



方知库
Eco-Environmental
Knowledge Web

环境科学

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN HCKHDV
HUANJING KEXUE

■ 主办 中国科学院生态环境研究中心
■ 出版 科学出版社



2019

Vol.40 No.9
第40卷 第9期

目次

气溶胶中不同类型碳组分粒径分布特征	杜翔, 赵普生, 董群, 苏捷 (3849)
郑州市 2014 ~ 2017 年大气污染特征及气象条件影响分析	郭蒙蒙, 姜楠, 王申博, 段时光, 张瑞芹 (3856)
济南市背景区域大气 PM _{2.5} 污染特征及其对能见度的影响	别淑君, 杨凌霄, 高颖, 姜盼, 李岩岩, 杨雨蒙, 赵彤, 王文兴 (3868)
聊城市冬季 PM _{2.5} 中多环芳烃来源解析及健康风险评估	刘晓迪, 侯战方, 孟静静, 燕丽, 周贝贝, 刘子亭, 衣雅男, 李静, 魏本杰, 伏梦璇 (3875)
2001 ~ 2017 年全国气溶胶光学厚度时空分布及变化趋势	刘海知, 郭海燕, 马振峰, 徐辉, 包红军, 徐成鹏 (3886)
长三角地区吸收性气溶胶时空分布特征	赵楠, 曹梵诗, 田晴, 陈勇航, 刘琼, 黄艺伟, 王羽佳 (3898)
燃煤锅炉颗粒物化学组成排放特征	杨艳蓉, 周雪明, 秦娟娟, 谭吉华, 胡京南, 陈荣志, 段菁春, 李艳 (3908)
高速公路沿线 PM _{2.5} 中重金属污染特征	李晓宝, 廖祖文, 赵红, 彭成辉, 谭腾飞, 黄萍 (3916)
北京市道路扬尘重金属污染特征及潜在生态风险	胡月琪, 郭建辉, 张超, 王铮, 颜旭, 杨懂艳, 刘兆莹 (3924)
风蚀扬尘抑尘剂效率测试方法与应用	秦建平, 李贝贝, 杨涛, 宋博, 黄玉虎, 张春来 (3935)
京津冀地区典型印刷企业 VOCs 排放特征及臭氧生成潜势分析	刘明文, 方莉, 郭秀锐, 聂磊, 王敏燕 (3942)
成都市典型工艺过程源挥发性有机物源成分谱	周子航, 邓也, 吴柯颖, 谭钦文, 周小玲, 宋丹林, 黄凤霞, 曾文斌 (3949)
工业园区恶臭污染源排放特征和健康风险评估	孟洁, 翟增秀, 荆博宇, 崔焕文, 王亘 (3962)
典型华北农村地区冬季 HONO 的浓度水平及来源分析	王玉征, 薛朝阳, 张成龙, 刘鹏飞, 张圆圆, 陈晖, 陈建民, 牟玉静, 刘俊峰 (3973)
不同方法制备 Co ₃ O ₄ 催化剂 CO-SCR 性能及机制	仲雪梅, 张涛, 李佳荫, 秦董, 王亚洲, 曾洁, 张光明, 常化振 (3982)
全氟烷基物质在胶州湾海水、沉积物及生物中污染特征	崔文杰, 彭吉星, 谭志军, 翟毓秀, 郭萌萌, 李兆新, 牟海津 (3990)
江苏水源地型水库异味物质发生风险及影响因素	史鹏程, 朱广伟, 杨文斌, 许海, 朱梦圆, 邹伟, 胡林娜, 竺文怡, 季鹏飞 (4000)
城镇流域水体沉积物中溶解性有机质的荧光特性及影响因素: 以宁波市小浞江为例	高凤, 邵美玲, 唐剑峰, 曹昌丽, 易辉 (4009)
水华对沉积物中氮的转化和去除的影响	肖琳, 杨佳怡 (4018)
沉积物有效态磷对湖库富营养化的指示及适用性	刘辉, 胡林娜, 朱梦圆, 赵林林, 许海, 邹伟, 史鹏程, 韩慧洁, 季鹏飞, 朱广伟 (4023)
汾河下游雨季硝酸盐污染源解析	汪银龙, 冯民权, 董向前 (4033)
新疆喀什三角洲地下水化学特征及演化规律	魏兴, 周金龙, 乃尉华, 曹妍妍, 范薇, 李斌 (4042)
基于多个扩增子的 DNA metabarcoding 技术探究黄海微型真核浮游植物多样性	张莉, 张远, 林佳宁, 王书平 (4052)
FG、MFG 和 MBFG 浮游植物功能群的比较: 以贵州三座水库为例	陈倩, 李秋华, 马欣洋, 熊梅君, 何应, 韩孟书 (4061)
天然含铁矿物对砷的吸附效果及机制	邵金秋, 温其谦, 阎秀兰, 申俊峰, 杨林生, 杨硕 (4072)
镁-钙羟基磷灰石吸附剂对水中 Pb ²⁺ 的去除	何豪, 朱宗强, 刘杰, 朱义年, 阎起明, 刘阳, 莫南, 玄惠灵, 魏婉莹 (4081)
2,6-二氨基萘/石墨烯复合电极强化电吸附 Pb ²⁺	晋圣珧, 向阳, 张隽琦, 张凯, 吉庆华 (4091)
钙掺杂四氧化三铁回收水中磷的实验	白润英, 刘建明, 郝俊峰, 徐慧, 胡文斌, 宋蕾, 刘宇红, 李会东, 周琦善 (4098)
大型城市污水处理厂处理工艺对微塑料的去除	贾其隆, 陈浩, 赵昕, 李磊, 聂云汉, 叶建峰 (4105)
A ² /O 流量分配处理低 C/N 污水性能与微生物结构优化	荣懿, 刘小钊, 何音旋, 章武首, 金鹏康 (4113)
上向流厌氧滤池 (UAF) 处理城市生活污水的运行效能	杨忠启, 刘秀红, 李海鑫, 刘智斌, 刘润雨, 杨庆 (4121)
微氧条件下自养-异养联合反硝化工艺的电子平衡分析	张若晨, 陈川, 邵博, 王威, 徐熙俊, 任南琪 (4128)
基于反硝化除磷的低温启动与稳定运行的中试试验	张帆, 于德爽, 刘杰, 王晓霞, 宋新新, 李传举, 赵峰辉 (4136)
聚己内酯与聚羟基丁酸戊酸酯的脱氮性能对比	易成豪, 秦伟, 陈湛, 文湘华 (4143)
厌氧氨氧化颗粒污泥快速培养及其抑制动力学	唐鹏, 于德爽, 陈光辉, 张培玉, 王晓霞, 吕廷廷, 黄硕, 刘诚诚 (4152)
Ca ²⁺ 对污泥硝化活性和絮凝沉降性能的影响	张兰河, 赵倩男, 张海丰, 贾艳萍, 李正, 陈子成, 郭静波, 赵天鹏 (4160)
从剩余污泥厌氧发酵上清液中以鸟粪石形式回收磷	杨萧, 曾薇, 王保贵, 许欢欢 (4169)
信号分子联合脱氮硫杆菌对同步脱氮除硫的影响	徐金兰, 陈紫薇, 张少枫, 魏旖旎 (4177)
海水养殖尾水直排对河道沉积物细菌群落的影响	胡越航, 宣丽霞, 裴琼芬 (4185)
耦合短程硝化反硝化的垃圾渗滤液厌氧氨氧化处理系统构建及微生物群落分析	赵晴, 刘梦莹, 吕慧, 梁俊宇, 刁兴兴, 张鑫, 孟了 (4195)
稻秸添加对两种水稻土产甲烷古菌及细菌的影响	保琼莉, 王凤花, 保万魁, 黄益宗 (4202)
地膜覆盖对稻-油轮作农田温室气体排放的影响	陈世杰, 江长胜, 倪雪, 李晓茜, 郝庆菊 (4213)
氮肥深施及间种白三叶草对茶园 N ₂ O 排放的影响	吕天新, 伍延正, 沈健林, 陈丹, 姜文倩, 王娟, 李勇, 吴金水 (4221)
三峡库区及其下游溶解氧化亚氮 (N ₂ O) 分布和释放	程芳, 丁帅, 刘素美, 宋国栋, 张桂玲 (4230)
沉降除藻协同沉积物覆盖对藻华水体甲烷释放的影响	朱琳, 于江华, 施文卿, 易齐涛, 曹华勇, 蒲寅羽 (4238)
新建铅蓄电池集聚区对周边土壤环境的影响: 基于重金属空间特征	丁亚丽, 廖敏, 方至萍, 陈树森, 张云, 郭佳雯, 梁雨琦 (4244)
不同碳氮磷源改良剂对铅锌尾矿废弃地植被与土壤性质的影响	杨胜香, 李凤梅, 彭禧柱, 曹建兵, 高智席 (4253)
基于农产品安全的土壤重金属有效态含量限值推定方法	张云慧, 杜平, 何赢, 仲小飞, 罗会龙, 秦晓鹏, 徐刚 (4262)
缙云山不同土地利用方式下土壤植硅体碳的含量特征	罗东海, 王子芳, 陆畅, 黄容, 王富华, 李娇, 高明 (4270)
西南喀斯特土地利用变化对植物凋落物-土壤 C、N、P 化学计量特征和土壤酶活性的影响	田静, 盛茂银, 汪攀, 温培才 (4278)
调理剂 + 淹水措施对 Cd 污染稻田控 Cd 效果分析	彭鸥, 刘玉玲, 铁柏清, 何钟响, 杨蕊嘉, 李丹阳, 刘寿涛, 罗海艳 (4287)
海螺沟植物和积雪中有机磷酸酯的分布及来源	陈阳, 印红玲, 吴迪, 罗怡, 邓旭, 徐维新, 柳锦宝 (4295)
《环境科学》征订启事 (3923) 《环境科学》征稿简则 (3941) 信息 (4041, 4051, 4229)	

CONTENTS

Size Distributions of Different Carbonaceous Components in Ambient Aerosols	DU Xiang, ZHAO Pu-sheng, DONG Qun, <i>et al.</i> (3849)
Analysis of Air Pollution Characteristics and Meteorological Conditions in Zhengzhou from 2014 to 2017	GUO Meng-meng, JIANG Nan, WANG Shen-bo, <i>et al.</i> (3856)
Characteristics of Atmospheric PM _{2.5} Pollution and Its Influence on Visibility in Background Areas of Jinan	BIE Shu-jun, YANG Ling-xiao, GAO Ying, <i>et al.</i> (3868)
Source Analysis and Health Risk Assessment of PAHs in PM _{2.5} During Winter in Liaocheng City	LIU Xiao-di, HOU Zhan-fang, MENG Jing-jing, <i>et al.</i> (3875)
Temporal-Spatial Characteristics and Variability in Aerosol Optical Depth over China During 2001-2017	LIU Hai-zhi, GUO Hai-yan, MA Zhen-feng, <i>et al.</i> (3886)
Spatial-Temporal Distribution of Absorptive Aerosols in the Yangtze River Delta	ZHAO Nan, CAO Fan-shi, TIAN Qing, <i>et al.</i> (3898)
Emission Characteristics of Chemical Composition of Particulate Matter from Coal-fired Boilers	YANG Yan-rong, ZHOU Xue-ming, QIN Juan-juan, <i>et al.</i> (3908)
Pollution Characteristics of Heavy Metals in PM _{2.5} Near Highway	LI Xiao-bao, LIAO Zu-wen, ZHAO Hong, <i>et al.</i> (3916)
Pollution Characteristics and Potential Ecological Risks of Heavy Metals in Road Dust in Beijing	HU Yue-qi, GUO Jian-hui, ZHANG Chao, <i>et al.</i> (3924)
Application of Test Method for Dust Suppression Efficiency of Wind Erosion Dust Suppressant	QIN Jian-ping, LI Bei-bei, YANG Tao, <i>et al.</i> (3935)
Emission Characteristics and Ozone Formation Potential of VOCs in Printing Enterprises in Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei	LIU Wen-wen, FANG Li, GUO Xiu-rui, <i>et al.</i> (3942)
Source Profiles of VOCs Associated with Typical Industrial Processes in Chengdu	ZHOU Zi-hang, DENG Ye, WU Ke-ying, <i>et al.</i> (3949)
Characterization and Health Risk Assessment of Exposure to Odorous Pollutants Emitted from Industrial Odor Sources	MENG Jie, ZHAI Zeng-xiu, JING Bo-yu, <i>et al.</i> (3962)
Analysis of HONO Concentration and Source in Typical Rural Area of North China	WANG Yu-zheng, XUE Chao-yang, ZHANG Cheng-long, <i>et al.</i> (3973)
CO-SCR Performance and Mechanism over Co ₃ O ₄ Catalysts	ZHONG Xue-mei, ZHANG Tao, LI Jia-yin, <i>et al.</i> (3982)
Pollution Characteristics of Perfluorinated Alkyl Substances (PFASs) in Seawater, Sediments, and Biological Samples from Jiaozhou Bay, China	CUI Wen-jie, PENG Ji-xing, TAN Zhi-jun, <i>et al.</i> (3990)
Occurrence and Influencing Factors of Odorous Compounds in Reservoirs Used as Drinking Water Resources in Jiangsu Province	SHI Peng-cheng, ZHU Guang-wei, YANG Wen-bin, <i>et al.</i> (4000)
Fluorescence Characteristics and Influencing Factors of Dissolved Organic Matter (DOM) in Water and Sediment of Urban Watershed: A Case Study of Xiaojia River in Ningbo City	GAO Feng, SHAO Mei-ling, TANG Jian-feng, <i>et al.</i> (4009)
Water Bloom Modified Sediment Nitrogen Transformation and Removal	XIAO Lin, YANG Jia-yi (4018)
Applicability of Bioavailable Phosphorus in Sediments to Indicating Trophic Levels of Lakes and Reservoirs	LIU Hui, HU Lin-na, ZHU Meng-yuan, <i>et al.</i> (4023)
Analysis of Nitrate Pollution Sources in the Rainy Season of the Lower Fenhe River	WANG Yin-long, FENG Min-quan, DONG Xiang-qian (4033)
Hydrochemical Characteristics and Evolution of Groundwater in the Kashgar Delta Area in Xinjiang	WEI Xing, ZHOU Jin-long, NAI Wei-hua, <i>et al.</i> (4042)
Community Diversity of Eukaryotic Nano-phytoplankton in Yellow Sea Using DNA Metabarcoding Technology Based on Multiple Amplicons	ZHANG Li, ZHANG Yuan, LIN Jia-ning, <i>et al.</i> (4052)
Comparison of Functional Groups of Phytoplankton in FG, MFG, and MBFG: Taking Three Reservoirs as an Example in Guizhou Plateau	CHEN Qian, LI Qiu-hua, MA Xin-yang, <i>et al.</i> (4061)
Adsorption and Mechanism of Arsenic by Natural Iron-containing Minerals	SHAO Jin-qiu, WEN Qi-qian, YAN Xiu-lan, <i>et al.</i> (4072)
Removal of Pb ²⁺ from Aqueous Solution by Magnesium-Calcium Hydroxyapatite Adsorbent	HE Hao, ZHU Zong-qiang, LIU Jie, <i>et al.</i> (4081)
Intensified Electrosorption of Pb ²⁺ by 2,6-diaminoanthraquinone/Graphene Composite Electrode	JIN Sheng-yao, XIANG Yang, ZHANG Jun-yu, <i>et al.</i> (4091)
Experiment on Recovery of Phosphorus from Aqueous Solution by Calcium Doped Fe ₃ O ₄	BAI Run-ying, LIU Jian-ming, HAO Jun-feng, <i>et al.</i> (4098)
Removal of Microplastics by Different Treatment Processes in Shanghai Large Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants	JIA Qi-long, CHEN Hao, ZHAO Xin, <i>et al.</i> (4105)
Enhanced Nutrient Removal and Microbial Community Structure in a Step-feed A ² /O Process Treating Low-C/N Municipal Wastewater	RONG Yi, LIU Xiao-chai, HE Yin-xuan, <i>et al.</i> (4113)
Performances Analysis of an Upflow Anaerobic Filter for Domestic Sewage Treatment	YANG Zhong-qi, LIU Xiu-hong, LI Hai-xin, <i>et al.</i> (4121)
Electron Equilibrium Analysis of Integrated Autotrophic and Heterotrophic Denitrification Process Under Micro-aerobic Conditions	ZHANG Ruo-chen, CHEN Chuan, SHAO Bo, <i>et al.</i> (4128)
Pilot Study on Start-up and Stable Operation at Low Temperature Based on Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal	ZHANG Fan, YU De-shuang, LIU Jie, <i>et al.</i> (4136)
Comparison of Polycaprolactone and Poly-3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyvalerate for Nitrogen Removal	YI Cheng-hao, QIN Wei, CHEN Zhan, <i>et al.</i> (4143)
Rapid Cultivation of Anaerobic Ammonium Oxidation Granular Sludge and Inhibition Kinetics of Granular Sludge	TANG Peng, YU De-shuang, CHEN Guang-hui, <i>et al.</i> (4152)
Effect of Ca ²⁺ on the Nitrification Activity and the Flocculation and Sedimentation Performances of the Activated Sludge	ZHANG Lan-he, ZHAO Qian-nan, ZHANG Hai-feng, <i>et al.</i> (4160)
Recovery of Phosphorus in the Form of Struvite from the Anaerobic Fermentation Supernatant of Excess Sludge	CHANG Xiao, ZENG Wei, WANG Bao-gui, <i>et al.</i> (4169)
Effect of Signal Molecule Combined with <i>Thiobacillus denitrificans</i> on Simultaneous Removal of Nitrogen and Sulfur	XU Jin-lan, CHEN Zi-wei, ZHANG Shao-feng, <i>et al.</i> (4177)
Bacterial Community Composition in Channel Sediment in Response to Mariculture Wastewater Drainage	HU Yue-hang, XUAN Li-xia, QIU Qiong-fen (4185)
Setup and Microbial Community Analysis of ANAMMOX System for Landfill Leachate Treatment Coupling Partial Nitrification-Denitrification Process	ZHAO Qing, LIU Meng-ying, LÜ Hui, <i>et al.</i> (4195)
Effects of Rice Straw Addition on Methanogenic Archaea and Bacteria in Two Paddy Soils	BAO Qiong-li, WANG Feng-hua, BAO Wan-kui, <i>et al.</i> (4202)
Effect of Plastic Film Mulching on Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Rice-Rapeseed Rotation in Cropland	CHEN Shi-jie, JIANG Chang-sheng, NI Xue, <i>et al.</i> (4213)
N ₂ O Emissions from a Tea Field with Deep Application of Nitrogen Fertilizer and Intercropping with White Clover	LÜ Tian-xin, WU Yan-zheng, SHEN Jian-lin, <i>et al.</i> (4221)
Distribution and Emission of Nitrous Oxide (N ₂ O) in Three Gorges Reservoir and Downstream River	CHENG Fang, DING Shuai, LIU Su-mei, <i>et al.</i> (4230)
Synergy of Algal Sedimentation and Sediment Capping for Methane Emission Control in Bloom Waters	ZHU Lin, YU Jiang-hua, SHI Wen-qing, <i>et al.</i> (4238)
Impact of Newly Build Lead-Acid Battery Agglomeration Area on the Surrounding Soil Environment: A Study Based on the Spatial Characteristics of Heavy Metals	DING Ya-li, LIAO Min, FANG Zhi-ping, <i>et al.</i> (4244)
Effects of Amendments with Different C/N/P Ratios on Plant and Soil Properties of a Pb-Zn Mine Tailings	YANG Sheng-xiang, LI Feng-mei, PENG Xi-zhu, <i>et al.</i> (4253)
Derivation of the Thresholds of Available Concentrations of Heavy Metals in Soil Based on Agricultural Product Safety	ZHANG Yun-hui, DU Ping, HE Ying, <i>et al.</i> (4262)
Content of Soil Phytolith-Occluded Organic Carbon in Different Land Use Patterns in Jinyun Mountain	LUO Dong-hai, WANG Zi-fang, LU Chang, <i>et al.</i> (4270)
Influence of Land Use Change on Litter and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometric Characteristics and Soil Enzyme Activity in Karst Ecosystem, Southwest China	TIAN Jing, SHENG Mao-yin, WANG Pan, <i>et al.</i> (4278)
Effect of Conditioning Agent Combined with Flooding Measures on Absorption and Accumulation of Cadmium in Rice	PENG Ou, LIU Yu-ling, TIE Bai-qing, <i>et al.</i> (4287)
Distribution and Sources of OPEs in Plants and Snow in Hailuoguo	CHEN Yang, YIN Hong-ling, WU Di, <i>et al.</i> (4295)

《环境科学》第七届编辑委员会

主 编：赵进才

副主编：郝吉明 贺 泓 贺克斌 彭永臻 陶 澍 王金南 张远航 朱利中

编 委：安太成 陈宝梁 陈春城 陈景文 陈 威 高宝玉 郝吉明 郝郑平

何品晶 贺 泓 贺纪正 贺克斌 黄 霞 黄 耀 姜 林 李发生

李芳柏 林 璋 刘 鸿 刘双江 刘 毅 刘志培 欧阳钢锋 彭永臻

强志民 全 燮 桑 楠 史培军 孙红文 陶 澍 王金南 王凯军

王祥科 王晓昌 王绪绪 韦朝海 余 刚 曾光明 张礼知 张晓健

张远航 赵进才 周东美 周 琪 周启星 朱东强 朱利中 祝凌燕

朱 彤 朱永官

(以上按姓氏拼音排序)

编辑部主任：李 林

环 境 科 学

(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2019年9月15日 第40卷 第9期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol.40 No.9 Sep. 15, 2019

主 管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主 办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences
协 办	(以参加先后为序) 北京市环境保护科学研究院 清华大学环境学院	Co-Sponsored	by	Beijing Municipal Research Institute of Environmental Protection School of Environment, Tsinghua University
主 编	赵进才	Editor-in-Chief		ZHAO Jin-cai
编 辑	《环境科学》编辑委员会 北京市2871信箱(海淀区双清路 18号, 邮政编码:100085) 电话:010-62941102, 010-62849343 传真:010-62849343 E-mail: hjkx@rcees.ac.cn http://www.hjkx.ac.cn	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING KEXUE) P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China Tel:010-62941102, 010-62849343; Fax:010-62849343 E-mail: hjkx@rcees.ac.cn http://www.hjkx.ac.cn
出 版	科 学 出 版 社 北京东黄城根北街16号 邮政编码:100717	Published	by	Science Press 16 Donghuangchenggen North Street, Beijing 100717, China
印 刷 装 订	北京宝昌彩色印刷有限公司	Printed	by	Beijing Baochang Color Printing Co., Ltd.
发 行	科 学 出 版 社 电话:010-64017032 E-mail: journal@mail.sciencep.com	Distributed	by	Science Press Tel:010-64017032 E-mail: journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购 处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总发行	中国国际图书贸易集团有限公司 (北京399信箱)	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准连续出版物号: ISSN 0250-3301
CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国外发行代号: M 205

国内定 价: 160.00 元

国内外公开发 行



中科期刊



中科期刊

ISSN 0250-3301



9 770250 330196

0 9>