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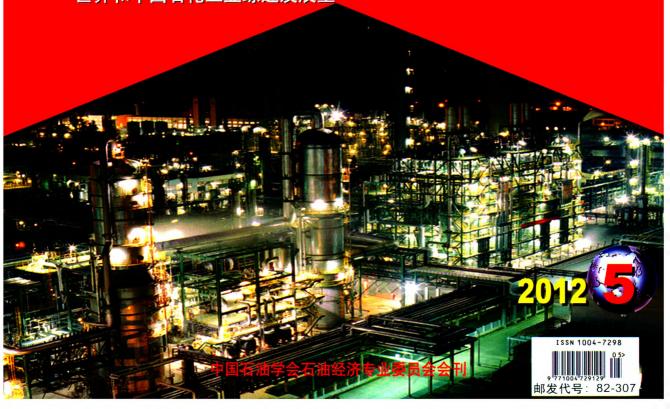
中国核心期刊(遴选)数据库收录期刊 荣获石油和化工行业优秀报刊一等奖

# 国际石油经济

## INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM ECONOMICS

### 炼油・石油化工

亚太地区炼油工业及油品贸易现状与未来 未来原油品质变化趋势及其对炼油行业的影响 中国炼油工业现状、展望与思考 国际炼油业务并购分析与启示 北极能源开发新动向 世界和中国炼油工业回顾及展望 世界和中国石化工业综述及展望



#### 炼化广角

#### 1 亚太地区炼油工业及油品贸易现状与未来

吴康

亚太正在成为全球的炼油中心,中国和印度引领亚太炼油能力扩张。产能扩张、结构调整和持续升级是未来亚太炼油业的发展趋势。但含后几年,亚太地区炼油毛利将面临下降压力;特别是从2015年开始,随着大量新增炼油能力进入市场,炼油毛利将出现较大下滑,并对区内油品贸易产生影响。

#### 7 中国炼油工业现状、展望与思考

朱和

通过对我国炼油工业发展现状、特点及未来趋势的总结和分析, 作者就缓解资源瓶颈制约、 把握投资节奏以及大型国企在我国炼油工业中的地位和作用等问题进行了思考。

#### 16 国际炼油业务并购分析与启示

冯保国

金融危机之后,国际炼油业务并购再度活跃,呈现西方综合性石油公司出售炼油业务,独立炼油商和新兴国家的石油公司购买,以及世界范围内炼油业务由西向东转移的趋势。这些调整背后的根本动机在于实施专业化经营、国际化运营和战略转移。

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经海丰 胡 籍

文章从炼油能力、产业结构、炼厂开工情况、炼油毛利等角度分析了2011年炼油行业发展情况; 预计2012年世界炼油能力过剩状况将加剧, 炼油毛利可能持续承压, 世界炼厂开工率仍将维持较低水平。

#### 28 2011年中国炼油行业运行回顾及未来两年展望

张日勇 刘向东

2011年,中国原油加工量和主要产品产量实现稳步增加,炼厂调整产品结构取得成效,主要炼油技术指标明显提升。2012—2013年中国炼油工业将继续保持发展势头。

#### 32 2011年世界和中国石化工业综述及2012年展望

舒朝霞 高春雨

2011年,世界石化工业进入缓慢复苏阶段,全球乙烯装置开工率保持在较高水平。中国新增乙烯产能24万吨/年,总产能达到1520万吨/年,产量增长9%。预计2012年世界石化工业仍处于周期的低谷阶段,毛利明显下降;中国将新增乙烯产能146万吨/年,但仍将保持较大进口量。

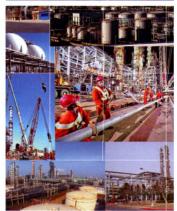
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陈 蕊 编译

基于剑桥能源咨询公司对全球原油和凝析油整体品质变化情况的评估,指出未来原油品质的区域性变化较为显著,超重原油供应比重的增加速度超过炼油业的适应能力;进口原油变重、变酸将对中国炼油厂加工重油的能力及灵活性提出更高要求。







#### 44 我国润滑油市场2011年回顾及2012年展望

孔劲媛 刘锐铭 刘新平

我国润滑油市场在经历了20年的高速增长后,2011年需求增速明显降低,可能开始进入一个平缓增长期。预计2012年我国润滑油消费量约为700万吨,同比增长3.7%。

#### 油价论坛

49 我国成品油价格的国际比较与启示

王海博 张云辉 陈 倩

基于对国内外成品油价格水平和构成的对比分析,文章建议我国优化汽油、柴油税费结构和比价关系,并加强对流通领域的监控和管理。

#### 热点地区

54 北极能源开发新动向

程春华

鉴于俄罗斯与美国加快联合开发北极大陆架合作,以及相关北极国家正形成排外的"既得利益集团",文章指出,中国应多方努力,联合有关国家倡导在北极事务上实行包容性互利共 贏发展。

59 哈萨克斯坦成品油市场浅析

杨超郭沂

受炼厂技术设备陈旧、轻质油品收率偏低以及政府对成品油经管实施许可管理等影响,哈国成品油市场一直处于供需失衡的状态。未来哈国政府将增加石化行业投资,提高原油加工深度,扭转供需结构失衡状况,并在"俄白哈关税同盟"框架下推进成品油共同市场的建立。

#### 天然气与LNG

64 LNG点亮中国船用燃料市场新前景

王鲁星 田 明 韩有臣

面对环保以及竞争的压力, LNG作为新兴的船用动力燃料日益受到航运业的关注和青睐,推广步伐有望加快。但在我国,其应用和推广依然面临很多挑战。

#### 油品销售

70 中美快速换油业务比较研究

许元科 刘生基 刘中大 周 禹

中美两国快速换油行业所处的历史发展阶段、消费环境、成本和技术环境不同,面临的机遇和挑战也不同。随着我国汽车工业发展和民用轿车普及率的快速提高,快速换油业务将进入一个高速发展的阶段并充满商机。

76 中国石油成品油供应链物流精益化策略探析

宋文国 孙永风

文章提出了成品油供应链物流精益化管理的思路和总体框架;并从业务流程再造、虚拟库存 管理、集中调度指挥、信息系统建设和物流成本管理等方面提出了推进成品油精益物流的措 施和方法。

#### 经营管理

81 国际知名化工公司的技术创新管理

杨艳谷颖高慧何薇

巴斯夫、陶氏和杜邦公司三大化工公司的技术创新及其管理各具特点,但共性是研发投入占





业务收入比例高、重视对研发和创新成果的评价,且都形成了明确的技术创新评价机制。

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奉海燕

自重组整合以来,大庆油田在规章制度体系建设方面进行了积极的探索。文章总结了大庆油 田制度体系建设的总体思路、主要做法、取得的成效,并提出了下一步的工作重点。

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