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# 青年研究

## YOUTH STUDIES

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**Column on the Study of Youth's New Development in the New Period**

**The New Journey of Educational Development: Fair Education of High Quality**

..... *Li Chunling*(1)

**Abstract:** Since the founding of the People's Republic of China, China has made remarkable achievements in its educational development, and has completed the historical transition from a weak country in education to a great country in education. The fifth plenary session of the 19th CPC Central Committee pointed out that China has turned to the development stage of high-quality. Hence, the fifth plenary session put forward the long-range goal of building a powerful country in education, and suggested that the educational development in the "14th five-year plan" period should build a high quality education system on the basis of adhering to the principle of the education's public welfare. On the basis of interpreting the spirit of the fifth plenary session of the 19th CPC Central Committee, this paper aims to analyze the process, achievements, current situation and problems of educational development in China, and hence points out that developing the fair education of high-quality is the necessary pathway for building a powerful country in education and realizing the educational modernization in all aspects. Pursuing the fair education of high-quality would not only conform to the new trend, new characteristics and new needs of the development stage of high quality, but also embody the "people-centered" developmental idea.

**Keywords:** Educational Development High Quality Education The Fifth Plenary Session of the 19th CPC Central Committee The "14th Five-Year Plan"

**The Construction of Youth Culture under the Change of Social Interaction Pattern**

..... *Wang Shuixiong*(9)

**Abstract:** The construction of youth culture in the new era has stronger inclusiveness, and the construction of youth culture in the new development stage is its important expansion process. The youth culture plays an important role in the culture of current society, which belongs to the "prefigurative culture" on the whole. Meanwhile, the precipitating process of youth culture also embeds in the young people's social interaction. In the new era, with the development of internet, the social interaction pattern among young people's peer groups has changed greatly. Regarding the construction of youth culture in the new era, we should pay attention to several aspects. As for the construction subject, we should fully emphasize and make use of the youth; as for the content, we should specially pay attention to adjust the relationship between "postfigurative culture" and "prefigurative culture", and provide youth group with time and space; as for the form, we should grasp the main line of the peer groups' social interaction, emphasize the equal social interaction and the combination between online social interaction and offline social interaction. Hence, we could guide the young people to conduct cultural reflection and form cultural consciousness.

**Keywords:** Youth Culture Prefigurative Culture Social Interaction Pattern New Development Stage New Era

**Articles**

**The Study of Social Capital and Employment Quality among New Generation of Migrant Workers**

..... *Yang Zhengyi & Yang Jin*(17)

**Abstract:** Based on the data of "China Labor Force Dynamic Survey" in 2016, this paper aims to analyze

the influence of social capital on the employment quality among the new generation of migrant workers. According to the findings, the social capital has positive influences on the work income, work intensity, work stability and social insurance among the new generation of migrant workers. According to the analysis of the mechanism for mediating effect, the social capital could effectively mobilize renqing resources and information resources; the renqing resources have more direct influence on the employment quality, which could improve the employment quality among the new generation of migrant workers; however, regarding the promotion effect of information resources on the employment quality among new generation of migrant workers, there still exists the “threshold” effect, which has significant promotion effect on the employment quality among new generation migrant workers with higher educational level, but have on significant influences on the employment quality among new generation of migrant works with lower educational level and limited vocational skills train. The new generation of migrant workers should improve their employment quality. In this process, they should not only improve their human capital, but also strive to expand their social capital.

**Keywords:** Social Capital New Generation of Migrant Workers Employment Quality Influencing Mechanism

### **Family Background and Young Group's Acquisition of Housing Subsidy ..... Fan Yiming(32)**

**Abstract:** Based on the relevant data of “Survey on the Residents' Living Condition in Megacities”, this paper aims to explore the influence of family background on young group's acquisition of housing subsidy, and its difference among different age groups and the change trend. According to the findings, for the young group whose fathers have higher educational level, have the origins of urban household registration and local household registration, they would have more advantages in the acquisition of housing subsidy; there are significant difference in the acquisition of parental subsidy among different age groups in house purchase; comparing with the middle-aged and elderly groups, the young group would acquire more parental subsidy; the influence of family background on the acquisition of housing subsidy is more prominent among young group. These findings reveal the influence of family background on intergenerational wealth transfer and its change trend among different age groups, which have great implications for further exploring youth groups' housing stratification and wealth differentiation.

**Keywords:** Housing Subsidy Family Background Youth Group Intergenerational Wealth Transfer

### **Urban Heterogeneous Space and the Consumption of Youth ..... Nie Wenxuan & Li Sheng(41)**

**Abstract:** Based on the participatory observation and structural interview, this paper adopts the perspective of consumption of youth and aims to analyze the youth group's behavior in urban heterogeneous space represented by the nightclub. According to the findings, regarding the nightclub, its attribute of urban heterogeneous space would cater to the young group's consumption of youth, and the realistic needs and cultural symbols of informal social interaction and non-mainstream experience. Regarding the nightclub as “heterotopia”, the young people would regard the young group's behavior within this space as the expression of “self”, which could resist the social structure and order in the world of daily life; however, within this urban heterogeneous space, they would be divided into different behavior groups like “dancers”, “standing guests” and “sitting guests”, etc., which could form the new space order and structural stability by the way of regularization towards heterogeneous space. The core is the consumption of youth based on youth capital. The urban heterogeneous space would provide youth group with the possibility of social and cultural constructions. However, we should also focus on the implicit crisis in consumer society, which derives from the commercialization of youth. For the youth group, they should explore the positive orientation in the consumption of youth, and hence promote their own growth and development.

**Keywords:** Urban Heterogeneous Space Consumption of Youth Consumerism Heterotopias Regularization

### **Craft Beer and the Urban Youth's Taste in Consumption ..... Zhang Zhimin & Chen Xi(51)**

**Abstract:** Introducing to China from some European Countries and the United States, the craft beer is mainly consumed by urban youth of middle-class. Drawing upon Bourdieus' theories of “social space” and



“distinction”, this paper aims to examine the urban youth consumers’ consumption behavior of “craft beer”; analyze the craft beer’s design, production, consumption characteristics and the embodied cultural factors. According to different taste in consumption among urban youth, we could identify three types of consumers, namely the knowledge-driven consumers, the quality-driven consumers, and the conspicuous consumers. Hence, we could reveal the differences in taste among the middle-class, which currently has advantages in cultural capital in social stratification.

**Keywords:** Craft Beer The Middle Class Youth Consumption Taste

### **The Suicide Research Concerning Children and Adolescents under Multidisciplinary Perspectives**

..... *Liu Yujun & Liu Linping*(61)

**Abstract:** From the perspectives of psychology, sociology and medicine and other disciplines, this paper aims to review the theories and studies on suicide among children and adolescents at home and abroad. According to the findings, the perspective of psychology mainly focuses on the individual psychological mechanisms leading to suicide, there has been a transition from focusing on the single risk factor to emphasizing the “ideation-to-action framework” in recent years; the perspective of sociology mainly focuses on the social contexts leading to suicide; the perspective of medicine emphasize empirical data more. In order to advance the suicide research concerning children and adolescents, we should conduct multidisciplinary studies, include expanding research boundaries, integrating research perspectives, learning research methods from other disciplines and strengthening practical collaboration.

**Keywords:** Children Adolescents Suicide Research Multidisciplinary Perspectives

### **The Influence of Family Care on the Risk of Being Bullied among Children in Distress Families**

..... *Du Benfen , Liao Mengqi , Ru Yubei & Sun Bo*(73)

**Abstract:** Based on the survey data of “The Study of Children’s Health in distress families”, this paper aims to explore the influence of family care on the risk of being bullied among children in distress families, and the mediating effects of physical and mental health. According to the findings, comparing with the children in non-distress families, the children in distress families have lower family care, their physical and mental health are worse, the risk of being bullied is higher; the high family care could lower the risk of being bullied; regarding the effect of family care on the risk of being bullied, it is partially mediated by physical health and mental health, and the mediating effect of mental health is significantly greater than the mediating effect of physical health. We should enhance the family care towards children in distress families, improve their condition of physical and mental health, and hence reduce the risk of being bullied among children in distress families.

**Keywords:** Family Care Distress Families Children Risk of Being Bullied Influencing Path

### **The Influence of Parental Absence on School Bullying Encountered by Adolescents in Big Cities**

..... *Chen Jie , Wang Xin & GuoXin*(82)

**Abstract:** Based on the data analysis of “The Monitoring of Influencing Factors Regarding Beijing Students’ Common Diseases and Health” in 2018, we have the following findings; for the adolescents whose parents are absent, they might encounter more school bullying, the simultaneous absence of both parents has the greatest influence; the participation of grandparents couldn’t make up for the negative influence caused by parental absence. Regarding the influence of parental absence on school bullying encountered by adolescents, there exist obvious gender characteristics, early-late effects and urban-suburban differences. In order to prevent the accumulation of disadvantages, we should start with family construction to prevent school bullying. Regarding the family policy, it should not only focus on the material assistance towards families in distress, but also emphasize parental daily companionship and emotional support. Considering the population heterogeneity, as for preventing school bullying encountered by adolescents with parental absence, we should pay more attention to male students in suburban primary schools.

**Keywords:** Parental Absence Adolescents School Bullying



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