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Column on the Longitudinal Study of Chinese College Students

The Left-behind Experience and the Attainment of Higher Education Opportunities

..... *Hu Jianguo & Yan Yu (1)*

Abstract: Regarding the influence of left-behind experience on the attainment of educational status, there are mainly two viewpoints in existing studies, namely the “missing effect” in parent-child education and the “promoting effect” in household income increase. On this basis, we add the “urban-rural effect” and the “left-behind stage effect” to construct a comprehensive analysis framework, and conduct the exploration by using the data from “Panel Study of Chinese University Students” in 2018. According to the findings, the “urban-rural effect” and “left-behind stage effect” influence the attainment of higher education status; regarding the influence of left-behind experience on the educational level of higher education, there exists urban-rural differences; the later the left-behind stage occurred, the more resistant to the promotion of educational level of higher education. Based on the robustness test at the level of universities and colleges, we could draw the same conclusions. These findings could further reveal the influence of family background on the attainment of educational status; and have reference and implication for alleviating and improving the adverse influences of left-behind experience.

Keywords: Attainment of Educational Status Left-behind Children Social Mobility

The Influences of Human Capital Type and Matching on College Graduates' Attainment of First Occupational Status

Liu Baozhong (11)

Abstract: Previous studies have confirmed that the college students' human capital accumulation have important promoting effects on their status attainment, but these studies tend to ignore the different influences of human capital's “heterogeneity characteristics” on college students' first occupation status. In this study, we divide the college students' human capital into two types, namely background-type human capital and process-type human type; using the survey data of college graduates from “Panel Study of Chinese University Students” in 2019, we aim to explore the influences of the two human capital types and their matching on college graduates' attainments of objective first occupation status and subjective first occupation status. According to the findings, the background-type human capital has significant promoting effects on college students' monthly salary and entry of state-owned enterprises, but has no significant effect on the improvement of job satisfaction; the process-type human capital has promoting effects on both college students' objective occupational status and subjective occupational status; the human capital matching has very significant positive effect on the improvement of college students' job satisfaction. The research conclusions could provide some policy implications for further improving college students' human capital quality.

Keywords: College Graduates First Occupational Status Background -type Human Capital Process-type Human Capital Human Capital Matching

Articles

The Young Group's Counterfeits Consumption

Duan Jun (21)

Abstract: From the perspective of consumption, this paper aims to analyze the process of young

consumers' participation in online reputation mechanism, present the relationship between collective intention and counterfeits consumption, and explore the social-cultural reasons for the popularity of counterfeits in network market. According to the findings, the reputation mechanism commonly adopted by online trading platforms plays the key role in the popularity of counterfeits. Via the relationship operation in reputation mechanism, the young population adhering to the fashion trends could find, compare and experience the counterfeits from different merchants, and negotiate on such issues like the responsibility of merchants and products improvement, etc. , hence the counterfeits are constantly striving for perfection. Accompanied by the constant perfection and popularity of counterfeits, the group of fashion youth has completed the reproduction of self-identity with varying degrees, which could promote the further prosperity of the youth trends culture. Meanwhile, the prosperity of this culture would in turn stimulate the regeneration of counterfeits market.

Keywords: Counterfeits Online Reputation Mechanism Relationship Operation Fashion Youth Fashion Consumption

The Sibling Relationship in the Process of Educational Growth

..... *Liu Xiaofeng, Liu Qing & Xu Huanteng*(32)

Abstract: In the individuals' growth process, the sibling relationship is the longest companion relationship. Continuing the theoretical perspective of "generation gap", this paper adopts the corresponding dimension of "estrangement-intimacy" to consider the sibling relationship in the process of educational growth, and tries to reveal the development characteristics of brotherhood within family and its influencing mechanism. Based on the questionnaire survey and autobiographical diary of primary school students, junior middle school students, senior middle school students and college students, we find that the sibling relationship based on blood kinship has the characteristics of given consanguinity and communicative interaction. During different educational processes, the sibling relationship tends to be intimate generally, but the "sibling estrangement" always exist; the sibling relationship displays the interaction demand of "steady change", which is mainly reflected in two aspects, one aspect is that the mutual life aid and psychological belonging among siblings are growing, the other aspect is that the individuals' increasing independency consciousness would lead to the weakening of siblings' affectional bond; several factors have significant positive effects on the sibling relationship, including respondents' educational stage, family structure, family economic conditions, and parent-child relationship environment.

Keywords: Sibling Relationship Sibling Estrangement Universal Two-child Process of Educational Growth

The "Myth Beauty" in Consumption Culture *Huang Yanhua*(43)

Abstract: Based on the theoretical perspective of post-modern feminism, this paper aims to study young women's plastic surgery practice. Based on the in-depth interview and virtual ethnography research, we have the following findings: some young women would form the self-cognition that their appearances are "ugly" or "defective", and then they might decide to take plastic surgery. Regarding this phenomenon, the social interaction and consumption culture are determinants. The plastic surgery could bring positive changes in life to some young women. They even regard the plastic surgery as the autonomous choice and grasp of their own lives. However, no matter from the standard of plastic surgery, or from the process and result of plastic surgery, what plastic surgery brings to women more are "false self", split of subject and differentiation of group. Hence, the plastic surgery is not the "self-redemption" for young women, but a kind of forced choice.

Keywords: Social Interaction Consumption Culture Patriarchy Gender Inequality

The Influence of Otome Video Games on Female Gamers' Views of Ideal Love

..... *Wu Yue, Sun Yuannan, Zhu Ning & Shi Xiaowei(56)*

Abstract: Based on the quantitative research method, this study tries to explore the role of Otome video games in constructing parasocial relationships, and the influence on shaping female gamers' view of marriage and love. According to the findings, on the one hand, the differences in self-esteem among female gamers would enhance or weaken the influence of game uses on the construction of their parasocial relationships with male virtual roles; on the other hand, the use of Otome video games does not only improve female gamers' identification with their played game roles, but also deepen their parasocial relationships with virtual male roles, and ultimately raise their idealized expectations for intimacy relationship. Hence, the Otome video games may seem to be harmless, but in fact they have constructed an idealized love fantasy for these female gamers, and induce them to create the unrealistic expectations for intimacy relationship in reality.

Keywords: Parasocial Relationship Self-esteem Role Identity View of Ideal Love Otome Video Games

The Development and Promotion of Children's Social Competence

..... *Peng Jin, Guo Shenyang, Chen Qi & Xue Xinya(71)*

Abstract: Using the latest data from "Let's Be Friends Programs in Shaanxi", this study aims to explore how to intervene with rural children's social information-processing skills, and the impact of this intervention on the promotion of children's social competence. We employed the experimental design of randomized control, used "Skill-level Activity Scale" and "The Carolina Child Checklist-Teacher Form" as measurement instruments, and adopted multiple measures to ensure the fidelity of implementation process of intervention. According to the research results, we could intervene with rural children's social information-processing skills by adopting adequate strategies and measures; these intervening strategies and measures have obvious positive impacts on promoting the development of rural children's social competence and decreasing aggressive behavior. These research results are suitable to popularize in rural areas, and hence provide experience and enlightenment for children development research and related practice work.

Keywords: Children Social Competence Social Information Processing Intervention

The Study of Rural Older Unmarried Men's Abnormal Marriage and Childbearing Behaviors

..... *Wang Jing & He Wei(83)*

Abstract: Based on the interviews conducted in five villages of D county, Anhui province, this paper aims to analyze the rural unmarried men's abnormal marriage and childbearing behaviors, and the dynamic mechanisms behind these phenomena. According to the findings, there are two main dynamic mechanisms, one is rural older unmarried men's strong demands for marriage, childbearing and emotional life; the other is the important roles played by their original families and village communities. Out of affections, responsibilities and interests, the relatives would support rural older unmarried men or even directly provide abnormal marriage and child-rearing resources for them; meanwhile, several factors (including the local governors' contradiction between "rule of law" and "rule of affection", the presentation of existing factual experience in villages, the moral judgment standards in villages) would provide action space for abnormal marriage and childbearing behaviors in the aspects like affection and public opinion, etc. Hence, these could strengthen rural older unmarried men's motivation to adopt abnormal marriage and child-bearing behaviors.

Keywords: Rural Older Unmarried Men Abnormal Marriage and Childbearing Behaviors Dynamic Mechanism

征订启事

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