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# 医学英文摘要写作

## 摘要中动词语态与时态的应用

### (五) 将来时

将来时表示以后要做的事情或预期的结果。如：

In both cases bacteria were grown from the bile and it is to be hoped that bile culture will be recorded more commonly in future in cases of this interesting condition.

这两例胆汁中都培养出细菌。可以预料，今后在遇到这一引人注意的疾患时，胆汁培养会更加普遍。

## 表示研究目的的常用句型

1. The purpose of this study/investigation was to ...

The primary purpose was to ...

2. The purpose of this report/paper/review is to ...

The purpose of the present work is to ...

The purpose of this chapter is to ...

3. The aim of this study was to ...

The objectives of this study were to ...

The aim of the present research was to ...

This study aimed to ...

4. This study was designed to ...

5. The present study was undertaken to ...

The study here reported was undertaken to ...

The authors undertook a retrospective study to ...

A study was undertaken to ...

A double-blind prospective investigation was undertaken to ...

A retrospective review was undertaken to ...

6. In this study, an attempt was made to ...

Attempts were made to ...

7. In an attempt to ...

In an effort to ...

In order to ...

注：句型中的to为动词不定式的标记，而非介词，表示目的状语。

## 表示作者结论的常用句型

1. Our results suggest that ...

The authors suggest that ...

The report suggests that ...

The data obtained suggest that ...

These observations suggest that ...

This analysis strongly suggests that ...

In conclusion, we suggested that ...

2. We conclude that ...

It is concluded that ...

3. The results/data show that ...

4. This study indicates that ...

These findings indicate that ...

5. This case illustrates that ...

It is illustrated that ...

6. These results demonstrate that ...

7. This study confirms that ...

8. We/The authors feel that ...

9. We believe that ...

On the basis of the authors' experience, they believe that ...

10. We consider ...

11. This case points out ...

12. The authors therefore propose that ...

It is proposed that ...

13. We recommend that ...

It is recommended that ...

14. These results support ...

15. It is thought that ...

16. It is suspected that ...

17. In my opinion, ...

Our opinion is that ...

The authors are of the opinion that ...

18. To the author's knowledge,

19. In our experience, ...

在上述句型中，凡动词含有“建议”的意思时，如suggest, propose, recommend, 其后接that从句中的谓语动词应用虚拟语气，即要加should一词，或谓语动词用不带to的不定式。如：

The authors suggest that the criteria should be revised.

The authors suggest that the criteria be revised.

作者建议修改标准。

(摘自“医护英语”微信公众号)