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The Study on Childhood Experience and the Pattern of Transition to Adulthood: The Perspective of Life Course *Wang Dianxi*(1)

Abstract: Based on the retrospective survey data regarding life course, this paper takes the five cohorts born between 1930 and 1979 as examination objects, explores the trajectory pattern of the individuals' transition to adulthood, and analyzes the influence of childhood experience on the individuals' transition to adulthood. According to the findings, regarding the life course of the individuals' transition to adulthood, the trajectory types could be divided into early transition, progressive transition, turning transition and late transition. The pattern of transition to adulthood has undergone the structural evolution process from tradition to modernity. Regarding the relationship between childhood experience and the pattern of transition to adulthood, the family economic conditions and friendship quality in childhood have obvious cumulative effects. The higher the family economic status in childhood, the more the individuals tend to the type of early transition to adulthood; the better the friendship quality in childhood, the higher the probability that the individuals belong to the type of late transition. Along with the process from tradition to modernity in the pattern of transition to adulthood, the longitudinal influencing factors of transition to adulthood have undergone the process of transforming from advantageous family economic status in children to high-quality peer relationship.

Keywords: Childhood Experience Transition to Adulthood Life Course Sequence Analysis

The Impact of Health on Children's Cognitive Ability *Shen Ji*(14)

Abstract: Based on the data from "China Urbanization and Children Development Survey" conducted by Tsinghua University in 2012, we examine the reward effect of health cognition and the effect regarding the influence of family resources on cognition between urban areas and rural areas. According to the results, regarding the cognitive ability in Chinese, the rural children's health cognition rewards are significantly greater than the urban children, but no matter in urban or rural areas, the influence of health on children's cognitive ability in Chinese could be replaced by other family resources. Regarding the cognitive ability in mathematics, there is no significant difference in health cognition rewards between rural and urban children; but regarding the children in rural areas, the influence of health on cognition couldn't be replaced by other family resources, while regarding the children in urban areas, this kind of influence could be replaced. Therefore, in order to improve the development of rural children's cognitive development, on the one hand we should enlarge the investment in rural public health and preschool education; on the other hand we should also pay attention to cultivate family parenting strategies so that reduce the urban-rural differences in health and family resources.

Keywords: Health Cognitive Ability Urban-rural Differences Family Resources

The Change in Mental Health Level among Minority College Students

..... *Xin Sufei & Liu Lijun*(27)

Abstract: Using the method of cross-temporal meta-analysis, this paper tries to explore the change in mental health level among minority college students. Through analyzing 74 research reports of "the Symptom Check List 90" between 1991 and 2015, we have the following findings: the means of each factor

in the scale has negative correlation with the year significantly, which indicates that the mental health level among minority college students increases significantly year by year; the residents' consumption level, educational funds and employment quantity in the same year and five years ago have negative correlation with the means of each factor in the scale, which indicates that these social indicators could be the main factors to predict the improvement of mental health level among minority college students; there is no significant gender difference in the improvement of mental health level; comparing with the northwest area, the mental health level among minority college students from northwest area improves significantly.

Keywords: Minority College Students Mental Health SCL-90 Cross-temporal Meta-analysis
Meta-analysis

The Influence of Online Communication on Youth's Interpersonal Relationship

..... **Wu Xinhui & Chen Yunsong (38)**

Abstract: Based on the survey data from "Chinese Social Survey 2013", this paper tries to explore the influence of online communication on youth's interpersonal relationship by Heckman's two-stage selection model. The pattern of online communication pattern includes receiving and sending emails, chatting and making friends, blog/weibo applications, and so on. This paper has examined "the displacement hypothesis", "the reinforcement hypothesis" and "no impact hypothesis" regarding the influence of online communication pattern on youth's interpersonal relationship. According to the findings, different types of online communication have different influences on youth's interpersonal relationship: receiving and sending emails have positive correlations with the relationships with leaders and strangers; chatting and making friends have negative correlations with the relationship with colleagues; the blog/weibo applications have no significant influences on strong ties and weak ties. Each kind of online communication has no significant influence on the relationship with families. They couldn't reinforce or displace the relationship with families. There is weak relationship between interpersonal relationship and online communication, whose influence is less than factors such as occupational type and physical status.

Keywords: Online Communication Youth's Interpersonal Relationship Strong Ties Weak Ties

Structural Endowment and Individual Differentiation: Vocational School Students' Identities under the School-enterprise Cooperative Mode **Ding Bairen, Cheng Ping & Wang Yijie (50)**

Abstract: Identities refer to the individuals' status identification and emotional affiliation formed in situation. Compared with the single mode of school education, the school-enterprise cooperative mode in vocational education has the dual situation (namely the situation of school and the situation of enterprise). Under such dual situation, the students' identities lack attention. Based the survey in marketing major in Nanjing Educational Special Secondary School, we have the following findings. Through various strategies, the dual subjects of school and enterprise have created the united structural status of "narrow occupation people/S enterprise people". The school disciplines these students in the way of "three-educations" and the enterprise infiltrates the structural status in the process of "categorization". However, the school-enterprise practice is deconstructed from three aspects including knowledge docking, enterprise labor and comparison with others. The vocational school students are confused with their endowed structural identity and would like to object it; having achieved the transition of mentality regarding students, they would like to combine the backgrounds of family and personality and actively seek for the diverse orientations to identity. Hence, for the vocational school students, their identities are the products of interaction between individual and structure, which presented the complex state of "both inside and outside the structure".

Keywords: School-enterprise Cooperative Mode Vocational School Students Situation Identities

The Study of Fertility Support System's Impact on Young Floating Women's Employment

..... **Zhu Hui (61)**

Abstract: The fertility support system plays important roles in alleviating the individuals' "work-family" conflict and promoting the country's "fertility-employment" as well. Based on the data from "China Migrants Dynamic Survey 2013", this study focuses on the young floating women with one child, and analyses the impacts of three aspects of fertility supporting factors(including maternity insurance, maternal services and child care) on the employment after childbirth. Through constructing the statistical models including instrumental variable, interaction effect and sub-sample test, we conduct the empirical study. According to the findings, regarding whether employed after childbirth, the effect of maternity insurance has the nature of permanence and stability; the effect of maternity services has the nature of timeliness and category; and the effect of child care has the nature of selectivity and foresightness. We should construct and promote a set of fertility support system matched with the "universal two-child" policy, this has very important implications for solving the dilemma faced by current population production and the related questions in China.

Keywords: Young Floating Women Maternity Insurance Maternal Services Child Care Employment

From Self-surveillance to Other-surveillance: Running APP Users' Data Tracking and Body Practice

..... **Tu Jiong (73)**

Abstract: Using the research methods of observing running communities online and interviewing running App users offline, this paper tries to explore how the use of running App and relevant devices are embedded into people's body practice, how the produced data influence people's life. Inspired by Foucault's thought on power, this paper regards tracking device like running app as a "disciplinary technology"; through bringing the runners into digitalized self-surveillance, this technology could induce the runners to shape their body and behavior according to external power structure; this power technology could advocate the spirit of self-responsibility, it is in accordance with the requirement of consumption society, but it could also induce the users to trap into the digitalized panoramic surveillance, hence lead the "disciplinary technology" expand from the inside out.

Keywords: Running App Data Disciplinary Technology Body

The Social Anthropological Examination on the Development of Youth Mutual Benefit Organizations in Rural Areas Areas

..... **Jiang Sihai (82)**

Abstract: Providing public goods for villages through endogenous organizations could achieve the effective governance of rural community, it has become common consensus in current academic circle. However, due to the restriction of structural factors in rural society, the endogenous organizations are not the elixir for the governance of rural community. The "brothers' association" is the youth mutual benefit organization in Liangxinzhai Village of Southern Yunnan, this paper takes it as a typical case. According to the findings, in the context of social individualization and rural "hollowing", the "brothers' association" could provide public goods for rural community and non-public goods for the members. Meanwhile, due to the restriction of lack of organizational norms and renqing relationship in acquaintance society, the organizational development of "brothers' association" has presented the duality, the function has faced developmental paradox, the development has trapped into structural dilemma. We could realize the governance of rural community by excavating and cultivating the endogenous forces in rural areas, this could bring new inspiration to local practice and academic research.

Keywords: Rural "Hollowing" Youth Mutual Benefit Organizations Acquaintance Society Product Supply Functional Paradox

征订启事

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