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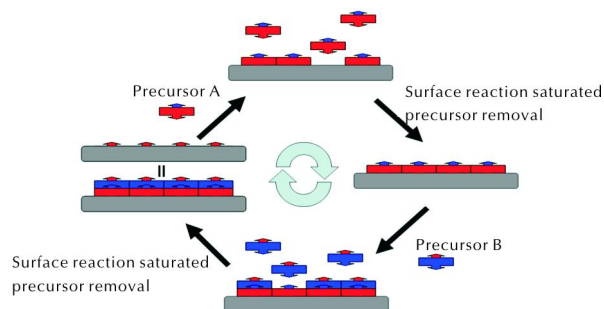
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.....	ZHANG Yu-lei ,LI Zhi-rong ,ZHANG Jun-feng ,et al (526)

Research Progress on Application of Atomic Layer Deposition in Surface Fabrication of Energetic Materials

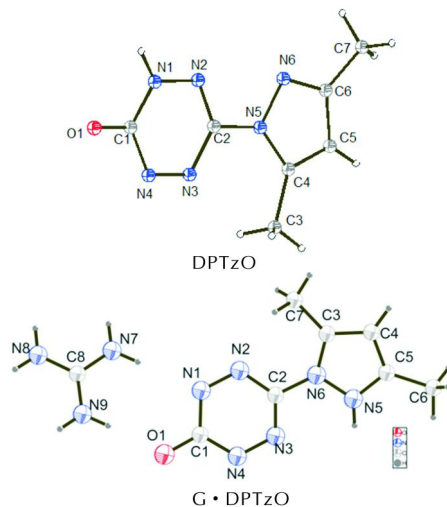


ALD is a thin film coating technology featuring unique capabilities such as precise film thickness control, low temperature deposition, large area and three-dimensional uniformity. These features make ALD a promising technology for fabricating energetic materials. In this article, the latest research progresses on ALD fabrication of energetic materials were reviewed.

QIN Li-jun, GONG Ting, YAN Ning, LI Jian-guo, HUI Long-fei, HAO Hai-xia, FENG Hao

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):425-431.

Crystal Structure and Thermal Decomposition Behaviors of 6-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazole)-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-one (DPTzO) and Its Guanidine Salt

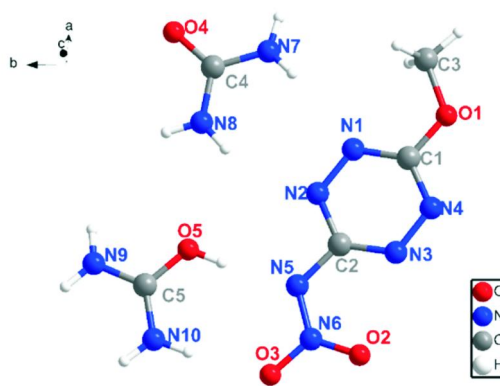


DPTzO and its guanidine salt ($G \cdot DPTzO$) were synthesized and the structures were characterized by FT-IR, EA, 1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and XRD. The thermal decomposition processes of the two compounds were analyzed by DSC and TG-DTG under non-isothermal conditions.

ZHANG Cong, CHEN Xiang, BAI Yang, GUO Zhao-qí, MA Hai-xia

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):432-437.

Synthesis, Structure and Properties of 3-Methoxyl-6-Nitramine-1,2,4,5-tetrazylated Urea

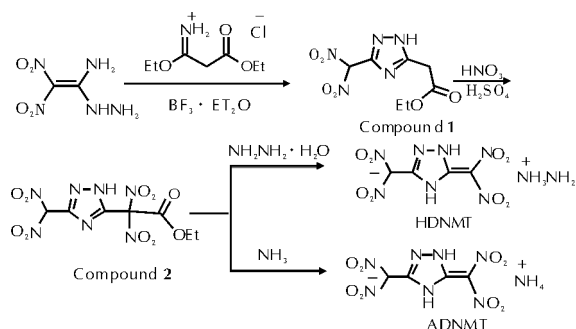


An energetic compound of 3-methoxyl-6-nitramine-1,2,4,5-tetrazylated urea was synthesized by reaction of urea with 3,6-dinitramine-1,2,4,5-tetrazine in methanol. Its thermal behaviors, heat of combustion and sensitivities were studied.

REN Jie, ZHANG Tian-he, LI Zhi-min, WANG Lin, ZHANG Tong-lai

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):438-444.

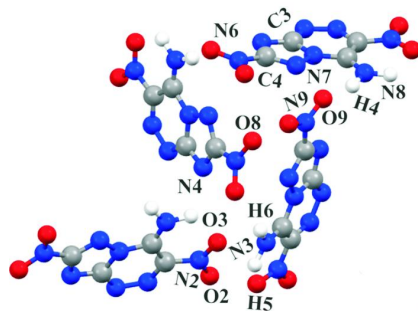
Synthesis , Thermal Behavior and Energy Characteristics of In-sensitive High Energetic Ionic Salts of HDNMT and ADNMT



Two kinds of insensitive energetic ionic salts , mono-hydrazinium 3,5-bis (dinitromethyl)-1,2,4-triazolate (HDNMT) and mono-ammonium 3,5-bis (dinitromethyl)-1,2,4-triazolate (ADNMT) , were synthesized via the reactions of cyclization , nitration and alkali-hydrolysis . Their structures were characterized by FT-IR , ^1H NMR , ^{13}C NMR and elemental analysis . The thermal behaviors of HDNMT and ADNMT were studied by DSC and TG-DTG . The energy characteristics of modified double-base (CMDB) propellant containing HDNMT and ADNMT were calculated by NASA-CEA software under the standard condition .

HUO Huan , GUO Tao , WANG Zi-jun , BI Fu-qiang , WANG Bo-zhou
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) :445-449 .

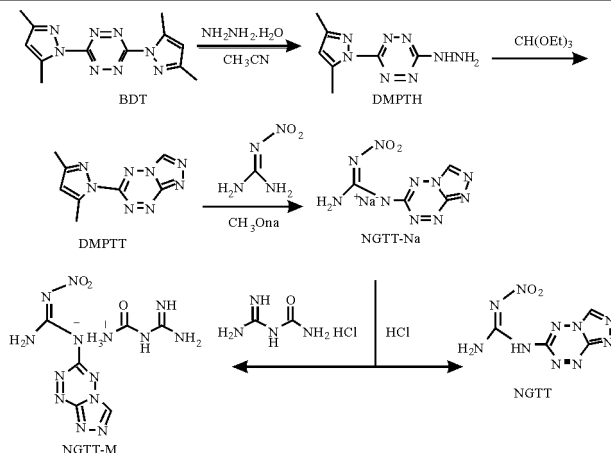
Periodic DFT Study on High Pressure Behavior of Nitrogen-rich Energetic Crystal 4-Amino-3,7-Dinitrotriazolo-[5,1,c][1,2,4] Triazine



The high pressure behavior of nitrogen-rich energetic crystal 4-amino-3,7-dinitrotriazolo-[5,1,c][1,2,4]triazine (DPX-26) in the hydrostatic pressure range of 0—130 GPa was investigated by employing the GGA/PBE-GO6 method of periodic density functional theory (DFT) . The changes of crystal structure , molecular structure and electronic structure of DPX-26 with pressure were analyzed by calculating lattice parameters (a , b , c) , bond lengths , band gaps (ΔE_g) and density of states (DOS) .

YANG Dong-fang , LI Hui-li , LIU Jin-jian , ZHAO Guo-zheng , LU Ming
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) :450-454 .

Synthesis and Performances of 3-Nitroguanidino-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-b]-s-tetrazine and Its Guanylylurea Salts



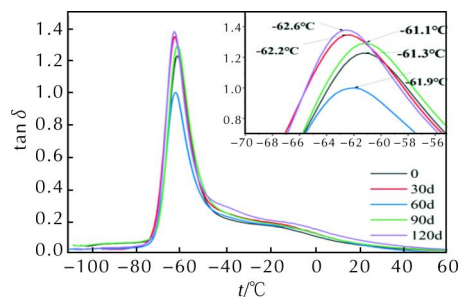
3-Nitroguanidino-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-b]-s-tetrazine (NGTT) was synthesized and its N-guanylylurea salt was obtained . Their structures , thermal stabilities , detonation velocities , detonation pressures and specific impulses as monopropellant were characterized and calculated .

JIA Si-yuan , ZHANG Hai-hao , BI Fu-qiang , WANG Bo-zhou , ZHANG Jia-rong
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) :455-459 .

Study on the Storage Stability of Propargyl-Terminated Polybutadiene Prepolymer

GAO Wen-bo, LI Yong-hui, HE Ji-yu, YANG Rong-jie

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):460-464.

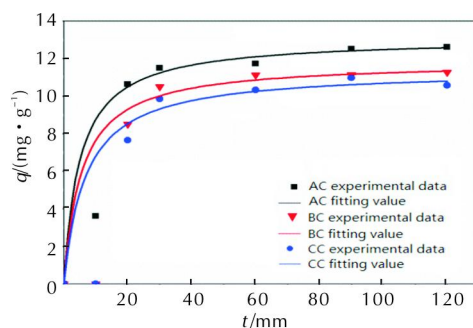


The storage stability of PTPB was investigated by tracking test. The chemical structures and properties of PTPB stored at different temperatures and times were characterized by ^{13}C -NMR, FT-IR, TG, GPC and viscosity tests. The PTPB elastomers were prepared from the stored PTPB prepolymer and azido-glycidyl ether (GAP) and the properties of elastomers were characterized by FT-IR, DMA and mechanical tests.

Adsorption Kinetics and Thermodynamics of ADN on Activated Carbon

PAN Yong-fei, WANG Ying-lei, LIU Wei-xiao, ZHAO Bao-dong

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):465-472.

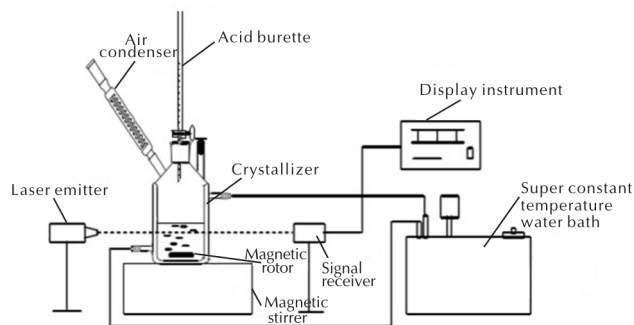


The mass fraction of ADN and AN in the mother liquor of ADN were determined by reverse high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC). The adsorption kinetic of ADN on three kinds of activated carbons were investigated by quasi-first-order adsorption kinetic model, quasi-second-order adsorption kinetic model and intra-particle diffusion model, respectively, and the adsorption thermodynamics of ADN on activated carbon AC was conducted by Langmuir and Freundlich adsorption isotherm models.

Solubility and Crystallization of FOX-7 in DMSO-H₂O, DMSO-EtOH and DMSO-ACE Binary Mixed Solvents

ZHAO Xin-hua, CAO Duan-lin, WANG Jian-long, CHEN Li-zhen, ZHANG Yue-yang, ZHOU Cheng

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):473-479.



The solubility of FOX-7 in four pure solvents (DMSO, H₂O, EtOH, ACE) and three binary mixed solvents (DMSO-H₂O, DMSO-EtOH, DMSO-ACE) were determined by using a laser dynamic monitoring technique. The Apelblat model, Yaws model, van't Hoff model were adopted to correlate the experimental solubility data. The morphology of the product crystallized in the DMSO-ACE (volume ratio of 2:1) system is uniform and spherical.

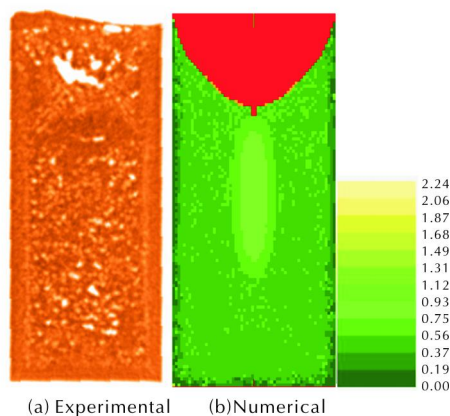
Preparation and Characterization of Emulsion Matrix with Low Temperature Resistance

QI Xiu-fang, WANG Jie, HE Jun-rong, CHEN Li-he, TANG Jie
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):480-484.

The storage stability of emulsion matrix of emulsion explosive at low temperature was explored based on formulation optimization. The effects of water content, emulsifier content and kinds of antifreeze agents on the low temperature resistance of emulsion matrix were investigated. The detonation velocity, sacrificial distance and intensity of the emulsion explosive were tested according to National Standard Explosive Test Methods, respectively.

Numerical Simulation and Experimental Study of Microporosity of DNTF during Solidification Process

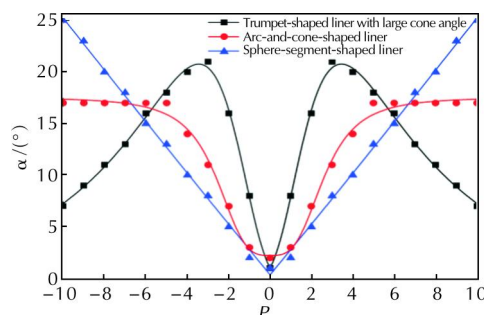
LIU Rui-peng, JIA Xian-zhen, WANG Yong-shun
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):485-489.



The microporosity of DNTF solidification process was simulated by the advanced porosity module embedded in the ProCAST software and the numerical results were compared with the industrial CT test photos.

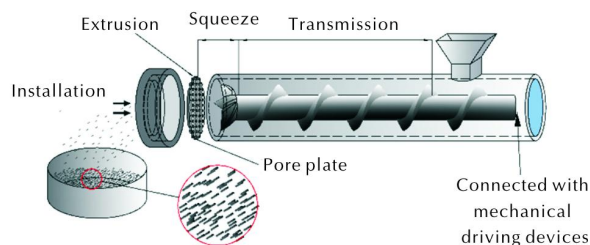
Formation Characteristics of Trumpet-shaped Liner with Large Cone Angle Based on Explosively Formed Penetrator (EFP)

WANG Ya-jun, LI Wei-bing, LI Wen-bin, WANG Xiao-ming, WANG Gui-lin
Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):490-496.



The trumpet-shaped liner with large cone angle was proposed to develop a liner structure suitable for EFP warhead. The difference in collapse process for the horn liner with large cone angle and the traditional arc-cone liner and hemispherical liner was analyzed.

Preparation of Agglomerated Boron Particles by Extrusion-spheronization Method

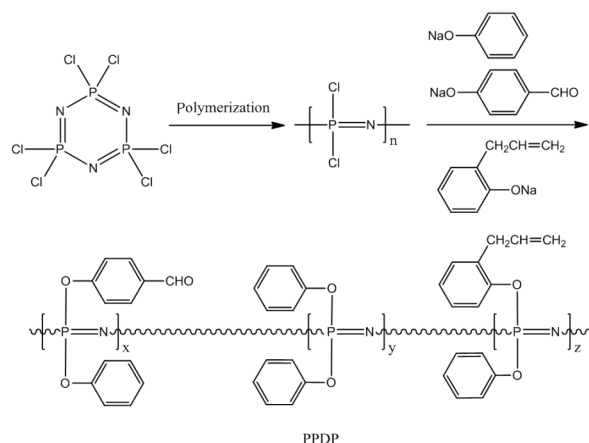


The extrusion-spheronization method was used to prepare the agglomerated boron powder with microcrystalline cellulose (MCC), 3,3-bis (azidomethyl) oxetane and tetrahydrofuran copolyether (PBT) and glycidyl azide polymer (GAP) as binders, respectively. Properties of the agglomerated boron particles, such as morphology, size distribution, bulk density and so on, were also investigated.

ZHANG Huai-long, WU Rui-qiang, XIAO Le-qin, ZHOU Wei-liang, LONG Yi-qiang

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):497-503.

Study of Aldehyde/allyl-aryloxypolyphosphazene-based Inhibition Materials for Insertion Solid Propellant (I): Synthesis, Vulcanization Characteristics and Mechanical Properties

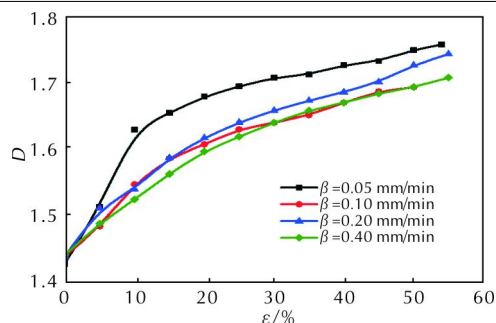


Four aldehyde/allyl-aryloxypolyphosphazenes (PDPP) were synthesized using hexachlorocyclotriphosphazene, phenol, 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde and 2-allylphenol as the starting materials. The polymers were characterized by FT-IR and gel permeation chromatography. The aryloxypolyphazene-based inhibition formulas for inserting charge of solid propellant were prepared via compounding and vulcanization. The vulcanization characteristics were analyzed, and their mechanical properties at $+50^{\circ}\text{C}$, -40°C and $+20^{\circ}\text{C}$ were determined via the static strain test and dynamic mechanical thermal analyses.

CAO Ji-ping, XIAO Xiao, WEI Le, ZHAO Feng-qj, YANG Shi-shan

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):504-510.

Damage Behavior of GAP Solid Propellant by In-situ Tensile SEM Method

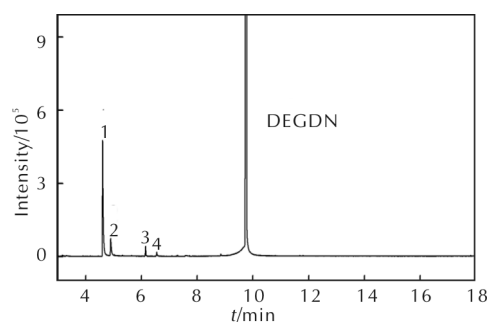


The tensile fracture behavior of GAP solid propellant was observed by in-situ tensile SEM method. The microstructure damage first occurs in the concentrated distribution area of AP particles with large particle size, then the fracture and debonding of small amount of adhesive matrix between adjacent AP particles starts. The effect of different tensile rates on the fracture process was investigated by calculating the fractal dimensions of the images.

YANG Qiu-qiu, CAI Ru-lin, XU Sheng-liang, ZHANG Jian, HUANG Zhi-ping, ZHOU Ming-chuan

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants, 2019, 42(5):511-515.

Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis of Organic Impurities in Diethylene Glycol Dinitrate

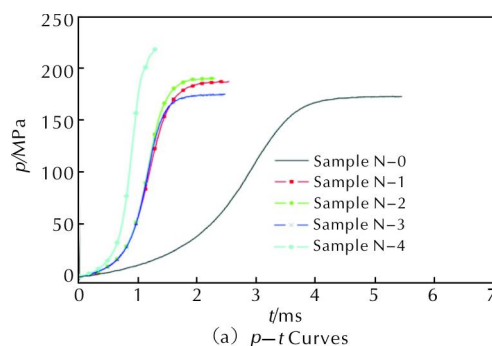


CHEN Shuang , KANG Ying , HU Yin , SUO Zhi-rong , MENG Yu-fu , NING Yan-li

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) ;516-520 .

The gas chromatography-tandem mass spectrometric method was established to analyze organic impurities in diethylene glycol dinitrate (DEGDN) . The organic impurities in DEGDN were qualitatively and quantitatively determined .

Preparation and Performances of Molded Combustible Cartridge Cases Modified by NGECE



LI Zhong-shan , TIAN Shu-chun , ZHOU Yi , SHAO Zi-qiang , ZHOU Xiao-hong , YUAN Xiao-li , GUO Bing-yi

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) ;521-525 .

Nitric acid ester of cellulose glycidyl ether (NGECE) was used to replace part of nitrocellulose (NC) or lignocellulose in the formulation , and five combustible cartridge samples were prepared . The mechanical properties and combustion properties were studied .

Experimental Study on the Thermal Effect of TNT Explosion in Tunnel



ZHANG Yu-lei , LI Zhi-rong , ZHANG Jun-feng , PAN Wen , WANG Sheng-qiang

Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants ,2019 ,42(5) ;526-530 .

Two different qualities of TNT grains were detonated in long and straight tunnel , and the histories of thermal response temperature at different distances from explosion center were obtained by using WR5 /26 thermocouple .