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New Patterns of Rural-urban in Integration of Rural-urban *ZHANG Jianhua*(12)

This paper researches new patterns of rural-urban in industrialization and urbanization after Chinese reform and openness. New pattern of rural-urban is new attended mode and interaction mechanism between rural and urban, which have four characteristics: employment mainly relying on non-agricultural field, division of labor based on specialization and aggregation, remarkable improvement of material and living conditions, and dual role of rural and non-rural. urbanization of rural area, urbanization of suburb and village inside a city, metropolis circle and new countryside are five typical new pattern. This paper explores cause, significance and problems of every new pattern. Finally, this paper thinks metropolis circle will be primary choice among them.

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This empirical research analyzed three dimensions affecting transaction costs on agricultural land circulation, which initially verified Williamson's hypothesis. It is found that: (1) Asset specificity affects the transaction costs significantly. Physical asset specificity is conducive to large-scale operation. Conditioning human capital and location specificity increase the transaction costs. (2) There is positive correlation between transaction frequency and transaction costs. In the same environment, it is required

the appropriate regulation corresponding to transaction frequency. (3) Uncertainty of peasant behavior and policy affects transaction costs, reflecting the important role of a stable land ownership.

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Agricultural Export Firms in China *HUANG Zuhui and CHEN Lihui*(41)

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