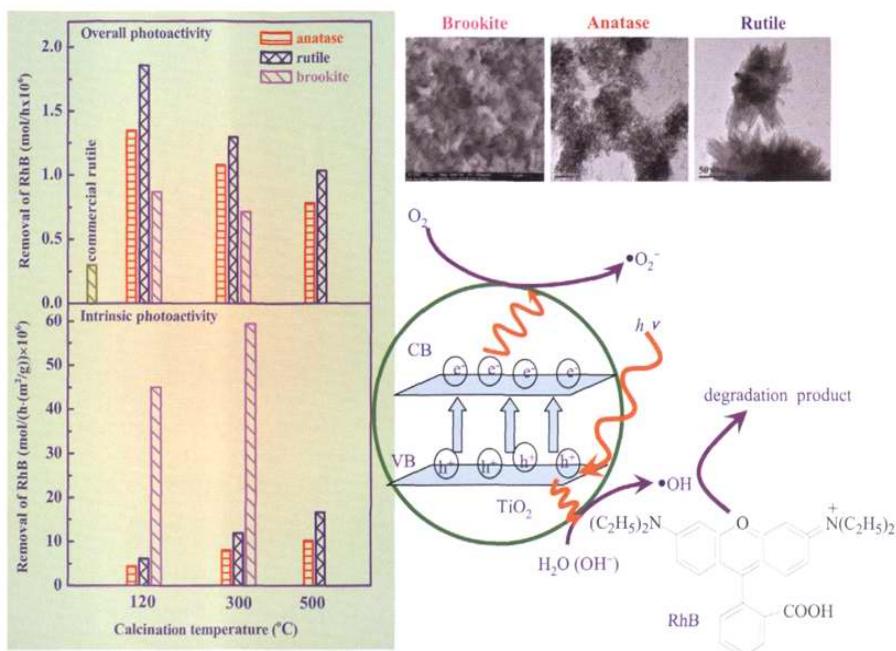
Gold nanoparticles were synthesized using Preyssler acid as reducing agent and stabilizer. The photocatalytic activity of the prepared nanoparticles was investigated by methyl orange degradation.





# Photocatalytic Degradation of Rhodamine B on Anatase, Rutile, and Brookite TiO<sub>2</sub>

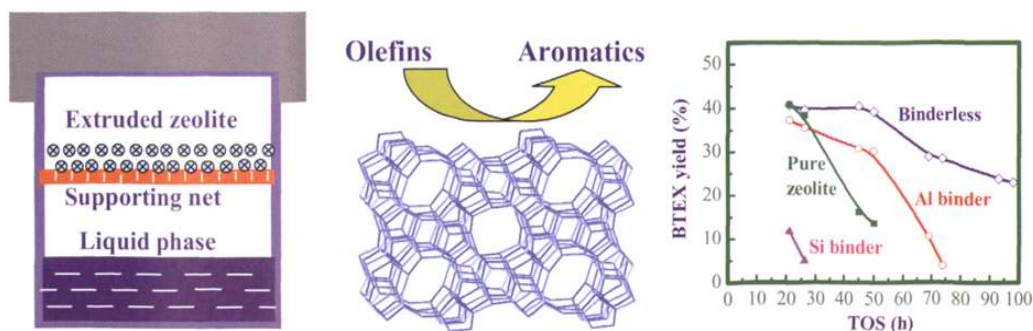
ZHANG Jing\*, YAN Song, FU Lu, WANG Fei, YUAN Mengqiong, LUO Genxiang, XU Qian, WANG Xiang, LI Can  
Liaoning Shihua University  
Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences



Rutile showed a higher photocatalytic activity than anatase with the same particle size and surface area, while brookite showed the highest areal photoactivity.

# Aromatization of Mixed C<sub>4</sub> Hydrocarbons over the Binderless Zn/ZSM-5 Catalyst

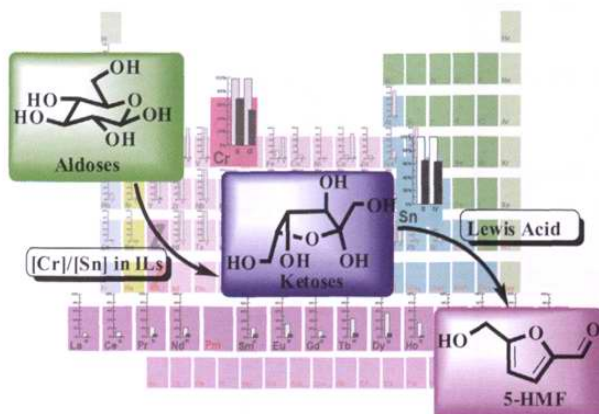
LI Yuning\*, REN Liping, LI Yanan, JIN Zhaosheng, TENG Jiawei, YANG Weimin  
Shanghai Research Institute of Petrochemical Technology, SINOPEC



The dispersion of zinc species was optimized over the binderless Zn/ZSM-5 catalyst, and this benefited the transformation of mixed C<sub>4</sub> hydrocarbons into aromatics.

### Dehydration of Glucose and Fructose into 5-Hydroxymethylfurfural Catalyzed by Lewis Acid in Ionic Liquids

TIAN Yukui, DENG Jin, PAN Tao, GUO Qingxiang, FU Yao\*  
University of Science and Technology of China

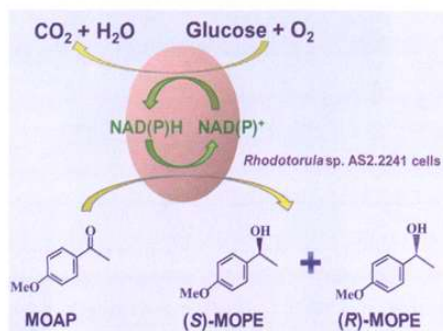


A systematic study on the conversion of glucose and fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (5-HMF) in an integrated ionic liquid and Lewis acid system has been presented, and further optimization was conducted in the research.

### Asymmetric Biosynthesis of (S)-1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)ethanol in Various Reaction Systems

WANG Wei, ZONG Minhua\*, LOU Wenyong  
ZhongKai University of Agriculture and Engineering  
South China University of Technology

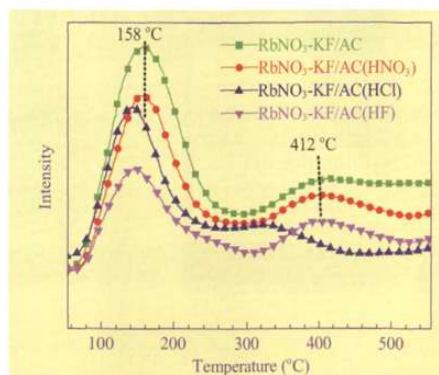
Ionic liquids could improve the efficiency of the biocatalytic enantioselective reduction of MOAP to MOPE to different extents. The catalytic performance of the biocatalyst depended not only on the types of the anions and cations in the ionic liquids but also on their combination.



### Effects of Acid Treatment of Activated Carbon on Catalytic Performance of RbNO<sub>3</sub>-KF/AC Catalyst for C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>I Gas-Phase Synthesis

MAO Aiqin, WANG Hua, TAN Linghua, LIN Xiangyang, PAN Renming\*  
Nanjing University of Science and Technology  
Anhui University of Technology

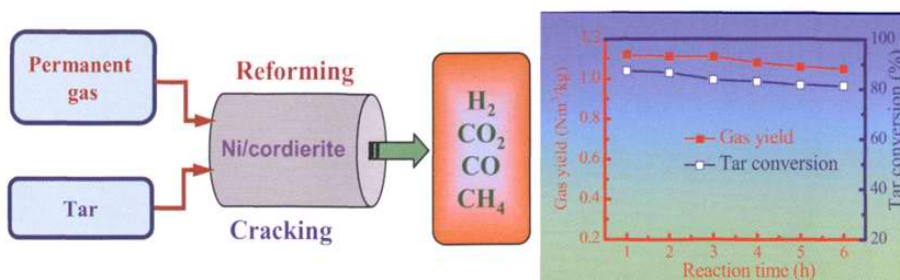
The dispersion and catalytic activity of RbNO<sub>3</sub>-KF/AC catalyst samples depend on the oxygen-containing surface groups and moderate basic sites from AC, but no unambiguous correlation has been found between the dispersion and basicity of the catalyst.





# Synthesis Gas from Pyrolysis of Cedar Sawdust as Biomass Materials: Characterization and Catalytic Performance of Nickel-Based Monolithic Catalyst

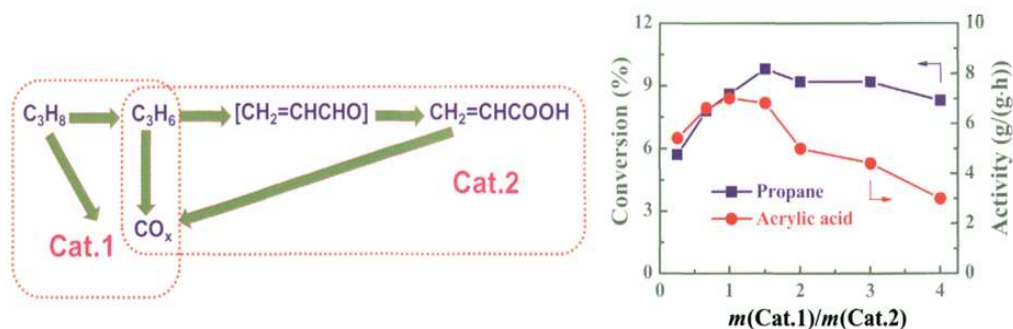
LU Min, LÜ Pengmei\*, YUAN Zhenhong, LI Huiwen, XU Jingliang  
Guangzhou Institute of Energy Conversion, Chinese Academy of Sciences



A Ni-based catalyst supported on acid treated cordierite exhibits relatively stable activity for the tar cracking and gas reforming under high tar concentration conditions.

# Propane Selective Oxidation to Acrylic Acid over Combined Catalysts

FANG Wen, GE Qingjie\*, YU Jiafeng, XU Hengyong\*  
Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

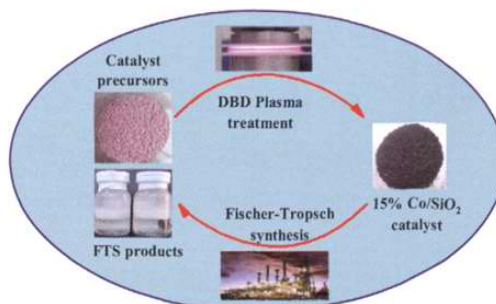


A novel approach for the selective oxidation of propane to acrylic acid based on the use of two layers of combined catalysts in a single reactor is presented. The effects of reaction conditions were investigated.

# Preparation and Characterization of Co-Based Catalyst via Dielectric-Barrier Discharge Plasma Decomposition for Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis

HUANG Chengdu, BAI Suli, LÜ Jing, LI Zhenhua\*  
Tianjin University

Cobalt precursors were decomposed directly by dielectric barrier discharge (DBD) plasma without requiring a thermal calcination process. The Co/SiO<sub>2</sub> catalyst treated by DBD plasma had good performance for Fischer-Tropsch synthesis.

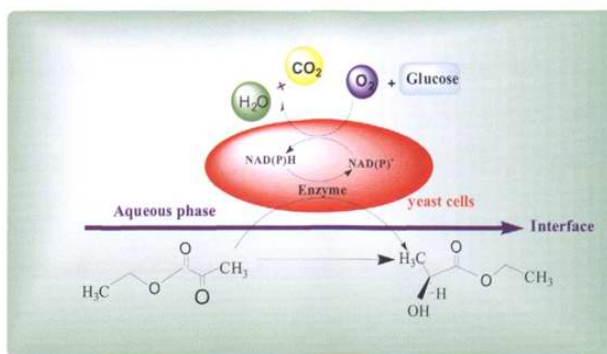


### Asymmetric Reduction of Ethyl Pyruvate Catalyzed by Yeast Resting Cells to (*S*)-Ethyl Lactate

WANG Dan, ZHANG Qiang, LI Wang, QI Nanchang, GUO Chunxiao, YANG Zhirong, ZHANG Jie\*

*Sichuan University*

*Chengdu Medical College*



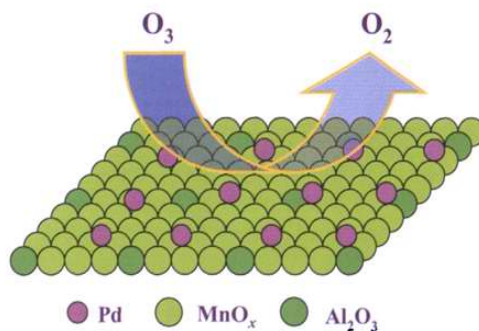
With oxidation-reduction enzyme in the resting cells of yeast BYT18-6 as a catalyst, the asymmetric reduction of ethyl pyruvate to (*S*)-ethyl lactate in an aqueous phase was presented. Coenzyme  $\text{NAD(P)H}$  consumed in the conversion reaction can be regenerated through the metabolism of such energy substance as glucose.

### Ground-Level Ozone Decomposition over $\text{Pd-MnO}_x/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ Catalyst Prepared by Urea Hydrolysis

PAN Hao, ZHOU Lina, ZHU Yi, PENG Na, GONG Maochu, CHEN Yaoqiang\*

*Sichuan University*

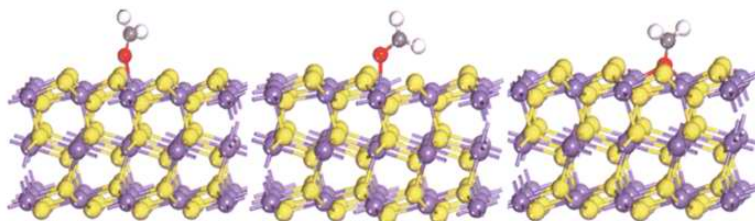
The  $\text{Pd-MnO}_x/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  catalyst prepared by urea hydrolysis method exhibited good catalytic activity at low temperature, and the ground-level ozone could be completely decomposed at only 24 °C.



### Theoretical Study of the Adsorption of Formaldehyde on Perfect and S-Deficient $\text{FeS}_2(100)$ Surfaces

DU Yudong, GUO Xin, CHEN Wenkai\*, LI Yi, ZHANG Yongfan

*Fuzhou University*

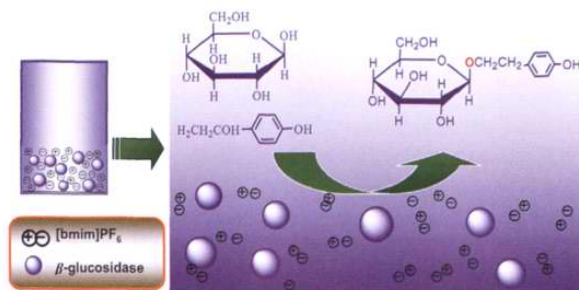


Several different sites on  $\text{FeS}_2(100)$  perfect and S-deficient surface were chosen to study the adsorption of formaldehyde. After adsorption, the electrons transferred from the substrate to formaldehyde, and the bond of  $\text{C=O}$  was elongated and weakened.

### Biocatalytic Synthesis of Salidroside by $\beta$ -Glucosidase in Ionic Liquids

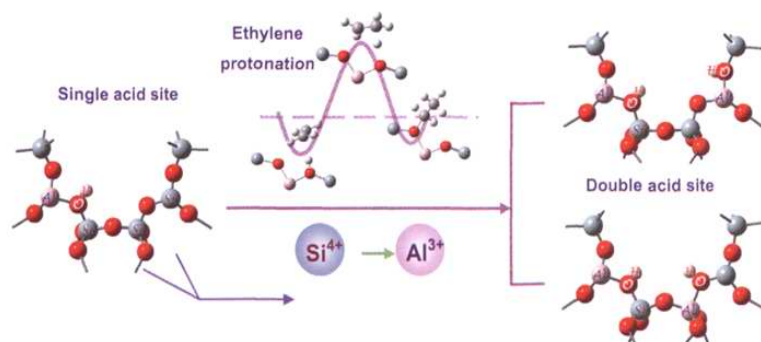
WANG Mengliang\*, GUO Chunxia  
Shanxi University

Salidroside was synthesized from tyrosol and D-glucose by  $\beta$ -glucosidase in ionic liquid [bmim]PF<sub>6</sub>. The relationship between the product yield and reaction conditions was studied.



### Density Functional Theory Study of Ethylene Protonation on HZSM-5 Zeolite with Neighboring Brønsted Acid Sites

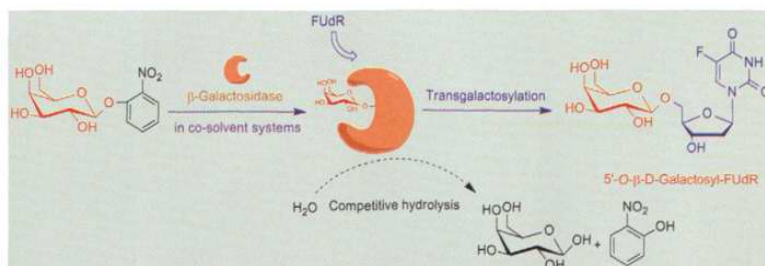
REN Jue, ZHOU Danhong\*, LI Jinghong, CAO Liang, XING Shuangying  
Liaoning Normal University



The effect of different acid sites and neighboring acid sites on ethylene protonation over HZSM-5 zeolite was investigated by the density functional theory with B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method.

### Regioselective Galactosylation of Floxuridine Catalyzed by $\beta$ -Galactosidase from Bovine Liver in Co-solvent Systems

YE Min, LIU Qiuping, LI Ning\*, ZONG Minhua\*  
South China University of Technology  
Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

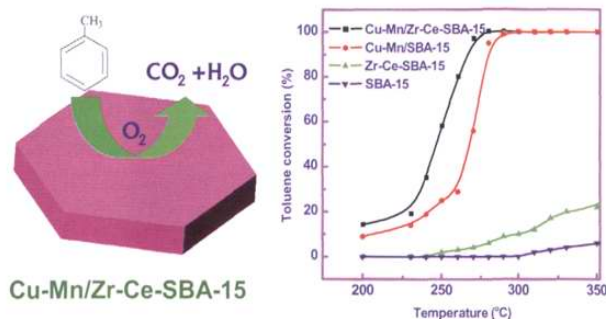


The activity and stability of  $\beta$ -galactosidase from bovine liver were studied for regioselective galactosylation of floxuridine (FUDR) in organic solvent-containing systems. The enzyme performance depended on the dielectric constants of organic solvents.



### Preparation of Cu-Mn/Zr-Ce-SBA-15 Catalyst with Short Mesochannels and Its Catalytic Performance for Toluene Combustion

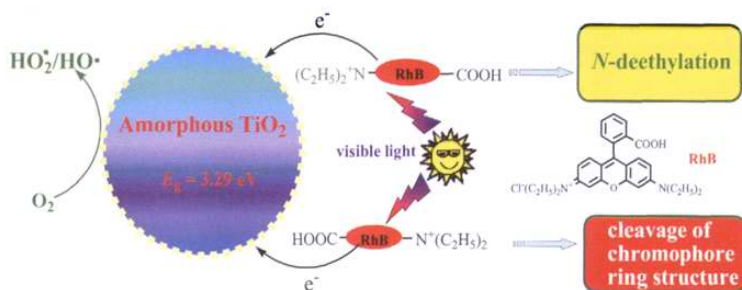
YUAN Jinfang, LI Jiansheng\*, WANG Fang, SUN Xiuyun, SHEN Jinyou, HAN Weiqing, WANG Lianjun\*  
Nanjing University of Science and Technology; Henan University



The short channelled Cu-Mn/Zr-Ce-SBA-15 catalyst possesses higher catalytic activity for toluene combustion than the Cu-Mn/SBA-15 catalyst.

### Photo-sensitized Degradation of Dye Pollutants on Amorphous TiO<sub>2</sub> under Visible Light Irradiation

WANG Qi\*, ZHAO Jincai, CONG Yanqing, ZHANG Yi  
Zhejiang Gongshang University; Institute of Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences



Rapid photo-sensitized degradation of rhodamine B (RhB) was achieved on the one-step synthesized amorphous TiO<sub>2</sub>. Both N-deethylation and cleavage of chromophore ring structure were observed because of different anchoring groups.