



# Chinese Journal of Catalysis

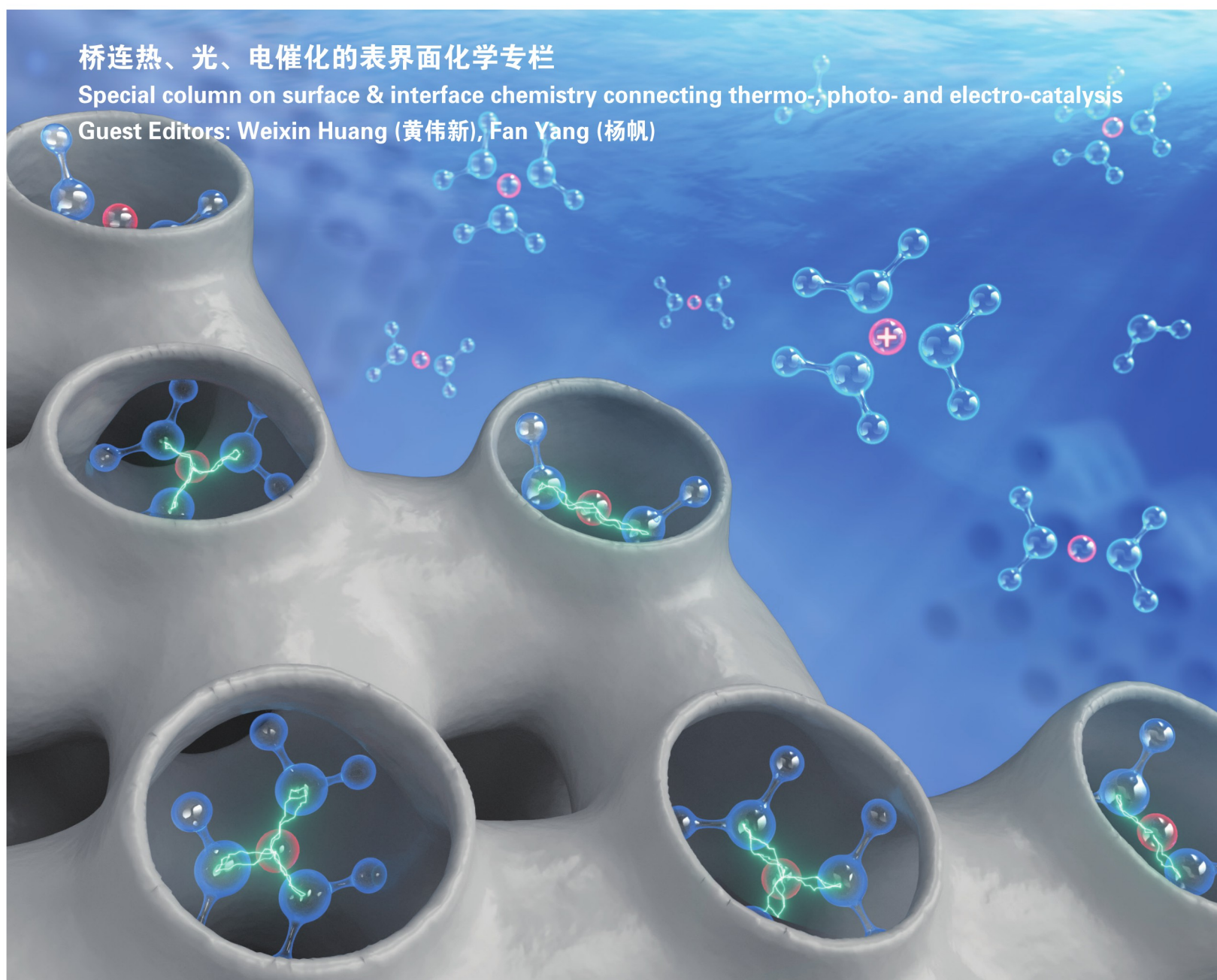
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桥连热、光、电催化的表界面化学专栏

Special column on surface & interface chemistry connecting thermo-, photo- and electro-catalysis

Guest Editors: Weixin Huang (黄伟新), Fan Yang (杨帆)



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Editors-in-Chief Can Li Tao Zhang  
Transaction of The Catalysis Society of China

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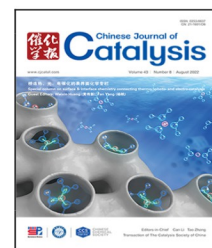




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## Chinese Journal of Catalysis

### Graphical Contents

### Special column on surface & interface chemistry connecting thermo-, photo- and electro-catalysis

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 1963 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64135-4 [Editorial]

#### Preface to special column on surface & interface chemistry connecting thermo-, photo- and electro-catalysis

Weixin Huang, Fan Yang (Guest Editors)

University of Science and Technology of China; ShanghaiTech University



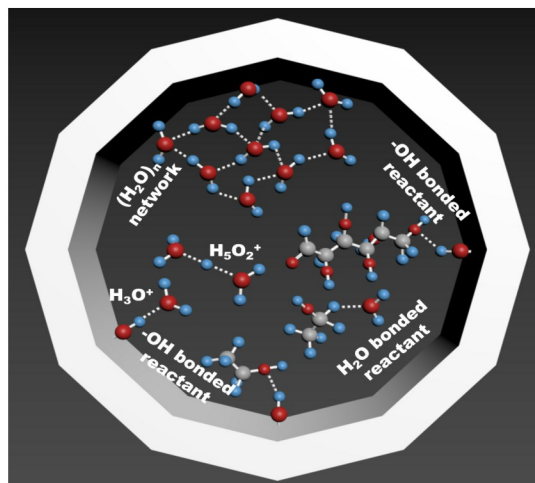
*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 1964–1990 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64032-9 [Review]

#### A critical assessment of the roles of water molecules and solvated ions in acid-base-catalyzed reactions at solid-water interfaces

Xugang Yang, Zonghui Liu, Guoliang Wei, Yu Gu \*, Hui Shi \*

Yangzhou University; Changzhou University

Through illustrative examples, this review highlights the utmost importance of hydrogen-bonding interactions and interfacial ionic species as the main factors underlying acid-base catalysis and the associated solvation effects at the solid-aqueous interfaces.



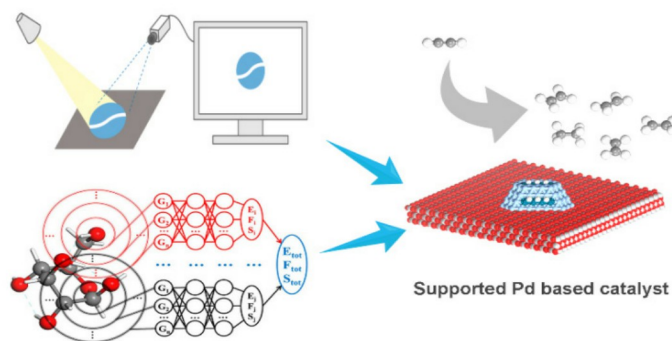


*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 1991–2000 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64036-6 [Review]

### Selectivity control in alkyne semihydrogenation: Recent experimental and theoretical progress

Xiao-Tian Li, Lin Chen, Cheng Shang, Zhi-Pan Liu \*  
Fudan University

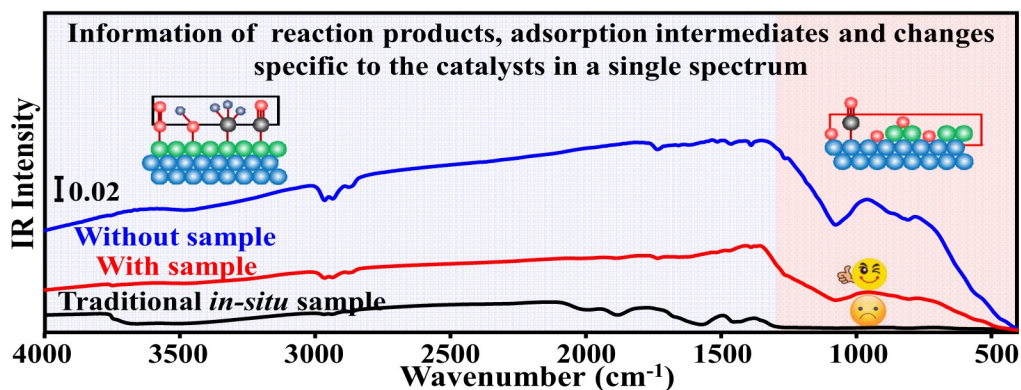
This review summarizes the recent progress in alkyne selective hydrogenation on Pd-based catalysts, especially the understanding of the relationship between catalyst surface structure and catalytic selectivity, as demonstrated by surface science experiments and theoretical simulations.



*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2001–2009 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64054-8 [Article]

### Applications of *in-situ* wide spectral range infrared absorption spectroscopy for CO oxidation over Pd/SiO<sub>2</sub> and Cu/SiO<sub>2</sub> catalysts

Xuefei Weng, Shuangli Yang, Ding Ding, Mingshu Chen \*, Huilin Wan  
Xiamen University

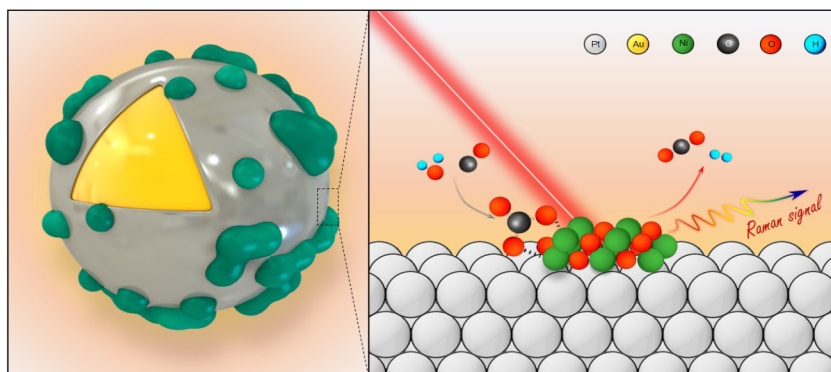


Surface adsorption intermediates and changes of the catalysts, as well as the formation products can be obtained in a single IR spectrum under reaction condition.

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2010–2016 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)63964-5 [Article]

### Direct identification of the carbonate intermediate during water-gas shift reaction at Pt-NiO interfaces using surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy

Si-Na Qin, Di-Ye Wei, Jie Wei, Jia-Sheng Lin, Qing-Qi Chen, Yuan-Fei Wu, Huai-Zhou Jin \*, Hua Zhang \*, Jian-Feng Li \*  
Xiamen University; China Jiliang University



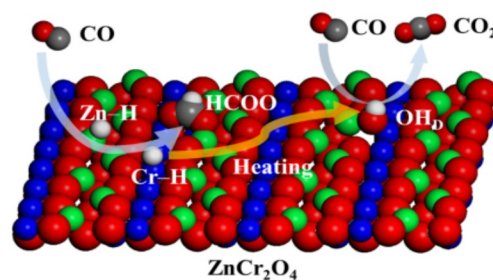
Direct spectroscopic evidence of the carbonate intermediate and its evolution during water-gas shift reaction at Pt-NiO interfaces is obtained using surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy, based on which the reaction mechanism is then proposed.

Chin. J. Catal., 2022, 43: 2017–2025 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64008-1 [Article]

**Probing active species for CO hydrogenation over ZnCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalysts**

Yunjian Ling, Yihua Ran, Weipeng Shao, Na Li, Feng Jiao, Xiulian Pan, Qiang Fu, Zhi Liu, Fan Yang \*, Xinhe Bao  
 Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics; Chinese Academy of Sciences;  
 ShanghaiTech University

Surface hydroxyl species are consumed by CO via the route of water-gas-shift reaction, while surface hydride species would hydrogenate CO to form formate. Surface hydride species could transform into hydroxyl species on ZnCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> at elevated temperatures.

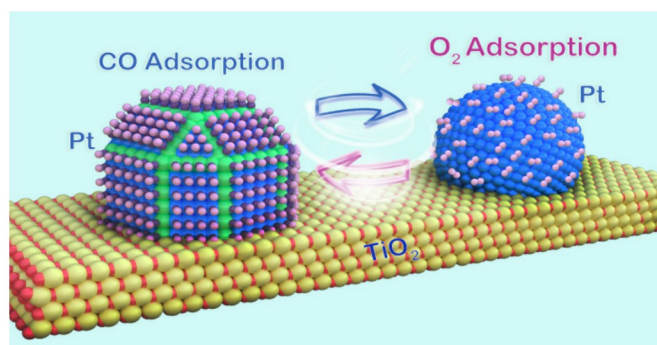


Chin. J. Catal., 2022, 43: 2026–2033 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)63958-X [Article]

**Reversible transformation between terrace and step sites of Pt nanoparticles on titanium under CO and O<sub>2</sub> environments**

Yang Ou, Songda Li, Fei Wang, Xinyi Duan, Wentao Yuan \*, Hangsheng Yang, Ze Zhang, Yong Wang \*  
 Zhejiang University;  
 Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics;  
 University of Chinese Academy of Science

A reversible surface structural transformation between terrace and step sites of Pt catalysts under CO and O<sub>2</sub> environments was revealed, via *in situ* atmospheric transmission electron microscopy and *in situ* Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy.

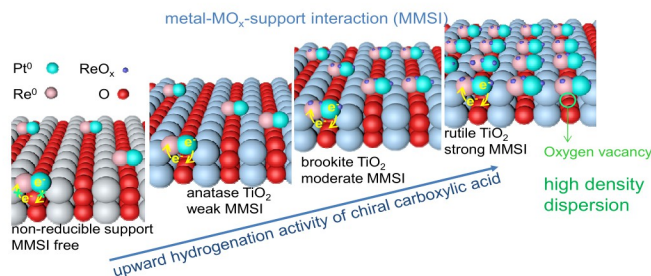


Chin. J. Catal., 2022, 43: 2034–2044 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64021-4 [Article]

**Boosting chiral carboxylic acid hydrogenation by tuning metal-MO<sub>x</sub>-support interaction in PtReO<sub>x</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> catalysts**

Guang Gao, Zelun Zhao, Jia Wang, Yongjie Xi, Peng Sun \*, Fuwei Li \*  
 Lanzhou Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

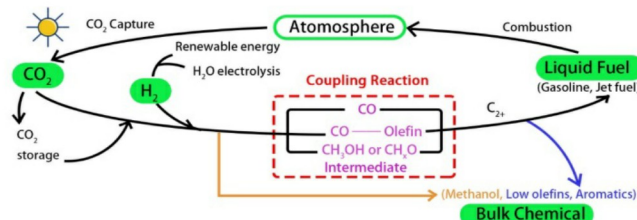
TiO<sub>2</sub>-crystalline-phase-dependent density of oxygen vacancies induces the formation of different Pt-ReO<sub>x</sub>-TiO<sub>2</sub> interaction, which dominates the electron transfer therein and tunes the adsorption strength of carbonyl moiety of carboxylic acid, and thus promoting hydrogenation activity and selectivity.

**Account**

Chin. J. Catal., 2022, 43: 2045–2056 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64107-X

**Direct carbon dioxide hydrogenation to produce bulk chemicals and liquid fuels via heterogeneous catalysis**

Zixuan Zhou, Peng Gao \*  
 Shanghai Advanced Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences; University of the Chinese Academy of Sciences



The hydrogenation of CO<sub>2</sub> to chemicals and fuels has a distinct CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction effect. In this study, the catalyst design, selectivity regulation, structure-performance relationship, and reaction mechanism are discussed in detail.



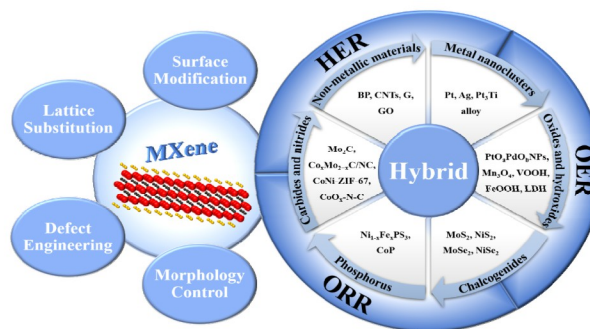
## Reviews

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2057–2090 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64030-5

### MXenes for electrocatalysis applications: Modification and hybridization

Xue Bai, Jingqi Guan \*  
Jilin University

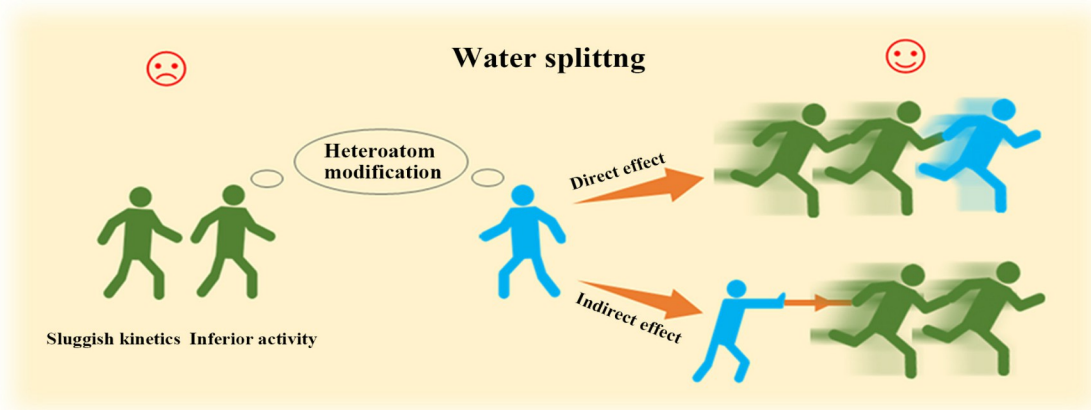
This review summarizes the progress of MXene-based electrocatalysts for the HER, OER, and ORR, including regulating pristine MXenes and modifying hybrid MXenes, from both theoretical and experimental perspectives.



*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2091–2110 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64052-4

### Roles of heteroatoms in electrocatalysts for alkaline water splitting: A review focusing on the reaction mechanism

Chuqiang Huang, Jianqing Zhou, Dingshuo Duan, Qiancheng Zhou, Jieming Wang, Bowen Peng, Luo Yu \*, Ying Yu \*  
Central China Normal University; The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Hubei Normal University



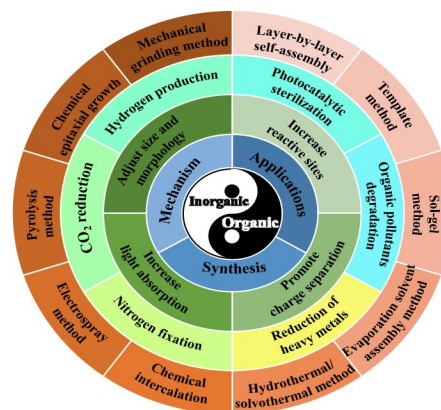
This review provides a summary and perspective on the key roles of heteroatoms for the improved reaction kinetics of alkaline water splitting based on reaction pathways.

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2111–2140 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64096-8

### Inorganic-organic hybrid photocatalysts: Syntheses, mechanisms, and applications

Hui Yang, Kai Dai \*, Jinfeng Zhang \*, Graham Dawson  
Huaibei Normal University; Xi'an Jiaotong Liverpool University

In this paper, the design principles and synthesis strategies of inorganic-organic hybrid materials are reviewed and their functions and mechanisms are described. Finally, the application of inorganic-organic hybrid materials in photocatalysis is introduced.



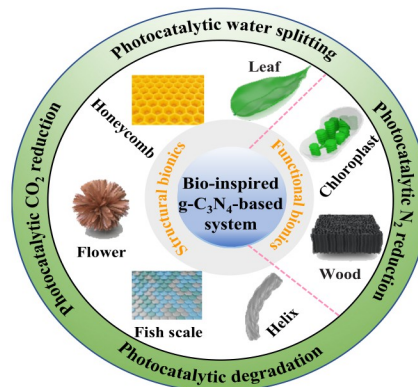


*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2141–2172 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64110-X

### Bio-inspired nanostructured g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-based photocatalysts: A comprehensive review

Bo Lin, Mengyang Xia, Baorong Xu, Ben Chong, Zihao Chen,  
Guidong Yang\*  
*Xi'an Jiaotong University*

This review summarizes the fundamentals and recent advances of bio-inspired structured g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-based photocatalysts, which aims to expand the knowledge on bio-inspired nanostructured g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-based photocatalysts, thus advancing the development of biomimetic photocatalysis.



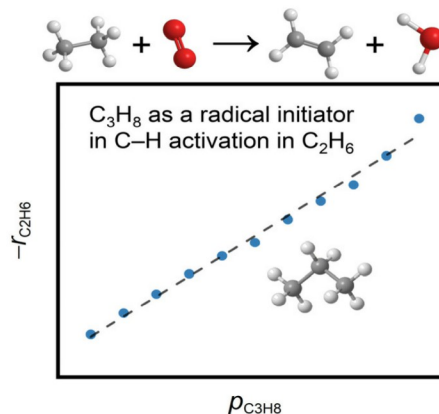
## Articles

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2173–2182 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64042-1

### Oxidative co-dehydrogenation of ethane and propane over h-BN as an effective means for C–H bond activation and mechanistic investigations

Hao Tian, Bingjun Xu\*  
*Peking University*

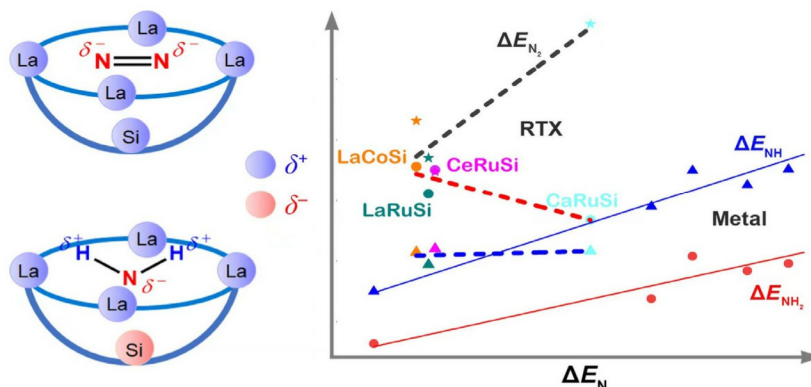
In oxidative dehydrogenation of mixed alkanes catalyzed by hexagonal boron nitride, ethane conversion rates exhibit a first order kinetics toward the partial pressure of propane, indicating a radical chain mechanism with shared H-abstractor.



*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2183–2192 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64129-9

### Breaking the scaling relations for efficient N<sub>2</sub>-to-NH<sub>3</sub> conversion by a bowl active site design: Insight from LaRuSi and isostructural electrides

Ya-Fei Jiang, Jin-Cheng Liu, Cong-Qiao Xu, Jun Li, Hai Xiao\*  
*Tsinghua University; Southern University of Science and Technology*

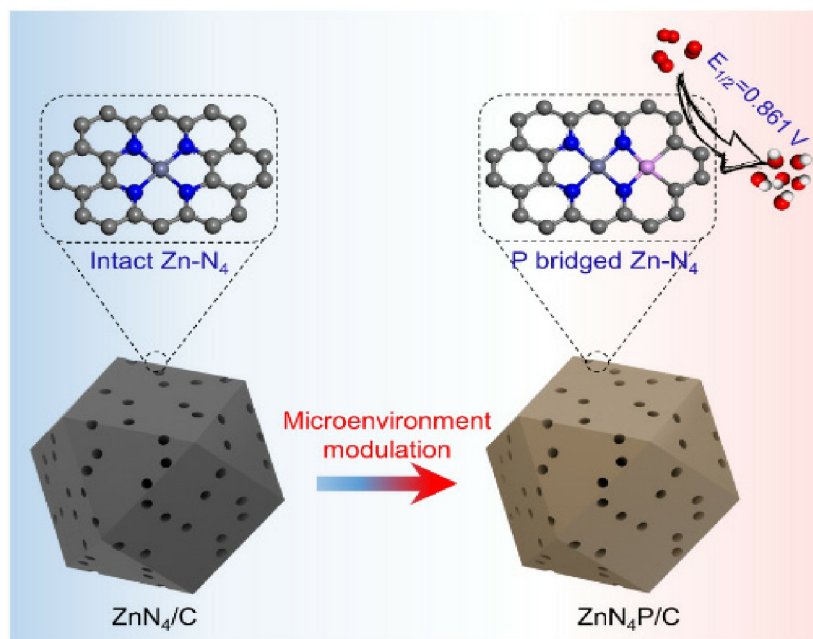


A bowl active site on the lanthanide intermetallic electride LaRuSi, composed of four surface La cations and one subsurface Si atom, plays the key role in efficient catalysis of N<sub>2</sub>-to-NH<sub>3</sub> conversion by breaking the scaling relations through specific electrostatic and orbital interactions. This bowl active site thus presents a design concept of highly efficient heterogeneous catalyst for N<sub>2</sub>-to-NH<sub>3</sub> conversion.

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2193–2201 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64089-0

### Modulating the microenvironment structure of single Zn atom: ZnN<sub>4</sub>P/C active site for boosted oxygen reduction reaction

Syed Shoaib Ahmad Shah, Tayyaba Najam \*, Jiao Yang, Muhammad Sufyan Javed, Lishan Peng \*, Zidong Wei \*  
*Chongqing University, China; Southwest University, China; Shenzhen University, China; Lanzhou University, China;  
 The University of Auckland, New Zealand; Ganjiang Innovation Academy, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China*



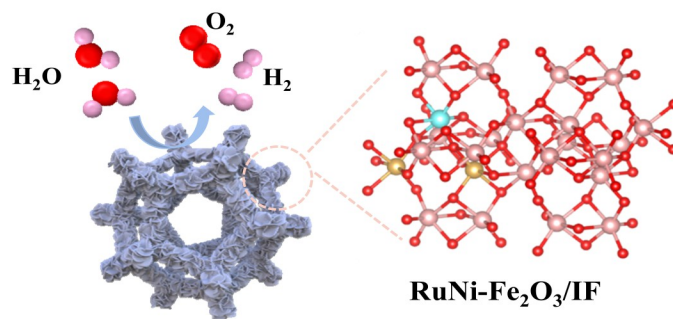
The microenvironment modulation of Zn single atom catalysts by P-doping enhanced the catalytic performance of single atoms for ORR and Zn-air battery by altering the electronic structure of central metal atom.

*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2202–2211 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64093-2

### Controllable synthesis of a self-assembled ultralow Ru, Ni-doped Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> lily as a bifunctional electrocatalyst for large-current-density alkaline seawater electrolysis

Tong Cui, Xuejun Zhai, Lili Guo, Jing-Qi Chi \*, Yu Zhang, Jiawei Zhu, Xuemei Sun, Lei Wang \*  
*Qingdao University of Science and Technology*

A self-assembled ultralow Ru, Ni-doped Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (RuNi-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/IF) catalyst with a lily-shaped morphology grown on iron foam was synthesized using a controllable hydrothermal method. Benefitting from the Ru/Ni chemical substitution, RuNi-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/IF possesses benchmark electrocatalytic activity and stability toward HER and OER in 1.0 mol L<sup>-1</sup> KOH and 1.0 mol L<sup>-1</sup> KOH seawater electrolytes.

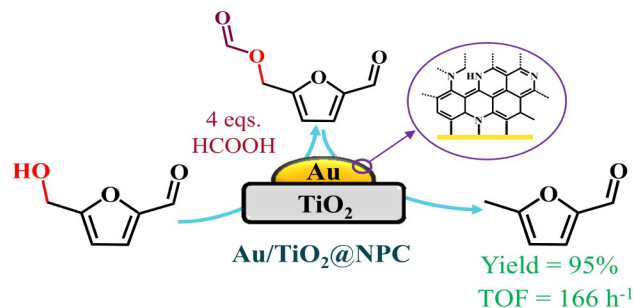


*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2212–2222 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(21)64049-4

### N-doped carbon layer-coated Au nanocatalyst for H<sub>2</sub>-free conversion of 5-hydroxymethylfurfural to 5-methylfurfural

Jiang Zhang, Zijian Wang, Mugeng Chen, Yifeng Zhu, Yongmei Liu, Heyong He, Yong Cao \*, Xinhe Bao \*  
*Fudan University;  
 Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences*

N-doped carbon layer-coated Au nanocatalyst provided high yield in the chemoselective transformation of HMF into 5-MF using only 4 equivalents of HCOOH as the deoxygenation reagent. The unique catalyst also showed high HCOOH utilization efficiency.



Alumina/carbon composite

Removing alumina

Bio-carbon (Bio-PC)

50 nm

Legend:

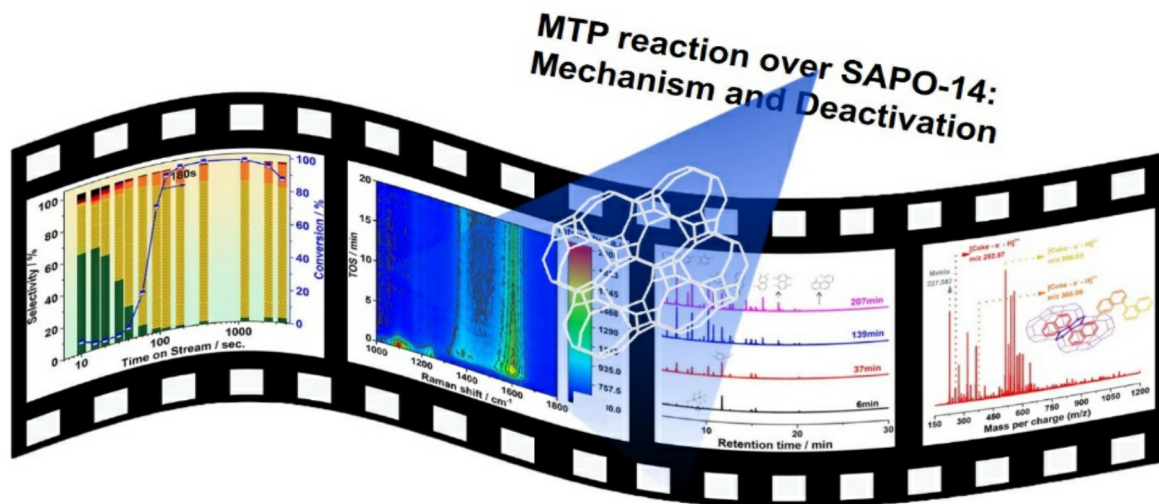
- Green sphere =  $\text{Al}^{3+}$
- Red sphere = O
- Grey sphere = C
- Red sphere with bond = -OH



*Chin. J. Catal.*, 2022, 43: 2259–2269 doi: 10.1016/S1872-2067(22)64123-8

### Conversion of methanol to propylene over SAPO-14: Reaction mechanism and catalyst deactivation

Ye Wang, Jingfeng Han, Nan Wang, Bing Li, Miao Yang \*, Yimo Wu, Zixiao Jiang, Yingxu Wei, Peng Tian, Zhongmin Liu \*  
*Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences; Zhengzhou University; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences*



The reaction mechanism and deactivation process of methanol-to-propylene conversion over SAPO-14 were investigated through various *in situ* and *ex situ* techniques, revealing the evolution of the reaction pathway from a dual cycle to an olefins-based cycle.