# Engineering September 202



Energetic Materials and Interdisciplinary Science Pages 976–1027





# Engineering Contents

## **Editorial**

**957** Editorial for the Special Issue on Energetic Materials and Interdisciplinary Sciences Xuguang Wang et al.

### **News & Highlights**

- **958** Global CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Level Off in 2019, with a Drop Predicted in 2020 Sean O'Neill
- 960 The Rise of No/Low Code Software Development— No Experience Needed? Marcus Woo
- 962 Engineering Running Shoes to Break Records Chris Palmer

#### Views & Comments

**964** Pentazolate Anion *Cyclo*-N<sub>s</sub><sup>-</sup>: Development of a New Energetic Material Qiuhan Lin et al.

## **Engineering Achievements**

967 Hybrid Rice Qiang He et al.



Page 965

## **Topic Insights**

**974** Energetic Materials: Novel Syntheses and Diagnostics Sheng-Nian Luo et al.

### Research

## Energetic Materials and Interdisciplinary Science—Perspective

**976** Extreme Energetic Materials at Ultrahigh Pressures Ho-Kwang Mao et al.

# Energetic Materials and Interdisciplinary Science—Review

- **981** Review of the Current Synthesis and Properties of Energetic Pentazolate and Derivatives Thereof Dominique R. Wozniak et al.
- **992** Novel X-Ray and Optical Diagnostics for Studying Energetic Materials: A Review Yiyang Zhang et al.

# Energetic Materials and Interdisciplinary Science—Article

1006 Construction of an Unusual Two-Dimensional Layered Structure for Fused-Ring Energetic Materials with High Energy and Good Stability Yongan Feng et al.



Page 1007

# **Contents**

- **1013** Metal-Free Hexagonal Perovskite High-Energetic Materials with NH<sub>3</sub>OH<sup>+</sup>/NH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> as B-Site Cations Yu Shang et al.
- 1019 Enhancing the Combustion Performance of Metastable Al@AP/PVDF Nanocomposites by Doping with Graphene Oxide Shuwen Chen et al.

#### **Clinical Engineering**—Article

1028 Clinical Correlates and Prognostic Value of Different Metastatic Sites in Gastric and Colorectal Signet Ring Cell Carcinoma Jingjing Wu et al.

#### 4D Printing—Article 1035 Laws of 4D Printing Farhang Momeni et al.



Page 1039



#### **ON THE COVER**

Energetic materials (EMs) are an important area in the field of materials science, as numerous new scientific problems and engineering technologies involve research on and applications of EMs. The front part of this cover image depicts two of the latest achievements in the field of synthetic EMs: the all-nitrogen pentazolate anion  $(N_s^-)$ ; and a novel ultraflat 2D-layered EM, 4-nitro-7-azido-pyrazol-[3,4-d]-1,2,3-triazine-2-oxide (NAPTO). Development of the  $N_s^-$  anion stemmed from an aim to push the energy limit of EMs, while the design and synthesis of NAPTO were based on the goal of developing safe yet high-energy EMs. The explosion of EMs shown on the back part of the cover image illustrates the basic property of such materials—their ability to release large amounts of energy, usually in the form of strong light, heat, and high-speed gas emissions. The pictured explosion also symbolizes the rapid and widespread expansion of EM and related interdisciplinary research in recent years.

ii

# **Engineering Science and Technology Create a Better Future**



In 1998, China launched the Super Hybrid Rice Breeding Research Program. Chinese scientists have since met the breeding goals of the 1st phase of the program in 2000  $(10.5 \text{ thm}^{-2})$ , those of the 2nd phase in 2004  $(12.0 \text{ thm}^{-2})$ , those of the 3rd phase in 2012  $(13.5 \text{ thm}^{-2})$ , and those of the 4th phase in 2014  $(15.0 \text{ thm}^{-2})$ . This photograph shows the ground-breaking new hybrid breed named Guangliangyou 1128, from the 3rd phase of the super hybrid rice program. (Photographer: Jingmin Wang)

*Engineering* is intended to provide a high-level platform where academic achievements of great importance in engineering science and technology can be disseminated and shared.

