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# 青年研究

## YOUTH STUDIES

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**Family Socio-economic Status and Postgraduate Educational Expectation ..... Wang Fuqin(1)**

**Abstract:** Educational expectation is a stable indicator to predict educational achievement. However, the previous researches mainly focus on the adolescents' college educational expectation, but seldom pay attention to the college students' postgraduate educational expectation. Based on the classical theories on educational expectation, this paper aims to analyze the influence of family socio-economic status on college students' postgraduate educational expectation and the mediating effect of characteristics of colleges and universities. According to the findings, the college students from advantageous families have higher postgraduate educational expectation, especially the expectation of overseas postgraduate education. Compared with the students from regular colleges and universities, the students from 985/211 colleges and universities ( or the students from colleges and universities with higher rankings ) have stronger postgraduate educational expectation. Hence, the characteristics of colleges and universities have the mediating effect, which could partly explain the influence of family socio-economic status on postgraduate educational expectation. Hence, regarding the background differences in postgraduate educational expectation, they might become the hidden mechanism behind the intergenerational transmission of family advantageous status.

**Keywords:** Family Socio-economic Status   Postgraduate Educational Expectation   Characteristics of Colleges and Universities   Analysis of Mediation Effect

**The Study of the Second-generation Miners' Intergenerational Mobility in Resource-exhausted Cities ..... Liu Shiyao(15)**

**Abstract:** Adopting the analysis method of qualitative research, this paper aims to analyze the picture of the second-generation miners' intergenerational mobility in resource-exhausted cities and the logic behind this phenomenon. According to the findings, regarding the second-generation miners' intergenerational mobility in resource-exhausted cities, there exists obvious regional differences. For the second-general miners who chose to leave Fushun, most of them have realized the upward class mobility. However, for the second-generation miners who still remain in Fushun, most of them fail to realize the upward class mobility. The second-generation miners' mobility decision-makings reflect situationality and complexity. Besides educational background, the second-generation miners' mobility decision-makings are also subject to the interaction of rational factors and situational factors, such as the trade-off between mobility cost and profit, individuality characteristics, family factors including parental expectation and health condition, social capital, and places of higher education, etc.

**Keywords:** Resource-exhausted Cities   Second-generation Miners   Intergenerational Mobility   Mobility Decision-making

**From Studying Abroad to Employment: How Time Influences the Immigration Decision-making ..... Tu Mengwei & He Xuesong(27)**

**Abstract:** This study takes the career trajectory of graduates studying in UK as the research object, conducting in-depth analysis on Chinese young talents' immigration decision-makings in transnational immigration, including whether come back to the motherland, when come back and why come back to the

motherland. This study tries to combine several perspectives together, namely the micro level's process of decision-making from studying abroad among overseas young talents, the meso level's framework of local related policies, and the macro level's transnational social field of sending countries and receiving countries. According to the findings, the immigration decision-making is no longer regarding "coming back to motherland" or "not coming back to mother land"; while these graduates would constantly delay or advance their immigration behaviors based on national comparison and international comparison, and seek for the "best timing" of migration. These findings reveal the uncertainty of transnational talent mobility, and could be explained from the dimension of time. Hence, this study could expand the research perspective of immigration decision-making, and provide the dynamic and procedural responses on how the definition framework of immigration study fits the new phenomenon of immigration.

**Keywords:** Studying Abroad Overseas Chinese Immigration Decision-making

**The Moderating Mechanism Regarding the Intrinsic Trait of Peer Influence**

..... *Cheng Lina & Cheng Cheng*(38)

**Abstract:** Using longitudinal design, this study measured 1244 college students to examine the factors strengthening or weakening peer influence. According to the findings, self-esteem, characters of introversion and extroversion and emotional state all have some moderating roles on peer influence; the individuals with low self-esteem are more susceptible to peer influence than the individuals with high self-esteem; the individuals with introversion tendency are more susceptible to peer influence than the individuals with extroversion tendency; the individuals with high level of negative emotion are more susceptible to peer influence than the individuals with low level of negative emotion; the peer influences are unsymmetrical, and the influences of peers on negative learning behaviors are larger than the positive learning behaviors. Based on these findings, we could explore issues regarding the construction of learning atmosphere in colleges and universities from new perspectives.

**Keywords:** Peer Influence Learning Engagement College Students Moderating Mechanism Intrinsic Trait

**Housing Environment, Community Environment and the Adolescents' Physical and Mental Health**

..... *Chen Shuyun, Chen Weihong & Wang Youhui*(46)

**Abstract:** Based on the baseline survey data of "China Education Panel Survey" in the 2013-2014 academic year, this paper aims to analyze the influences of housing environment and community environment on the adolescents' physical and mental health. According to the findings, the deterioration in housing environment and community environment would significantly do harm to the adolescents' physical health and mental health. Regarding the physical health, the housing environment has more influence on urban adolescents, while the community environment has more influence on rural adolescents. Regarding the mental health, both housing environment and community environment have more influences on urban adolescents. Through robustness test and endogenous analysis, these research conclusions gain further support. Hence, we should attach importance to the problems of residential environment regarding the adolescents and try to avoid this phenomenon, namely the housing inequality could induce health inequality.

**Keywords:** Housing Environment Community Environment Adolescents Physical and Mental Health

**The Study of Street Corner Youth's Crimes Involving in Gangs** ..... *Feng Chengcai*(54)

**Abstract:** Through the field survey, the study aims to investigate the crimes involving in gangs of "axe

gang”, a typical gang of street corner youth. According to the findings, currently the street corner youth have the trend towards crime involving in gangs, including their form of organizational structure, channel of fund access, method of conflict resolution, and type of activity space, etc. The “re-embedded mechanism” is the main motive of their crimes involving in gangs. The crimes involving in gangs could easily lead to this evolution, namely from street corner youth to the potential power of adults involving in gangs; raise the street corner youth’s probability of cross-crime; increase the difficulty of assisting and correcting them; and finally influence the ideological and moral construction for the adolescents. Based on these findings, we try to put forward the governance mode of “striking and preventing simultaneously” to reduce and prevent the street corner youth’s crimes involving in gangs.

**Keywords:** Street Corner Youth Crimes Involving in Gangs Re-embedded Mechanism Governance Mode of Striking and Preventing Simultaneously

**The Research on the Path of Establishing Authority Regarding Family Business Successor**  
..... Ren Yudong & Wang Yijie(68)

**Abstract:** Taking family business A and family business B in Q city as examples, and combining the analysis framework of “succession mode——legitimacy basis——authority path”, this paper aims to explore the path of establishing authority regarding the family businesses successors and the underlying mechanisms. According to the findings, based on the differences involving in the process of managing family businesses, the family business succession modes could be divided into grass-roots mode and airborne mode; different succession modes have different legitimacy foundations, which could form different paths of establishing authorities; the successors’ authorities are established in the process of succession, which is also the process of obtaining legitimacy. In essence, the process of succession is to achieve the effective control of family enterprise via participating in the operation and management, which is closely related to the development stage of family business. This study could not only provide explanations for the differences in the inheritance of family business, but also provide the references for the training family business successor and the transformation and upgrading of family business.

**Keywords:** Family Business Successor Foundation of Legitimacy Authority Path Grass-roots Mode Airborne Mode

**The Returns of Parental Power and Filial Piety from the Perspective of Reflexive Practice**  
..... Liu Wenrong & Li Bojian(80)

**Abstract:** Under the framework of reflexive practice, this paper takes the relationship between one child in emerging adulthood and their parents as the research object, and tries to understand the phenomena regarding the returns of parental power and filial piety among current urban middle-class families through analyzing the characteristics of intergenerational relationship and recalling the construction process of intergenerational intimacy. According to the research results, regarding intergenerational relationship among urban middle-class families, the core characteristics are the operations of parental power and filial piety based on intimacy. The parents’ intimate parenting and the children’s negotiating adulthood are two reflexive practice mechanisms causing the returns of parental power and filial piety. For the young people in the process of individualization, their returns to parents and filial piety are not only the practice result of intimacy habitus, but also the construction of self-identity on the path to negotiating adulthood. From the micro mechanism regarding the change in filial piety culture, this phenomenon reflects the creativity and dependency of reflexive practice on existing family system.

**Keywords:** Intergenerational Intimacy Reflexive Practice Return of Parental Power Filial Piety Emerging Adulthood



## 征订启事

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