

QK2008434

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2020  
青年研究  
YOUTH STUDIES

全国中文核心期刊  
中国人文社会科学核心期刊  
中文社会科学引文索引 (CSSCI) 来源期刊

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Column on the Study of Middle and Long Term Planning for Youth Development

The Transformation of “Self” in the Figured World of Public Welfare ..... Sun Guoyuan(1)

**Abstract :** Adopting the theoretical perspective of the figured world and the method of narrative study, this paper aims to enter the life experience of young practitioners in social organizations, and tries to understand the youth culture formed after they work in social organizations and the related mechanism. According to the findings, as the figured world, the public welfare industry and social organizations could change the “self” of practitioners; hence, they have more profound understanding and reflection of social development, increase the action of social participation, and improve self-cognition and inner power. All these could contribute to the formation of new youth subjectivity and culture. Nonetheless, the youth still have to conduct hard negotiation with the culture of success and the culture of materialism in daily life. Moreover, this transformation of ‘self’ needs to combine with the practitioners’ past life experience and current daily practice.

**Keywords:** Figured World   Self   Young Social Organization   Practitioners   Public Welfare

The Impact of Voluntary Service Participation on Happiness  
..... Fang Hang , Chen Qianheng & Zhang Youhui(13)

**Abstract :** Based on the data from “China Genuine Progress indicator Survey” of 2016, this paper aims to examine the impact of voluntary service participation on happiness. According to the findings, participating in voluntary service could significantly improve the residents’ happiness, and this result is not influenced by the sample heterogeneity; participating in voluntary service could improve the volunteers’ social competence, sense of fairness and sense of trust, and hence influence their happiness; the “happiness effect” of participating in the voluntary services organized by government is not significant, while participating in the voluntary services organized by social organizations and multi-channel participations have significant positive influences on happiness. In the process of conducting voluntary services, we should let the social organizations fully play the role, and encourage the residents’ multi-channel participations.

**Keywords:** Voluntary Service Participation   Happiness   Volunteer   Voluntary Service System

Articles

The Change of Gender Income Gap under the Background of Market Transformation  
..... Zhu Bin & Xu Liangyu(23)

**Abstract :** Based on the data from “China Household Income Project” of 1988, 2002 and 2013, this paper aims to analyze the change of gender income gap under the background of market transformation. According to the findings, in the initial stage of economic reform, the gender income gap is greater among the laborers with low educational level and the laborers within private sectors; with the deepening of economic reform, the gender income gap increases greatly among the laborers with high educational level and the laborers within national sectors, and would finally be consistent with the gender income gap among

the laborers with low educational level and the laborers within national sectors; these research results are also applicable to the youth group. This suggests that with the generational change, the convergent trends in the gender income gap among different groups will continue to exist.

**Keywords:** Market Transformation    Gender Income Gap    Educational Level    Private Sector  
National Sector

**The Maintenance of Migrant Workers’ Marriage Relationship from the Perspective of  
Marriage Commitment Theory ..... Luo Xiaofeng(35)**

**Abstract:** Regarding the previous studies on migrant workers’ marriage stability, the role of marriage commitment in marriage maintenance is ignored. Based on the qualitative analysis of survey data collected in Dongguan, Xiamen and Longyan, this paper aims to discuss the motivation of migrant workers’ marriage commitment from three aspects, namely marriage attraction, constraint factors and moral norms; summarize three types of migrant workers’ marriage commitment; and explore the characteristics of migrant workers’ marriage commitment from three dimensions, namely culture, institution and structure. According to the findings, migrant workers’ commitment to marriage could explain the marital stability; influenced by the cultural, institutional and structural factors, the migrant workers’ marriage commitment includes the component of personal commitment, but mainly structural commitment and moral commitment. This study expands the applicable group of marriage commitment theory, and enriches the relevant research on mobility and marital stability.

**Keywords:** Marital Commitment    Migrant Workers    Marital Maintenance

**The Influence of Family Poverty on Middle School Students’ Mental Health  
..... He Guangye & Li Boya(49)**

**Abstract:** Based on the baseline data from “China Education Panel Survey” in the academic year of 2013 – 2014, this paper examines the influence of family poverty on middle school students’ mental health, and the function of related family factors. According to the findings, family poverty could have significant negative influences on middle school students’ mental health; comparing with other students, the middle school students from poor families have more negative emotions; the family poverty could influence middle school students’ level of negative emotions directly, meanwhile it could also reduce the frequency of parent-child communication, destroy relations between parents, and weaken parental confidence for children’s future, etc. , hence increase the students’ negative emotions. This study is beneficial to find the adolescents’ potential mental problems and related risks; meanwhile, it could also detect the mechanisms regarding the function of adolescents’ mental health problems, and conduct further intervention.

**Keywords:** Poverty    Middle School Students    Mental Health    Family Factors    Mediating Effect

**Compensation Incentives or Emotional Support: Exploring the Reasons for the Loss of  
Social Workers ..... Tang Li & Fei Meiping(59)**

**Abstract:** Based on the data from “The Survey of Chinese Social Workers’ Occupational Situation”, this paper starts from the perspective of the relationship between job satisfaction and turnover intention and tries to explore the reasons for the loss of social workers. According to research results, regarding job satisfactory, both emotional support factor and compensation incentives factor have significant negative influences on social workers’ turnover intention, among which compensation incentives factor has more influence on social workers’ turnover intention than emotional support factor; meanwhile, the influence of compensation incentives factor on social workers’ turnover intention would be moderated by gender and

age. Moreover, the compensation satisfaction is the intervening variable between income and turnover intention. In order to reduce social workers' turnover intention, we should pay high attention to compensation incentives factor when formulating social work policy. Meanwhile, we should not only pay close attention to the "amount" of compensation, but also the "satisfaction" towards compensation.

**Keywords:** Social Workers Turnover Intention Compensation Incentives Emotional Support

**The Longitudinal Study of the Adolescents' Adaptive Behaviors and Influencing Factors**

..... *Chi Xinli, Huang Qiaomin & Wang Qiuying (70)*

**Abstract:** Based on the longitudinal study of large sample, this study aims to explore the developmental characteristic of adolescents' adaptive behaviors from grade 7 to grade 9, and the influences of personal factors and family factors on adolescents' adaptive behaviors. According to the findings, for the adolescents from grade 7 to grade 8, the problems regarding internalizing behaviors and externalizing behaviors are basically stable, and these problems slightly decrease in grade 9; in each stage, the problems regarding internalizing behaviors are significantly more than the problems regarding externalizing behaviors; the male students have more problems regarding externalizing behaviors, while the female students have more problems regarding internalizing behaviors; the better the academic performance is, the better the adolescents' adaptive behaviors are; the better the family function is, the better the adolescents' adaptive behaviors are. This study shows that gender, academic performance and family function are the important factors to influence the adolescents' adaptive behaviors.

**Keywords:** Adolescents Adaptive Behaviors Influencing Factors Longitudinal Study

**The Generation of Male Adolescents' Harmful View of Masturbation and the Practice**

..... *Zhou Lang(78)*

**Abstract:** Based on the virtual ethnographic research conducted in a Baidu post bar called 'abstaining from sex', this paper takes the subject construction of sex as the analysis perspective, and aims to examine the male adolescents' subject experience and practice in generating the harmful view of masturbation. According to the findings, the masturbation has both physiological and social attribute for adolescents. It is not just a physiological problem, but also involves some social metaphors such as appearance, study, work, social interaction and family relationship, etc. Due to the experience of discomfort encountered at physiological and social levels, the adolescents could show their preference and selection for specific types of knowledge, including traditional Chinese medicine, traditional sex culture and Buddhism, etc. Hence, they could generate the cognition and the idea that masturbation is harmful, and correspondingly develop the practice of "abstaining from sex", which is characterized by being away from pornography, paying attention to keeping in good health and rebuilding life. Hence, they could realize the value appeals of changing self and beginning one's life anew, and embody a kind of desire management and self technology. Meanwhile, this article further puts forward that the adolescent sex research should be 'back to the subject' in the adolescent sex research field.

**Keywords:** Male Adolescents Subject Construction of Sex Masturbation The Practice of Abstaining from Sex

## 征订启事

- (1) 《青年研究》2009年起改为双月刊，单月30日出版，每期17万字，国内外公开发行。
- (2) 本刊国内由社会科学文献出版社、北京报刊发行局发行，邮发代号：80-439；国外发行由中国国际图书贸易总公司代理，国外代号：BM5802。
- (3) 每期定价为30元，全年共180元。
- (4) 本刊有往年过刊及合订本，欢迎广大读者订购。

主管单位：中国社会科学院

主办单位：中国社会科学院社会学研究所

编辑出版：《青年研究》编辑部

印刷：三河市龙林印务有限公司

订阅处：全国各地邮电局 邮发代号：80-439

刊号：ISSN 1008-1437

CN11-3280/C

国外发行：中国国际图书贸易总公司 国外代号：BM5802

零售处：社会科学文献出版社期刊分社

地址：北京市西城区北三环中路甲29号院华龙大厦A座1403，邮政编码：100029

电话：010-59366555

电子邮箱：qikanzhengding@ssap.cn

ISSN 1008-1437



9 771008 143204

定价：30.00元



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