

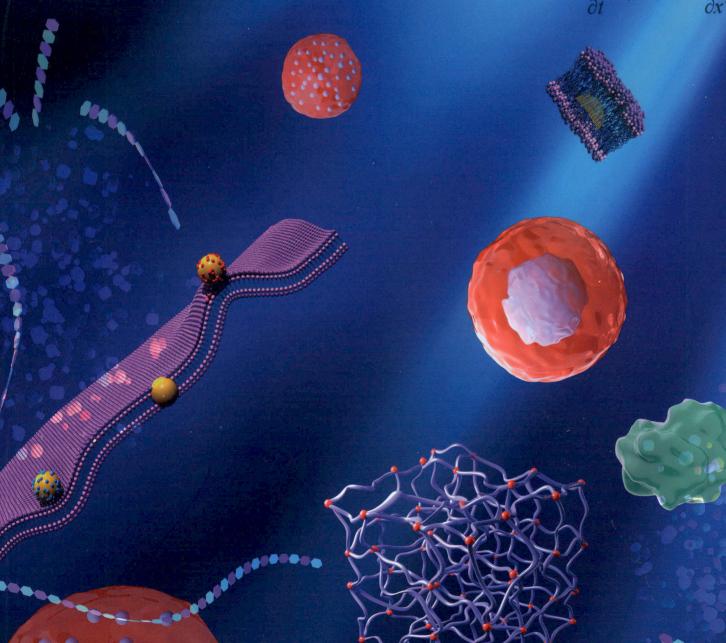
中国化学会 中国科学院上海有机化学研究所

# 化学学报

# **ACTA CHIMICA SINICA**

Volume 81 Number 8 August 2023

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}P(x,t) = D\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2}P(x,t)$$



## 化学学报

#### **Acta Chimica Sinica**

(Huaxue Xuebao)

第81卷 第8期 2023年8月15日

#### 次 目

### ···················· 田茹心,杨苗,陈果,刘豇汕,袁梦梅,原弘,欧阳述昕\*,张铁锐,化学学报,2023,81(8),869-873 研究论文 团簇 Au/CeO2 的制备及其催化 CO 氧化反应构效关系的研究 ...... ·······付信朴, 王秀玲, 王伟伟, 司锐, 贾春江\*, 化学学报, 2023, 81(8), 874-883 ······················刘建川, 李翠艳, 刘耀祖, 王钰杰\*, 方千荣\*, 化学学报, 2023, 81(8), 884-890 新型双极传输特性橙光铱(III)配合物的设计、合成及其电致发光······· ·······陶鹏\*, 郑小康, 王国良, 盛星浩, 姜贺, 李文桃, 靳继彪, 王瑞鸿, 苗艳勤\*, 王华, 黄维扬\*, 化学学报, 2023, 81(8), 891-897 串联炔-异氰[3+2]环加成/Boulton-Katritzky 重排/扩环反应构建吡咯并[3,2-d]嘧啶-4-酮化合物 ·················· ······罗江浩, 马浩文, 张杰豪, 周伟\*, 蔡倩\*, 化学学报, 2023, 81(8), 898-904 喹啉基粘度荧光探针的合成及其检测应用 ······ ······························武虹乐,郭锐,迟涵文,唐永和,宋思睿,葛恩香,林伟英\*,化学学报,2023,81(8),905-911 研究评论 研究展望

研究通讯

<sup>\*</sup> 通信联系人.

生物大分子介质中的反常扩散动力学理论 ······
················ 魏文杰, 陈文龙, 戴晓彬, 燕立唐*, 化学学报, <b>2023</b> , 81(8), 967-978
电化学还原去除水中含氧酸根离子研究进展 ······
·················· 侯威, 么艳彩*, 张礼知*, 化学学报, <b>2023</b> , 81(8), 979-989
冷冻电子显微镜技术进展及环境研究应用 ······
·····································
单分子荧光成像研究单颗粒纳米催化机制 ····································
重氮化合物在高分子合成化学中的应用进展 ····································
有机高价溴试剂的合成及其应用研究 ····································
········ 甘绍艳, 钟晟昱, 王力廷, 史雷*, 化学学报, <b>2023</b> , 81(8), 1030-1042
纳米酶介导的炎性肠道疾病治疗研究进展 ······
·····································
光热材料在海水淡化领域的近期研究进展与展望 ······
离子聚合原位固态化构建高安全锂电池固态聚合物电解质的研究进展····································
·····································
CO <sub>2</sub> 加氢制醇类催化剂的设计制备及性能研究进展 ·······
······························崔国庆*, 胡溢玚, 娄颖洁, 周明霞, 李宇明, 王雅君, 姜桂元, 徐春明*, 化学学报, 2023, 81(8), 1081-1100

#### **ACTA CHIMICA SINICA**

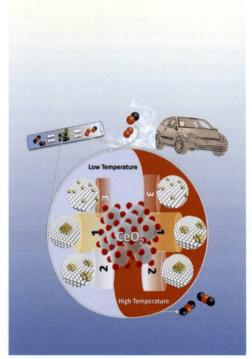
Vol. 81, No. 8 August 15, 2023

#### **Contents**

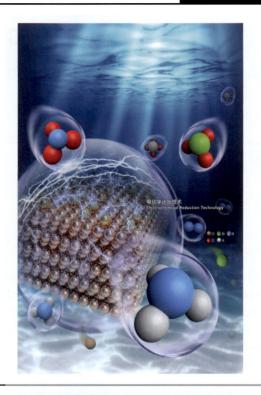
On the front cover: Anomalous diffusion, involving important living processes such as nutrient uptake and drug delivery, cannot be described simply based on the conventional diffusion constant equation. This paper uncovers the physical mechanism of anomalous diffusion from the theoretical aspect, summarizes the recent progress of anomalous diffusion in biomacromolecular systems, and outlooks the future research of anomalous diffusion. [Yan, Li-Tang et al. on page 967-978.]



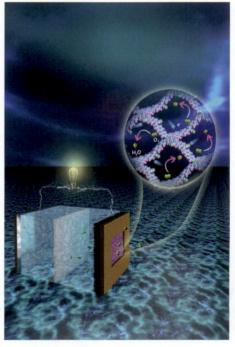
On the inside front cover: Various Au species  $(Au^{n+} (n>1), Au^{\delta+} (0 < n < 1)$  and  $Au^0)$  were located onto the CeO<sub>2</sub> support via a facile strategy, which demonstrated distinct catalytic performance toward the CO oxidation reaction within different temperature ranges. [Jia, Chunjiang *et al.* on page 874-883.]



**On the inside back cover**: Electrochemical reduction technology exhibits great potential for environmental applications, especially for oxyanions reduction. [Zhang, Lizhi *et al.* on page 979-989.]

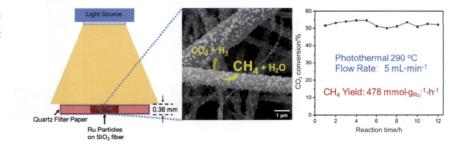


On the back cover: We have reported a highly stable two-dimensional bicarbazole-based sp<sup>2</sup> carbon conjugated covalent organic framework (JUC-557), which exhibits outstanding catalytic performance in the electrocatalytic oxygen reduction reaction. Based on the excellent ORR performance, an aqueous Zn-air battery (ZAB) was assembled using JUC-557 as an electrocatalyst for the air cathode. A small light bulb was successfully powered up using the JUC-557-based ZAB, further substantiating its enormous potential in the field of energy devices. [Fang, Qianrong *et al.* on page 884-890.]



#### Communication

Ru/Quartz Filter Paper: A Recyclable Photothermocatalytic Film for CO<sub>2</sub> Methanation



Tian, Ruxin; Yang, Miao; Chen, Guo; Liu, Jiangshan; Yuan, Mengmei; Yuan, Hong; Ouyang, Shuxin\*; Zhang, Tierui

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 869-873

A photothermocatalytic film of Ru/quartz filter paper was developed, in which the Ru particles were confined within a thickness as thin as 0.36 mm to effectively convert light to thermal and then to drive  $CO_2$  methanation. An optimal sample delivered a CH<sub>4</sub> yield as high as 478.1 mmol $^\bullet g_{Ru}^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$  in the flow-type reaction system.

#### Article

Fabrication and Mechanism Study of Clustered Au/CeO<sub>2</sub> Catalyst for the CO Oxidation Reaction

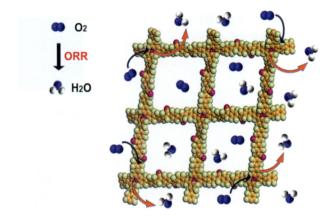
Fu, Xinpu; Wang, Xiuling; Wang, Weiwei; Si, Rui; Jia, Chunjiang\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 874-883

Highly-Stable Two-Dimensional Bicarbazole-based sp<sup>2</sup>-Carbon-conjugated Covalent Organic Framework for Efficient Electrocatalytic Oxygen Reduction

RT: high activity RT: low activity RT: high activity HT: low activity HT: low activity HT: high activity strong CO adsorption strong CO adsorption weak CO adsorption active CeO<sub>2</sub> surface active CeO<sub>2</sub> surface inactive CeO2 surface A active O atoms C atoms Ce4+ atoms Ce<sup>3+</sup> atoms HT: high temperature

The clustered Au/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalyst comprising of Au $^{\delta^+}$  atoms and abundant surface active O atoms displayed best catalytic performance for CO oxidation reaction.



A highly stable sp²-carbon-linked two-dimensional conjugated covalent organic framework (COF) (JUC-557) was constructed by a bicarbazole building unit for cathodic oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) of fuel cells. This material shows a high specific surface area (870.64 m²•g⁻¹), high stability, and excellent catalytic performance ( $E_{onset}$ =0.80 V vs. RHE,  $E_{half-wave}$ =0.68 V vs. RHE, and Tafel slopes only 62.20 mV•dec⁻¹) in the ORR catalysis.

Liu, Jianchuan; Li, Cuiyan; Liu, Yaozu; Wang, Yujie\*; Fang, Qianrong\*

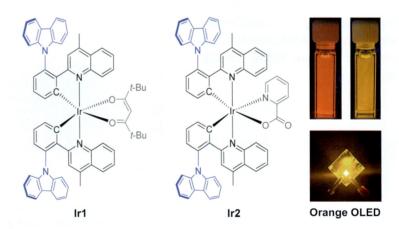
Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 884-890

# Novel Bipolar Orange Emissive Iridium(III) Complexes: Design, Synthesis, and Electroluminescence

# Tao, Peng\*; Zheng, Xiaokang; Wang, Guoliang; Sheng, Xinghao; Jiang, He; Li, Wentao; Jin, Jibiao; Wong, Sui-Hung; Miao, Yanqin\*; Wang, Hua; Wong, Wai-Yeung\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 891-897

#### Novel Bipolar Orange Iridophosphors for EL



By incorporating carbazole moiety with hole-transport ability into iridium(III) complexes with a large torsion angle, a pair of highly efficient orange iridophosphors showing bipolar transport ability are designed for electroluminescence.

Synthesis of Pyrrolo[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-ones Cascade Alkyne-Cycloaddiisocyanide [3 + 21 tion/Boulton-Katritzky Rearrangement/Ring Expansion Process

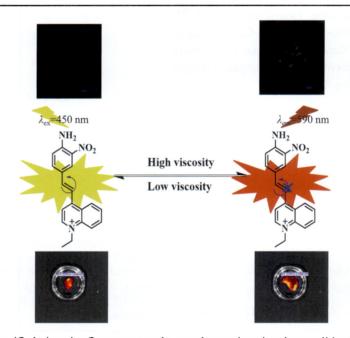
$$R^2$$
 $N$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $EWG$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $EWG$ 

Luo, Jianghao; Ma, Haowen; Zhang, Jiehao; Zhou, Wei\*; Cai, Qian\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 898-904

An alkyne-isocyanide [3 + 2] cycloaddition/Boulton-Katritzky rearrangement/ring expansion cascade process is developed. It provides a facile method for the synthesis of pyrrolo[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-ones from isoxazole-derived propiolamides isocyanoacetates. The method features readily available starting material, good functional group tolerance, short reaction steps, 100% atom efficiency, and structural diversification.

#### Viscosity Fluorescent Probes Based on Quinoline Group and Its Applications

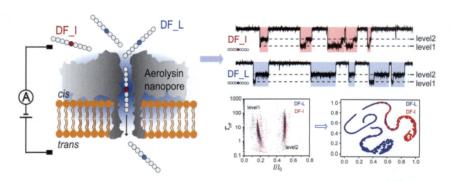


Wu, Hongyue; Guo, Rui; Chi, Hanwen; Tang, Yonghe; Song, Sirui; Ge, Enxiang; Lin, Weiying\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 905-911

A new purified viscosity fluorescent probe can detect viscosity abnormalities in organisms for pneumonia-related applications.

#### A Time-Series Signal Classification Algorithm and Its Application to Nanopore Ionic Current Signal Identification

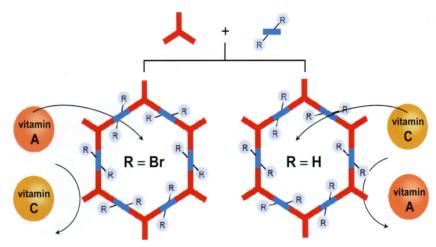


Ni, Xue; Xin, Kaili; Hu, Zhengli\*; Jiang, Cuiling\*; Wan, Yongjing; Ying, Yi-Lun; Long, Yi-Tao

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 912-919

Nanopore-based single molecular analysis technique usually uses the time-domain features such as time-current scatter plots of blocking currents for event recognition. However, the time-domain features of DF\_L and DF\_I peptides overlap with each other, the analytes with extremely similar molecular structures are difficult to be accurately discriminated using traditional nanopore recognition methods. By using the algorithm proposed in this paper, deep feature information with differentiation is effectively mined.

Selective Detection of Vitamins A and C based on Covalent Organic Framework Modified Electrodes

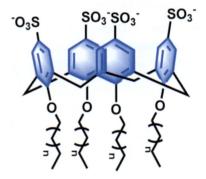


Yang, Rongjie; Zhou, Lin\*; Su, Bin\*
Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 920-927

The hydrophobic covalent organic frameworks (COF) membrane and hydrophilic COF membrane were prepared by liquid/liquid interfacial polymerization and then transferred to the surface of indium tin oxide glass electrode, which enabled selective electrochemical detection of hydrophobic vitamin A and hydrophilic vitamin C, respectively.

#### Account

Supramolecular Secondary Assembly Based on Amphiphilic Calix[4]arenes and Its Biological Applications

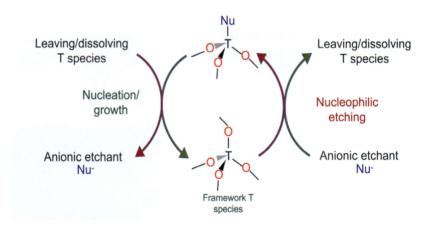


Li, Yongxue; Liu, Yu\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 928-936

Sulfonated calixarenes have a wide range of applications in life science research because of their amphiphilic nature, specific recognition of polycations and neutral molecules, and low or no toxicity in both *in vitro* and *in vivo*. In conjunction with the work of our group, we mainly review the secondary supramolecular assembly of amphiphilic calixarenes and their applications in biology, chemistry and materials.

# *In-situ* Etching Strategy for Manipulation of Hierarchical Zeolite and Its Application

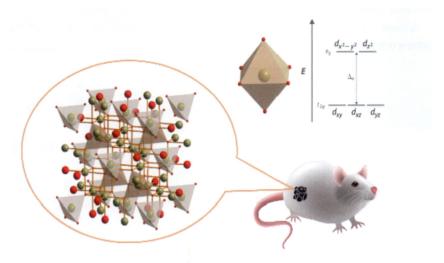


Hong, Mei\*; Gao, Jinqiang; Li, Tong; Yang, Shihe\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 937-948

Nucleophilic etching growth of zeolite materials can finely control over crystallinity, size, morphology, composition, and mesoporosity. Based on a dynamic equilibrium between etching and growth, it is widely applicable to various synthetic conditions using rich selection of organic etchants. By applying mild etching on nuclei of diminishing size, nucleophilic etching growth could potentially bridge the gap between "bottom-up" and "top-down" strategies for preparing hierarchical zeolites.

## Research Progress in the Application of Spinel Oxides in Tumor Therapy



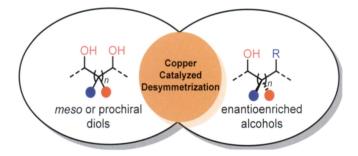
Zhang, Yuan; Zheng, Beining; Fu, Meichun; Feng, Shouhua\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 949-954

As an important inorganic nano tumor diagnostic agent, spinel oxide has great potential in establishing clear structure-activity relationship between electronic states and biomedical properties.

#### Perspective

#### Research Progress on Copper-Catalyzed Enantioselective Desymmetrization of Diols



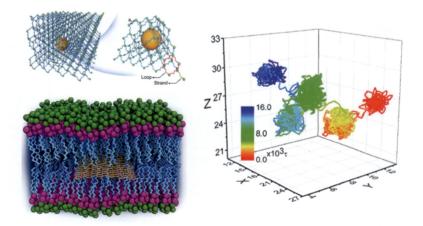
Yu, Zhanglong; Li, Zhongliang; Yang, Changjiang; Gu, Qiangshuai\*; Liu, Xinyuan\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 955-966

Copper-catalyzed enantioselective desymmetrization of diols has progressed rapidly in recent years, providing a series of new strategies for synthesis of complex enantioenriched alcohols. This review summarizes the research progress in this field according to the types of diols (*meso* diol and prochiral diol) and reactions together with a brief perspective.

#### Review

## Theory of Anomalous Diffusion Dynamics in Biomacromolecular Media

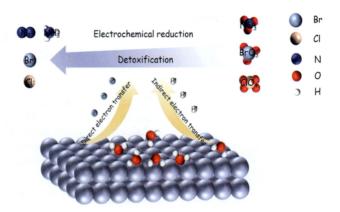


Wei, Wenjie; Chen, Wenlong; Dai, Xiaobin; Yan, Li-Tang\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 967-978

This review summarizes the characteristics and theories of anomalous diffusion in the biomacromolecular media, aiming to provide readers with a preliminary understanding of diffusion dynamics research in complex media.

## Advances in Electrochemical Reductive Removal of Oxyanions in Water



Hou, Wei; Yao, Yancai\*; Zhang, Lizhi\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 979-989

The mechanisms of electrochemical reduction method are mainly discussed, the advancements of electrochemical reduction of nitrate, bromate and perchlorate are summarized and finally the possible challenges of electrochemical reduction technology to remove oxyanions are prospected.

# Progress and Environmental Research Applications of Cryo-Electron Microscopy

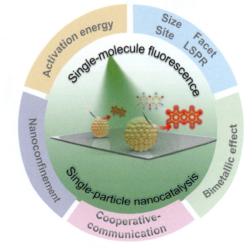


Yang, Yujie; Gong, Yuxiu; Gu, Tianhang\*; Zhang, Wei-xian\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 990-1001

Cryo-electron microscopy (Cryo-EM) is widely used in materials, biology, and other fields because of its advantages of high-resolution observation of the native state of hydrated samples. Considering that most environmental samples are hydrated, this paper highlights the applications of Cryo-EM in environment such as atmosphere, water, and soil, deepening the understanding of the structure and interrelationship of environmental micro- and nano-particles. We expect Cryo-EM to bring breakthrough contributions to environmental chemistry research.

Nanocatalytic Mechanisms Investigated by Single Molecule Fluorescence Imaging at the Single-Particle Level



Wang, Xiao\*; Wang, Xingwen; Xiao, Lehui\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1002-1014

With high sensitivity and high spatiotemporal resolution, single-molecule fluorescence imaging has been widely applied in investigating nanocatalysis.

## Recent Advance of Diazo Compounds in Polymer Synthesis

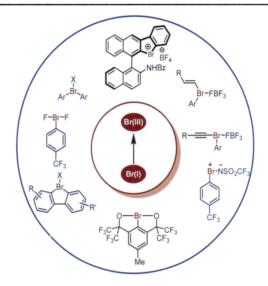


Yu, Lefei; Yao, Xing-Qi; Wang, Jianbo\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1015-1029

The recent advancements of polymer synthesis with diazo compounds have been highlighted in this review. The application of diazo compounds in polymer chemistry includes chain-growth polymerization, step-growth polymerization, end-group functionalization and post-polymerization modification. The exploration of diazo compounds in polymer chemistry provides new opportunities to access various polymers with unique structure feature.

## Synthesis and Application of Organic Hypervalent Bromine Reagents

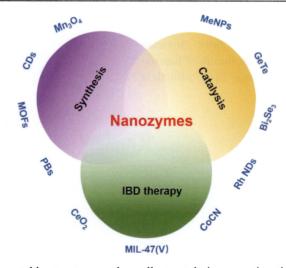


In recent decades, with the rapid development of organic synthetic chemistry, organic hypervalent halogen reagents have drawn considerable research interest on the synthesis and application of organic hypervalent bromine reagents. Compared with traditional organic hypervalent iodine reagents, organic hypervalent bromine reagents have stronger oxidation capacity and reactivity, thus enabling their important application potential in organic synthesis. On the basis of different substituents of organic hypervalent bromine reagents, the diaryl- $\lambda^3$ -bromanes, dialkyl- $\lambda^3$ -bromanes, alkenyl- $\lambda^3$ -bromanes and heteroatomic- $\lambda^3$ -bromanes are summarized and discussed successively. The synthetic methods of different types of hypervalent bromine reagents and their applications in organic reactions are also reviewed.

Gan, Shaoyan; Zhong, Shengyu; Wang, Liting; Shi, Lei\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1030-1042

Reserach Advances on Nanozyme-Guided Therapy of Inflammatory Bowel Diseases



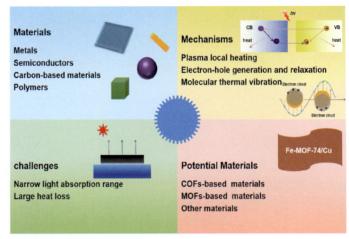
Chen, Qiwen; Zhang, Xianzheng\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1043-1051

Nanozymes have stable structures and excellent catalytic properties, thereby attracting wide attention in biomedical applications. This review summarizes the current advances of nanozymes in the treatment of inflammatory bowel diseases, aiming to guide rational fabrication of next-generation nanozymes for inflammatory diseases therapy.

万方数据

Recent Research Progress and Prospect of Photothermal Materials in **Seawater Desalination** 



There is an urgent need for transitioning water treatment processes to become more environmentally friendly. Based on this, this review summarizes the research status and progress of photothermal materials in the field of seawater desalination in recent years, emphasizes the important role of photothermal materials in solving the shortage of water resources, discusses the potential of covalent-organic frameworks (COFs) based photothermal materials and metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) based photothermal materials in seawater desalination, and provides a feasible scheme for the rational design and development of high-efficiency photothermal materials in the field of seawater desalina-

addition by cationic

Situ solidification by Polymerization

Ion-initiated in situ generated solid polymer electrolytes have made a series of significant research progress, which are crucial for the development of high-energy and

DMA

Yang, Di; Shi, Xiaofan; Zhang, Jijie\*; Bu, Xian-He

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1052-1063

Research Progress of Ion-initiated in situ Generated Solid Polymer Electrolytes for High-safety Lithium Batteries

Yuan, Zhixiang; Zhang, Hao; Hu, Sijia;

Research Progress on the Design, Preparation and Properties of Catalysts for CO<sub>2</sub> Hydrogenation to Alcohols

Zhang, Botao\*; Zhang, Jianjun\*; Cui, Guanglei\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1064-1080

Metal Catalysts Methanol Synthesis

high-safety solid-state lithium batteries.

CO<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub> Piconol Synthesis **Alcohols** Metal-oxide Catalysts

The design and preparation of heterogeneous catalysts for CO<sub>2</sub> hydrogenation to alcohols are summarized.

Cui, Guoqing\*; Hu, Yiyang; Lou, Yingjie; Zhou, Mingxia; Li, Yuming; Wang, Yajun; Jiang, Guiyuan; Xu, Chunming\*

Acta Chim. Sinica 2023, 81(8), 1081-1100



# 化学学排90

## **ACTA CHIMICA SINICA**

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