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计算含能材料专刊 ( I )

封面文章：机器学习势在含能材料分子模拟中的研究进展  
——常晓雅，文明杰，张迪，王永锦，初庆钊，朱通，陈东平

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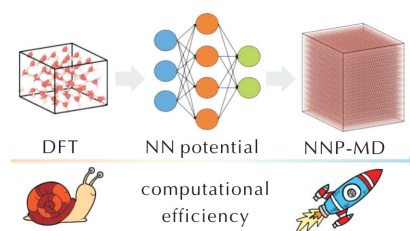
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### Recent Progress toward Molecular Modeling of Energetic Materials by Using Machine Learning Potential

CHANG Xiao-ya, WEN Ming-jie, ZHANG Di, WANG Yong-jin, CHU Qing-zhao, ZHU Tong, CHEN Dong-ping

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 361-377.

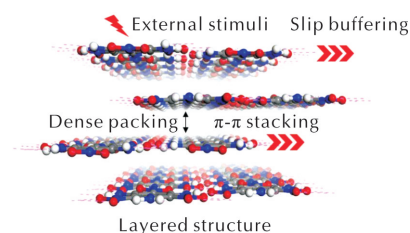


The data-driven manner embedded in machine learning potential model enables million-atom molecular simulations of energetic materials, maintaining the accuracy of first-principles calculations.

### Research Advance on the Design Strategies of Layered Energetic Materials

HE Xiao-kai, CAO Yi-lin, LIU Ying-zhe

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 378-389.

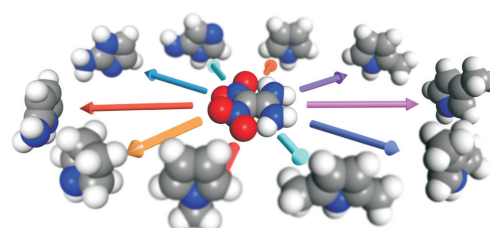


Layered energetic materials are a class of crystalline energetic materials with layered stacking characteristics formed by planar organic energetic molecules through hydrogen bonds,  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking and other intermolecular interactions. They are potentially low sensitive and high energetic. High stacking coefficient of layered energetic materials helps to increase the crystal density, reduce the free volume, which in turn improve the detonation performance and lower the impact sensitivity. In addition, the inter-layer sliding can also act as buffer against the external mechanical stimulation.

### Pyrrole and Pyrimidine Derivatives as Possible Electron Donors for Colored Charge-Transfer Complexes with a Weakly Electrophilic Energetic Material, FOX-7: A Theoretical Study

Sergey V. Bondarchuk

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 390-398.



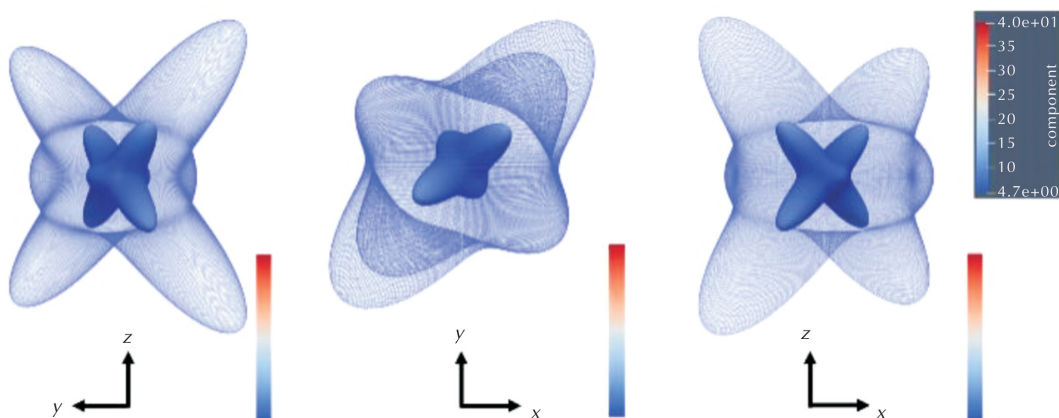
arrows indicate approximate color of the complexes

Graphical TOC

A number of electron-rich heterocycles are studied as potential reagents for visual colorimetric detection of FOX-7 due to colored charge-transfer complexes formation. The obtained results suggest that pyrrole and pyrimidine derivatives can form such complexes playing the role of electron donors despite a low electrophilicity of FOX-7. Density functional theory calculations, as well as quantum theory of atoms in molecules analysis, suggest stacking binding mode as the most preferable one with the binding energy of about 21–36 kJ/mol.



### Effect of London Dispersion Interaction on the Atomic Structure and Elastic Properties of Energetic Molecule Crystals

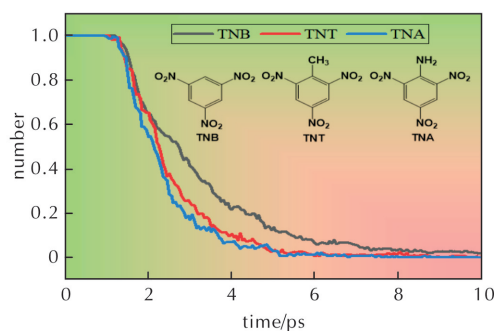
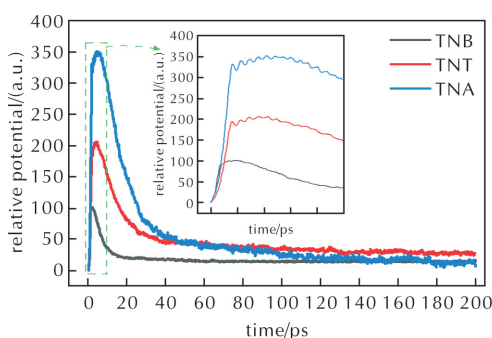


LI Yi-wei, FAN Xiao-jing, WEI Wei, HAN Xu-hui, HE Chun-lin, HU Tao, SHAO Zi-qiang, CHEN Pan

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 399-410.

The non-covalent interactions and elastic tensors of  $\gamma$ -CL-20, TATB and HMX were calculated based on density functional theory (DFT) by adjusting different dispersion correction methods. The effect of dispersion interactions on the elastic tensor of HMX was quantified.

### ReaxFF/Ig study on the substituent effect upon the thermal decomposition mechanism of nitrobenzene compounds

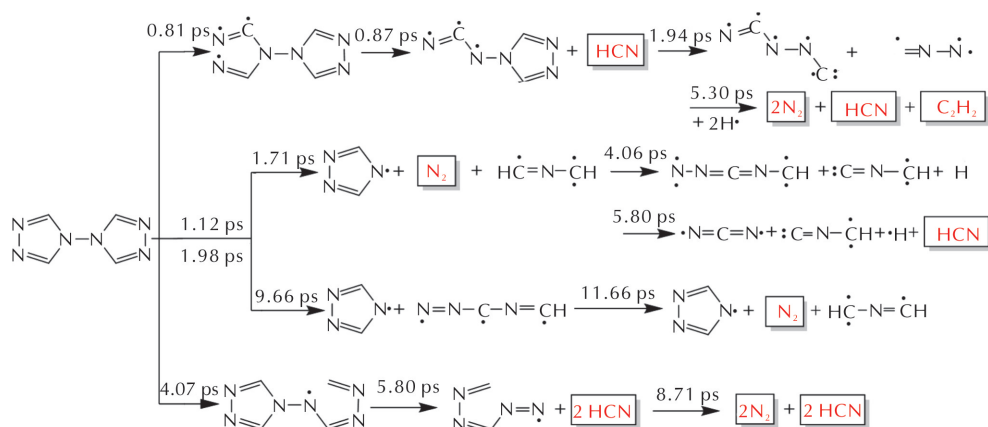
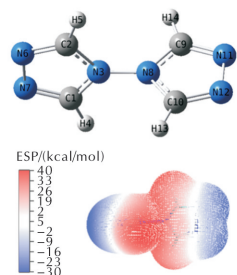
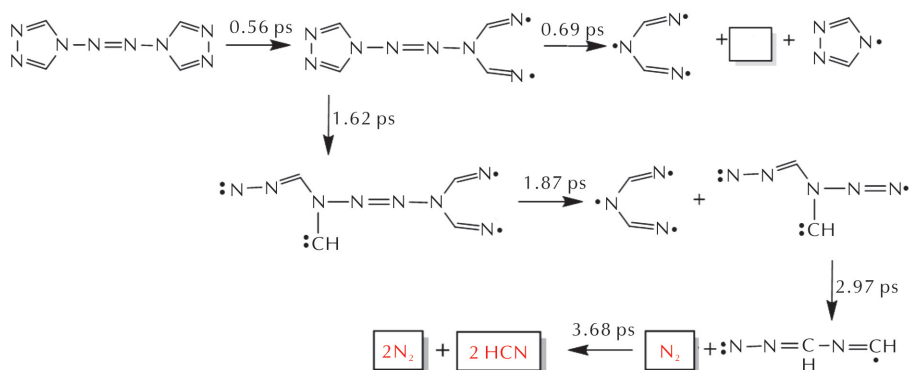
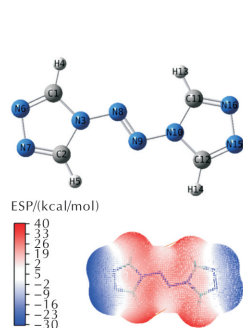


ZHU Shuang-fei, ZHU Rui, ZHANG Shu-hai, LUO Chun-wang, FENG Shang-biao, LIU Guang-rui

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 411-418.

The initial decomposition reaction, product and cluster of the three nitrobenzene compounds were studied by ReaxFF/Ig molecular dynamic simulations, and the influence of substituents on the thermal decomposition mechanism of nitrobenzenes was elucidated.

DFT Calculation of Energetic Properties of 4,4'-azo-1,2,4-Triazole (ATRZ) and 4,4'-bi-1,2,4-Triazole (BTRZ)



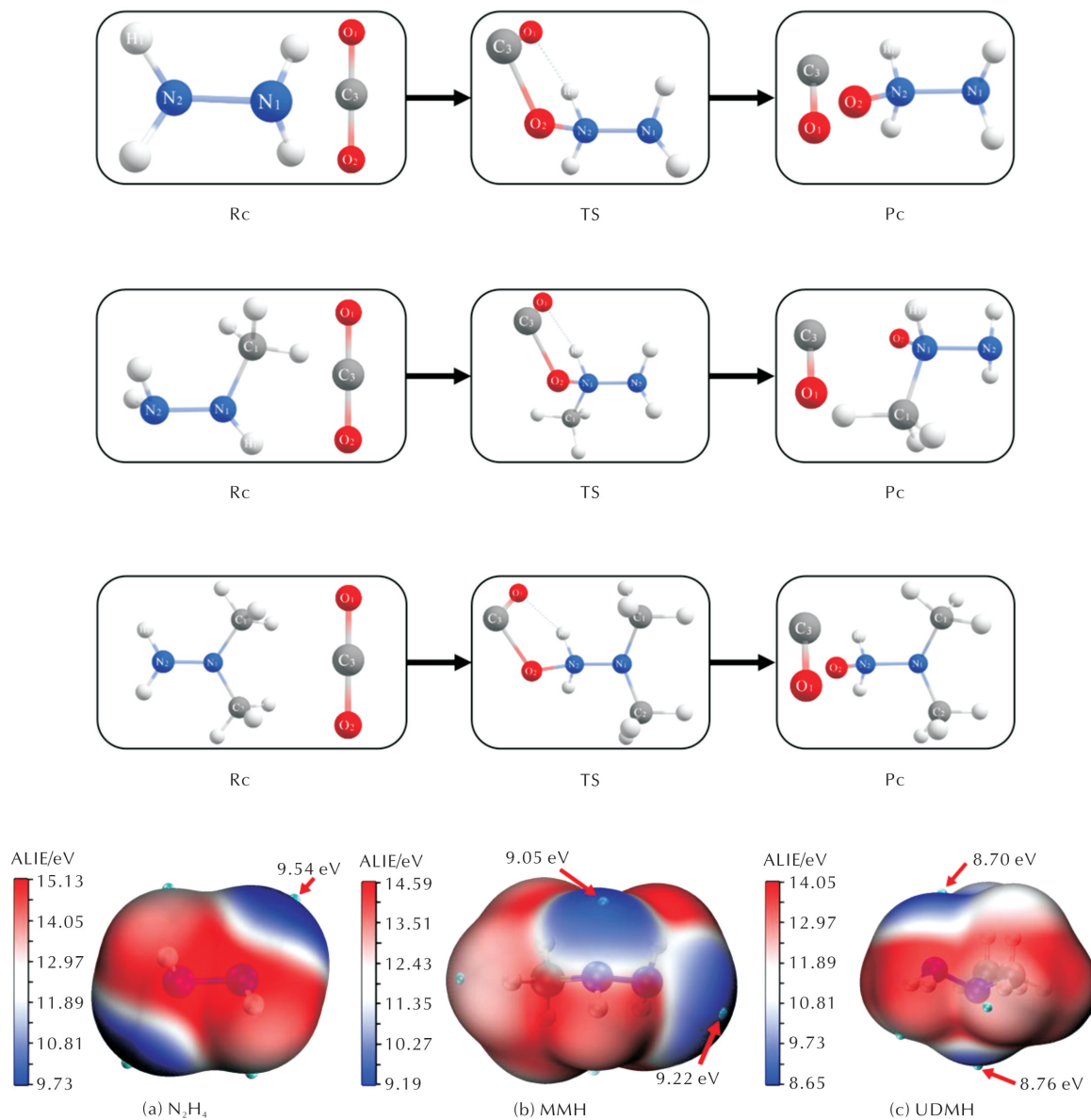
HUANG Xin, ZHANG Pei-pei, BU Shu, HE Xiao-hui, WANG Kun, CHENG Long-jiu

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 419-426.

GGA-PBE method with MS-CASTEP was applied to optimize the crystal structures of ATRZ and BTRZ. CPMD method were explored to understand the initial decomposition mechanism of ATRZ and BTRZ at 2000K. Theoretical level of TPSS/6-311++G(3d,2p) was used to calculate the formation enthalpies, explosion pressure and velocity of ATRZ and BTRZ.



### Reaction Mechanism Study of Hydrazine Fuels Induced by CO<sub>2</sub> at Low Temperatures



Quantum chemical calculations were used to analyze the reaction processes and potential energy surfaces of hydrazine (N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), methyl hydrazine (MMH) and unsymmetrical dimethyl hydrazine (UDMH) with CO<sub>2</sub> at different temperatures.

## Design and Performance Study of Five New Dicyclopentatriazole Energetic Compounds

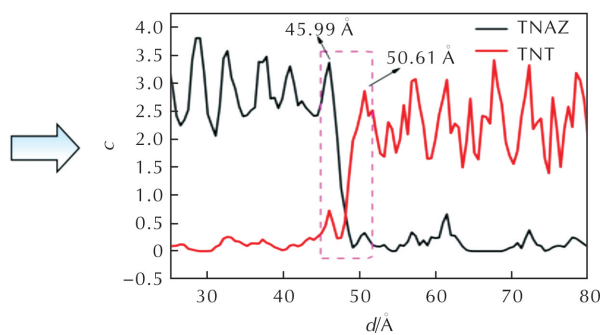
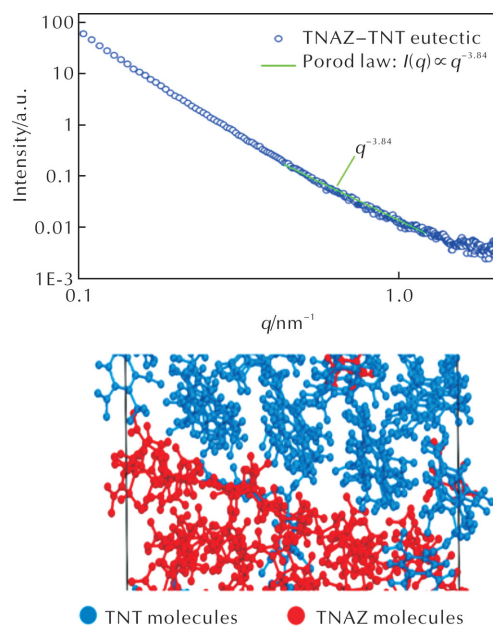


By using tetrazole as the parent structural unit, five new groups of bicyclic tetrazolium-containing compounds (A—E) were designed by introducing a variety of high-energy and bridging groups. The electronic properties and detonation performances of the 35 designed compounds were calculated and analyzed using the density functional theory method at B3LYP/6-311G (d, p) level, and their detonation parameters were compared with those of HMX and other explosives.

ZHANG Ming-min, JIANG Shuai-jie, ZHANG Li-nan, ZHU Mi-mi, QIN Kai-yi, LIN Qiu-han

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 436-440.

## Microstructure of TNAZ-TNT Eutectic



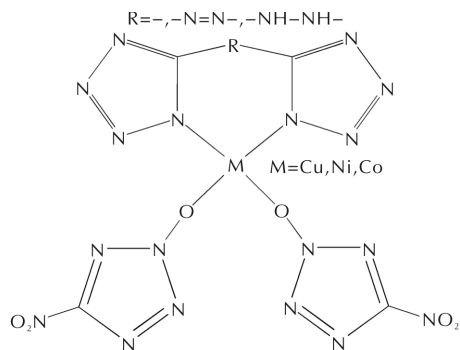
The microstructure of 1, 3, 3-trinitroazetidene (TNAZ)-2, 4, 6-trinitrotoluene (TNT) eutectic was investigated by differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), scanning electron microscope (SEM), X-ray diffraction (XRD), Fourier transform infrared spectrum (FT-IR), small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) combined with theoretical simulations.

CHEN Ling-yuan, YOU Ting, LIAO Yi-mei, TIAN Qiang, DUAN Xiao-hui

*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 441-448.



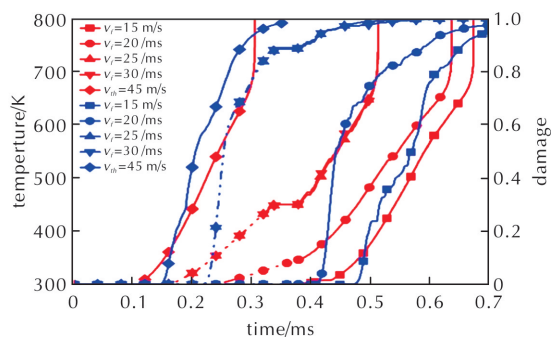
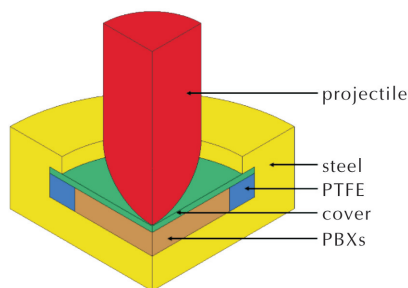
**A New Design Strategy for High-energy Insensitive Metal Complexes: A Combination of All-tetrazole High-nitrogen Ligands, Less Nitro and Oxygen Balance Close to Zero**



LIU Xuan-xia, CHEN Wei, XU Wei, YAN Gao-jie, WU Qiong, ZHU Wei-hua  
*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 449-455.

Three series of new energetic metal complexes with higher energy and lower sensitivity than HMX have been designed and predicted by a new strategy: a combination of all-tetrazole high-nitrogen ligands, less nitro and oxygen balance close to zero.

**Numerical Simulation on Low-velocity Impact Ignition Behavior of PBXs with Damage Accumulation**



WANG Yi-ming, LIU Rui, CHEN Peng-wan, JIA Lu-chuan, BIAN Yun-long  
*Chinese Journal of Explosives & Propellants*, 2023, 46(5): 456-464.

The mechanical-thermal-chemical coupled model of PBXs considered the asymmetric evolution of microcrack under tension and compression, was used to simulate the ignition behavior of HMX-based PBXs with damage accumulation.

刊名题写:张爱萍

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