

ISSN 1000-8438 CN 11-1815/06



## 第37卷 第9期 Vol.37 No.9

## 2022

化学科普专刊 (客座编辑:朱亚先、吕萍)



中华人民共和国教育部主管 北京大学、中国化学会主办 北京大学化学与分子工程学院大学化学编辑部出版

大學化學

北京大学 主办 中国化学会



科普

名"氧"天下 张来英, 朱亚先	(2204013)
"钒"人之旅	(2207049)
锌小姐求职记	(2111065)
"砷"生不息牛树航,方泉海,颜静,蔡宁静,闫毅	(2204058)
溴溴的魔法世界王蕊,张来英,朱亚先	(2206075)
小钡探险记 吴锦弘,潘有珙,张来英,朱亚先	(2204046)
"钨"与伦比郑子言,张来英,朱亚先	(2206009)
小"铂"上学记丁美芳, 张来英, 朱亚先	(2203016)
锂离子电池的新同事方一帆,李英瑕,丁瀚霖,金昇宇,张洋,杨文胜	(2208066)
LCPs 勇闯 5G 人才招聘会杨学敬, 胡剑锋, 张浩	
AI 化学狂想曲 ····································	(2207027)
查理与分子机器工厂 张馨文, 王思尧, 戴岳, 宿艳, 姜文凤	(2205063)
超临界 CO2 大展身手的时代	(2203001)
偶氮分子的武侠世界——千变万化的应用	(2205030)
有机无机纳米杂化"多面手"——POSS的奥秘 ····································	(2202069)
光能使者——耀光灭"疾"	
神奇的光催化	
荧火魔法——荧光水凝胶的缤纷世界韩书,杨淑涵,卢裕杨,李芳,李有桂	(2206099)
糖葫芦的发光之旅——从中华美食到碳量子点材料张苑,简娜,闫芙堃,苗荣,丁立平	
ETFE、PTFE 和 PVB 三兄弟的奥运建筑奇遇记 ····································	
"暖男"石墨烯在冬奥	(2207088)
微塑料旅行社	(2110069)
嘌呤家族的访谈报告 丁鹏中,朱荣秀	(2207072)
胆固醇进"城"记	(2207035)
DNA 历险记——氧化损伤篇	
察"尿"观"色"	
"假"城门,真通道——人工离子通道鲁轶楠,钟思敏,孙鸿程,刘俊秋	
疟原虫浮生记杨德红,潘子琳,王坤,张留学,马佰位,杨本勇	
吉妥单抗复兴史	
紫杉醇抗癌记李彩霞, 刘睿, 吕弋	
靛蓝的智勇大冲关徐又媛, 欧阳娅妮, 李万梅	
梦神之花,堕落之果——吗啡王玥,徐开来,吕弋,张立春	
蹦蹦熊的探险之旅——走近 mRNA 疫苗 李森森, 陈建成	
战疫指挥官——"氯"到"病"除钱嘉梁,周丽,曹奡,陈建成	
病毒哪里藏——核酸检测金标准 高耿欣, 陈建成	
"品"茶——浅谈茶叶中的有机化学成分杨佳怡,连宇晗,胡向东,王云侠	(2204055)
酒香游园会李亮荣,黄玉林,黄海连,梁念洋,陈镇,姜慧,唐胜杰,姜宗凯,李秋平	
知甜味百剂,享"甜蜜"人生	
谈"腐"色变谭森珂,李万舜	(2205088)

舌尖上的毒素——河豚毒素	(2203097)
初入"职场"的蚶蚶	(2207036)
美瞳的独白	(2206008)
"美""白"会谈——黑色素的故事	(2203010)
化妆品世界的"重金属污染案"	(2203080)
当化学遇上化妆——皓脂点朱唇	(2202028)
染发剂三家族的竞争 郝温昕, 刘煊赫, 李知芯, 聂渝芯, 邓璐, 吴静	(2205059)
天生我材"币"有用方泉海,颜静,牛树航,蔡宁静,闫毅	(2204053)
青花瓷选美记 邵松雪, 沈海云	(2110061)
神奇化学之破译无字天书黄陈辰,何田,尹守春	(2206002)
于生活一隅窥见平衡之奥妙——由化学平衡到生活中的平衡	
	(2203009)
构建青少年化学科普活动内容分级素材库李丽萍,李雪丽,刘文皓,杜泽朔	(2111073)
基于 STSE 教育理念的"北京冬奥会"化学科普探索孙海宙,黄梦兰,章鹏飞,徐伟明	(2204089)
冬奥主题创新科普实验荆琪,张芯瑶,高青原,王文云,冯清,刘敏,袁红玲	(2205107)
"结绳探构"化学科普董昊岳,冯真真,段江岩,石恒宇,周金梅,张慧君	(2207061)
"锡"析相关罗云译,邓薇,张正豪,王锐,王东林	(2112007)

## UNIVERSITY CHEMISTRY Vol. 37 No. 9 2022

Sponsored by Peking University and the Chinese Chemical Society Beijing, China

## CONTENTS

Science Education
Named "Oxygen" in the World U204013) Laiying Zhang, Yaxian Zhu (2204013)
A Trip for the Vanadium Fanbo Wu, Yu Wang (2207049)
Miss Zinc's Job Application Laiying Zhang, Yaxian Zhu (2111065)
The Tale of Arsenic
Magical World of Bromine Rui Wang, Laiying Zhang, Yaxian Zhu (2206075)
Adventures of Little Barium
Excellent Tungsten
School Notes on "Platinum" Meifang Ding, Laiying Zhang, Yaxian Zhu (2203016)
New Colleagues of Lithium-Ion Battery
······ Yifan Fang, Yingxia Li, Hanlin Ding, Shengyu Jin, Yang Zhang, Wensheng Yang (2208066)
LCPs Win the Top Spot in the 5G Talent Recruitment Xuejing Yang , Jianfeng Hu, Hao Zhang (2207136)
Fantasy of Artificial Intelligence in Chemistry Chenhang Chao, Ping Lu, Xin Hong (2207027)
Charlie and the Molecular Machine Factory Xinwen Zhang, Siyao Wang, Yue Dai, Yan Su, Wenfeng Jiang (2205063)
Age of Supercritical Carbon Dioxide
Azo Molecules in the Martial Arts World: Amazing Application Jiashang Chen, Kin Shing Chan (2205030)
Mystery of Organic-Inorganic Nano Hybrid "All-Rounder" POSS
Xingcheng Hu, Xinyu Yang, Wenlong Liu, Xingwen Zhang (2202069)
Light Emissary: Curing Diseases Using Shining Lights Jialiang Qian, Chongyue Luo, Kin Shing Chan (2202027)
Amazing Photocatalysis ······ Yan Wang, Qitong Zhang, Bin Zhang, Yu Wang (2203098)
Magic of Fluorescence: Colorful World of Fluorescent Hydrogels
Shu Han, Shuhan Yang, Yuyang Lu, Fang Li, Yougui Li (2206099)
Fluorescence of Sugar-Coated Haws on a Stick: From Delicious Snack to Carbon Quantum Dots
······ Yuan Zhang, Na Jian, Fukun Yan, Rong Miao, Liping Ding (2201040)
Adventures of Three Brothers, ETFE, PTFE, and PVB, in Olympic Architecture
······ Yitong Liu, Miao Du, Xinglong Wu (2202005)
Warm-Boy-Like Graphene in the Winter Olympics
Microplastics Travel Agency Ziqiang Deng, Hongjie Song, Rui Liu, Yi Lv (2110069)
Interview Report of Purine Family Pengzhong Ding, Rongxiu Zhu (2207072)
Cholesterol in the "Big City" ······ Yi Zhang, Jinxin Guo (2207035)
Adventures of DNA: Oxidative Damage Zhe Guan, Hongjie Song, Rui Liu (2204087)
Know Your Health Signs from the Color of Your Urine
"Fake" Gate, but Real Channel: An Artificial Ion Channel
Floating Life of Plasmodium Dehong Yang, Zilin Pan, Kun Wang, Liuxue Zhang, Baiwei Ma, Benyong Yang (2207143)
Renaissance of Gemtuzumab Ozogamicin Vi Wu, Rui Liu, Yi Lv (2206066)
The Anti-Cancer Legend of Paclitaxel Caixia Li, Rui Liu, Yi Lv (2206049)
The Breakout Games of Indigotin
Morphine: The Flower of Morpheus and the Fruit of Perdition
Bouncing Bear's Adventure: An Approach to mRNA Vaccines Senmiao Li, Kin Shing Chan (2202030)
Commander against the Pandemic: Chlorine-Based Disinfection of Viruses
Jialiang Qian, Li Zhou, Ao Cao, Kin Shing Chan (2109078)
No Way to Hide: Detection of Novel Corona Virus
Sipping Tea: General Introduction of the Organic Components in Tea
Jiayi Yang, Yuhan Lian, Xiangdong Hu, Yunxia Wang (2204055)

A Visit to Wine Aroma Park ...... Liangrong Li, Yulin Huang, Hailian Huang, Nianyang Liang, Zhen Chen, Hui Jiang,

Shengjie Tang, Zongkai Jiang, Qiuping Li (2202065)
Know the Sweetness and Enjoy the "Sweet" Life Minling Jiang, Tian He, Shouchun Yin (2203082)
Turning Pale at the Mention of "Corrosion" Senke Tan, Wanshun Li (2205088)
Toxin on the Tip of the Tongue: Tetrodotoxin ······ Yuling Zhang, Lichun Zhang (2203097)
The First Day of Scapharca Subcrenata to Enter Its Career
Soliloquy of Colored Contact Lenses Xichen Wang, Zhihao Zhang, Zheng Cai, Huijun Jiang (2206008)
Beauty and Whitening: The Story of Melanin
"Heavy Metal Pollution Case" in Cosmetics World Han Zhang, Hongjie Song, Yi Lv (2203080)
When Chemistry Meets Makeup: Red Lips Applied with Esters Zixuan Chen, Kin Shing Chan (2202028)
Comparison of Three Types of Hair Dyes Wenxin Hao, Xuanhe Liu, Zhixin Li, Yuxin Nie, Lu Deng, Jing Wu (2205059)
A Tale of Monetary Metal Quanhai Fang, Jing Yan, Shuhang Niu, Ningjing Cai, Yi Yan (2204053)
Pageant Journey of Blue and White Porcelain Songxue Shao, Haiyun Shen (2110061)
Deciphering the Wordless Heavenly Script through the Magic of Chemistry
Chenchen Huang, Tian He, Shouchun Vin (2206002)

Detecting the Mystery of Balance in a Corner of Life: Analyzing the Phenomenon of Balance in Our Lives

...... Wenxin Zeng, Siyi Yang, Man Tian, Xiaoya Wang, Lingling Wei, Yashao Chen, Huan Jiao (2203009) Construction of Graded Material Library for Teenagers' Science Popularization Activities on Chemistry

Liping Li, Xueli Li, Wenhao Liu, Zeshuo Du (2111073) Exploration of Chemistry Popularization in "Beijing Winter Olympic Games" Based on STSE Educational Philosophy

..... Qi Jing, Xinyao Zhang, Qingyuan Gao, Wenyun Wang, Qing Feng, Min Liu, Hongling Yuan (2205107) Exploring Chemical Structures by Knotting