



# 临床误诊误治

总第 263 期 2017 年第 30 卷第 7 期 月刊

## 目 次

### 专家论坛

- \* 咯血病因诊断的五步思维 ..... 孟庆义 1

### 误诊研究:神经系统疾病

- \* 垂体转移瘤四例误诊分析并文献复习 ..... 杨宝,朱海波,张霓嘉,姜涛,王集生,贾旺,贾桂军,王硕 6

- \* 抗 NMDA 受体脑炎误诊分析并文献复习 ..... 李晨霞,马康平,梁乐,倪俊,章颖,付静,李云林 10

- 抗 NMDA 受体脑炎误诊为病毒性脑炎原因分析 .....

..... 郑国贤,马琳,李其富,陈蓉,王淑荣,陈志斌,廖小平 13

- 新型隐球菌脑膜炎误诊病例报告并文献复习 ..... 胡超,唐晓平,杜川,蒋瑞科,龐飞,古娟 16

### 误诊误治与原因分析

- \* 误诊为脊柱关节炎的布鲁菌病 11 例临床分析 ..... 李宏超,颜淑敏,满斯亮,黄彦弘,宋慧 18

- \* 胆固醇结晶栓塞误诊原因分析及诊疗建议 .....

..... 鞠上,刘宇静,张晓福,王刚,高瑜,曹欣,闫程程,王宁 21

- \* 以头晕为主要表现的多发性骨髓瘤确诊启示 ..... 单凯,赵彬彬,牛驰,郭伟 25

- \* 肾上腺皮质癌误诊一例并文献复习 ..... 喻昆林,徐勇辉 28

- \* 乳腺叶状肿瘤临床特点及误诊原因分析 ..... 宋丹,赵玉哲,曹文庆,张静,王跃欣,巩涛 31

- \* 颌面部骨折治疗失败后二期治疗探讨:附 51 例报告 ..... 王岳森,郭治辰,龚忠诚,李宏,姜德奇 34

- \* 原发性痛风误诊误治 60 例临床分析 ..... 毛丽萍,柳国斌 38

- IgG4 相关性肺疾病误诊为肺结核原因分析 ..... 康冠楠,党萍,侯莉莉,马青艳,宋韬,耿书军 40

### 纠误挽治

- \* Budd-Chiari 综合征误诊致截肢术后创面长期不愈并文献复习 ..... 程洋,戴丽,夏国光 43

- 长期误诊误治的足趾甲下血管球瘤三例诊疗回顾分析 .....

..... 朱付平,张建中,王显军,魏芳远,王智,王慧 46

- 直肠 Dieulafoy 病漏诊多次手术反思 ..... 焦喜林,王振全,陈金辉,苗玲玲 48

### 专题:胃食管反流及相关疾病

- \* 容易与胃食管反流病混淆的食管下段憩室(附 2 例误诊报告) .....

..... 张超,李非,刘殿刚,吴继敏,高翔,胡志伟,杜兴,王峰,汪忠镐 51

- \* 胃食管反流病与高血压病的临床相关性研究 ..... 李治全,季锋,韩新巍,汪忠镐,王利,徐苗,岳永强 53

### 临床研究

- \* 系统性红斑狼疮并急性心血管事件 63 例分析:一项单中心回顾性研究 .....

..... 朱朝娟,李超,冯筑生,杭天星,王仙琦,李俊杰 57

- \* 论著万方数据

* 以 SpO <sub>2</sub> 替代 PaO <sub>2</sub> 评估急性呼吸窘迫综合征机械通气患者脱机指征的可行性分析 .....	滕丽华, 谢志毅, 徐军, 王仲	62
* Forgarty 导管腹主动脉阻断联合子宫动脉栓塞在凶险型前置胎盘患者剖宫产术中的应用 .....	黄智勇, 江琴, 李昭辉, 郭伟昌, 彭翼	66
* 老年颅内破裂性动脉瘤介入术后继发脑血管痉挛危险因素分析及防治对策 .....	张昌伟, 王朝华, 徐丁	70
* 婴儿初发重症先天性梅毒临床特征及相关因素分析 .....	倪启飞, 许巍	75
* 心率减速力对脓毒症心肌病早期预警的临床研究 .....	赵建高, 陆乐, 杨润华	79
* 胡桃夹综合征并慢性肾小球肾炎临床分析 .....	孙亚迪, 崔文鹏, 崔英春, 张敏, 尤针针, 周文华	82
* 血清胃泌素-17 在结肠息肉患者中的表达及临床意义 .....	徐茜, 冯如, 阎永健, 岳苏阳, 费素娟	85
* NK 细胞治疗对原发性肝癌患者免疫功能及肝功能的影响 .....	杜波, 张鹏	88
<b>中医药研究</b>		
* 乌梅降糖止泻方佐治上热下寒型糖尿病伴顽固腹泻患者的效果及对胃肠动力指标的影响 .....	谢更钟, 李惠林, 张志玲, 彭旋铃, 李增英, 张耀庭	91
原发性高血压病患者中医体质分布规律初探 .....	李寅, 艾静, 汤峥冬, 沈卫东	95
<b>医技检查与临床诊断</b>		
* 床旁肺部超声在重症脑卒中神经源性肺水肿筛查中的应用 .....	袁靖, 徐玢, 陈必耀, 杨铁城, 郭伟	99
甲状腺良性病变超声检查误诊为甲状腺癌 18 例原因分析 .....	李新华, 倪厚杰	102
Evans 综合征患者血清多种抗体致配血困难 .....	马印图, 王更银, 李烛, 张怡, 李莉华	104
<b>综 述</b>		
干细胞源性外泌体在心血管疾病中的研究进展 .....	陈嫚, 许官学	107
糖尿病肾病患者营养治疗的研究进展 .....	李宛洋, 雷敏, 滑丽美	110
我国结核分枝杆菌耐药现状及研究进展 .....	李香社, 祝玉芬	114
<b>VTE 防治漫谈之三</b>		
开启深静脉血栓防治的全新时代 .....	刘建龙	封二
<b>贴心药师</b>		
如何根据痛风不同病程合理用药? .....	刘贺萍, 马云涛, 李晋, 刘少志	封三
高血压病患者降压药物选择原则有哪些? .....	刘贺萍, 马云涛, 李晋, 刘少志	封三
急性心肌梗死并发心律失常应选择哪类抗心律失常药物? .....	刘贺萍, 马云涛, 李晋, 刘少志	封三
<b>信息窗</b>		
《临床误诊误治》2017 年投稿须知(第 1 期 116)		
* 论著		
[期刊基本参数] CN 13-1105/R * 1985 * m * A4 * 120 * zh * P * ¥ 15.00 * 10000 * 35 * 2017-07		
社 长:吴广礼	主 编:陈晓红	副 主 编:丁 滨 刘 洁
执行编委:丁 滨	责任编辑:张 翔	英文编辑:孟庆玲 斯海峰
万 宣 人 版 版:王聪丽	四 封 设 计:赵会懂	



# Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy

Serial No. 263 Vol. 30 No. 7 July 2017 Monthly

## Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy

CSSN: ISSN 1002-3429  
CN 13-1105/R

Established in September 1985 Serial No. 263

Vol. 30, No. 7 July, 2017

Monthly Published on July 22, 2017

**Responsible Institution:** Health Department of United Logistics, Beijing Military Area Command 32 Gaojingjia, Shijingshan District, Beijing (100042)

**Sponsor:** Bethune International Peace Hospital of PLA  
398 Zhongshan Xilu Road, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050082)

**Editing:** Editorial Department of Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy  
398 Zhongshan Xilu Road, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050082)  
Tel: (0311) 80720899 Fax: (0311) 81568733  
http://mag.zgkw.cn/lcwzwz

**Editor-in-Chief:** CHEN Xiao-hong

**Chief of Editorial Department:** ZHAO Hui-dong

**Publishing:** Editorial Department of Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy  
398 Zhongshan Xilu Road, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050082)  
Tel: (0311) 80720899 Fax: (0311) 81568733  
http://mag.zgkw.cn/lcwzwz

**Printing:** Shijiazhuang Xiangyi Printing Ltd. Corporation  
18 Xingong Street, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050035)

**Distributor:** Distributing Bureau of Newspapers and Periodicals of Hebei Province  
Code No. 18-46  
5 Jianshe Nandajie Street, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050011)  
Abroad: China International Pictures & Periodicals Trading Company  
Code No. BM6540  
35 Chegongzhuang Xilu Road, Beijing, China (100044)

**Purchasing by Post** Editorial Department of Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy  
398 Zhongshan Xilu Road, Shijiazhuang, Hebei, China (050082)  
Tel: (0311) 80720899 Fax: (0311) 81568733

**Price:** 15.00 RMB/edition; 180.00 RMB/year

**Copyright © 2017 by the Clinical Misdiagnosis & Mistherapy**

The papers are published simultaneously in CD, on internet and through mobile telephones which cooperate with us. The copyright fees has paid in the one-off remuneration. If there is any demurrer please give special claim when you contribute, we will deal with it fairly.

万方数据

## CONTENTS IN BRIEF

- Five-steps Thinking about Etiological Diagnosis of Hemoptysis** ..... (1)  
*MENG Qing-yi*
- Pituitary Metastatic Carcinoma: Analysis of Four Misdiagnosed Cases and a Literature Review** ..... (6)  
*YANG Bao, ZHU Hai-bo, ZHANG Ni-jia, JINGA Tao, WANG Ji-sheng, JIA Wang, JIA Gui-jun, WANG Shuo*
- Misdiagnosis Analysis of a Patient with Anti-N-methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor Encephalitis and Literature Review** ..... (10)  
*LI Chen-xia, MA Kang-ping, LIANG Le, NI Jun, ZHANG Ying, FU Jing, LI Yun-lin*
- Clinical Analysis of Brucellosis Misdiagnosed as Spondyloarthropathy in 11 Patients** ..... (18)  
*LI Hong-chao, YAN Shu-min, MAN Si-liang, HUANG Yan-hong, SONG Hui*
- Analysis of Misdiagnosed Causes and Diagnosis and Treatment**
- Suggestions of Cholesterol Crystal Embolization** ..... (21)  
*JU Shang, LIU Yu-jing, ZHANG Xiao-fu, WANG Gang, GAO Yu, CAO Xin, YAN Cheng-cheng, WANG Ning*
- Diagnosis of Multiple Myeloma with Dizziness as the Main Manifestation** ..... (25)  
*SHAN Kai, ZHAO Bin-bin, NIU Chi, GUO Wei*
- Long-term Wound Disunion after Amputation Due to Misdiagnosis of Budd-Chiari Syndrome: a Case Report and Literature Review** ..... (43)  
*CHENG Yang, DAI Li, XIA Guo-guang*
- Easily Be Confused Epiphrenic Esophageal Diverticulum with Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease: a Report for 2 Misdiagnosed Cases** ..... (51)  
*ZHANG Chao, LI Fei, LIU Dian-gang, WU Ji-min, GAO Xiang, Hu Zhi-wei, Du Xing, WANG Feng, WANG Zhong-gao*
- Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Combined with Acute Cardiovascular Events : a Single Center Retrospective Study for 63 Cases** ... (57)  
*ZHU Chao-juan, LI Chao, FENG Zhu-sheng, HANG Tian-xing, WANG Xian-qi, LI Jun-jie*