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# 青年研究

## YOUTH STUDIES

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**The Changing Tendency of Contemporary Chinese Youth's Subjective Cognition of Social Status**

..... *Lei Kaichun , Qiu Xiaolan & Liu Lin*(1)

**Abstract:** The youth's subjective cognition of social status is the important influencing factor of social stability. Using the related data of "Chinese Social Survey" from 2006 to 2019, this article aims to explore the overall level regarding subjective cognition of social status among contemporary Chinese youth and its age-period-cohort effect. According to the research results, the contemporary Chinese youth's subjective cognition of social status presents the general downward tendency; regarding the dimension of age, the youth's subjective cognition of social status in the middle stage is lower than the early stage and late stage, which presents the changing tendency of U-shaped curve; regarding the dimension of period, the youth's subjective social status continues to increase from 2006 to 2011, continues to decrease from 2011 to 2017 and increase slightly in 2019, which present the changing tendency of N-shaped curve; regarding the dimension of cohort, there is no significant difference among different cohorts. The youth policies should focus more on the youth's life dilemma and career development to prevent the continuous downward tendency in the subjective cognition of social status.

**Keywords:** Youth    Class Identity    Age-Period-Cohort Effect

**The Class Differences in Economic Cost of Childrearing** ..... *Wang Jun & Shi Renbing*(14)

**Abstract:** Under the theoretical perspective of social stratification and intergenerational status reproduction, this article takes the influence degree of rearing children on family economic life as the measurement indicator, and uses the related data of "Chinese Family Panel Studies" from 2010 to 2018 to examine the class differences in economic cost of childrearing. According to the findings, the families' educational status, economic status and occupational status have different influences on economic cost of childrearing; for the families with higher educational level, lower economic income and employment outside the system, the economic cost of childrearing is higher; regarding the economic cost of childbearing, the distribution of age groups varies with class; for the low-income families rearing 3 to 5 years old children, the economic cast is higher. We should targetedly implement the policy, effectively reduce the families' economic cost of childrearing; meanwhile, we should also pay attention to the social mobility expectation among low and middle class families, and their pursuit for children education and childrearing quality, hence promote the balanced and sustainable development of the families and even the whole society.

**Keywords:** Economic Cost of Childrearing    Class Status    Children's Age Group

**The Spatial Practice of Male Takeout Riders' Gender Temperament**

..... *He Lingmin & Ren Hao*(27)

**Abstract:** Based on the field survey, we find that the male takeout riders' dual gender temperaments are shaped by the absent digital labor space, which is different from the labor space produced by traditional males' "dominant-subordinate" temperament. The companies make use of the disciplinary strategies from digital space, and hence construct the male takeout riders' dominant temperament characterized by "breadwinners" and "competition", subordinate temperature characterized by "humility" and "ingratiation". Regarding the takeout riders' dominant temperament, it would be reinforced in the route

selection of physical labor space; regarding their subordinate temperament, it would be reinforced by the key others' spatial-temporal control in physical labor space and the spatial strategies like recoding physical activity, etc. As the result of reinforcement, the male takeout riders would fall into the temperament state characterized by "low dominance-high subordination", which would lead to their temperament anxiety. In this regard, the male takeout riders would choose to take different strategies in labor space and rest space, hence they could eliminate their temperament anxiety and strengthen dominant temperament. These findings could broaden the studies of traditional labor space and masculinity; they are also beneficial for us to understand the digital workers' dynamic construction process of masculinity.

**Keywords:** Takeout Riders   Dual Gender Temperaments   Digital Labor Space   Physical Labor Space

**The Cultural Identity Embodied in the Adolescents' Bullet Comments**

..... *Zhang Ning, Duan Xiaoxuan, Yang Fan & Yuan Qinjian(40)*

**Abstract:** Based on the related discussion of cultural identity theory, this article tries to conduct content analysis of bullet comments towards "The Nation's Greatest Treasures" program in a video website. According to the findings, on the basis of common cultural status including Chinese people and Chinese nation, the adolescents sending bullet comments would form their cultural identity; the cultural identity embodied in the adolescents' bullet comments mainly include three dimensions, namely cultural cognition, emotional assimilation and behavioral practice; there exists progressive relationships among these three dimensions; cultural recognition would incur emotional assimilation, while emotional assimilation would stimulate behavior practice. In addition, the adolescents' some cognition of history and some attitudes towards program content would exert negative impact on their cultural identity. These research results could enrich our awareness of adolescents' bullet comment behavior and adolescent culture, provide corresponding references and suggestions for producers of humanities videos and platforms of social videos, which is of great importance to consolidate the adolescents' sense of community for the Chinese nation and strengthen their cultural self-confidence.

**Keywords:** Adolescents   Bullet Comments   Cultural Identity   Content Analysis

**The Electronic Sports and Fan Culture in Digital Era** ..... *Zhang Wenjie(50)*

**Abstract:** Compared with the traditional sub-culture, the fan culture of electronic sports presents different characteristics. Based on the content analysis of X club's online community and interviews towards fans of electronic sports, this article tries to explore the fans' characteristic of integration in the process of commercial culture and mainstream culture's incorporation of electronic sports. According to the findings, the fans would express their love for commercial events of electronic sports through consumption identity; meanwhile, they would shape the fan status by joining fans community organized by the club of occupational electric sports. Regarding the fans' interactions in communities, they also meet the commercial needs; the fans would form the discourse identity defined by the mainstream culture, namely "the electronic sports is a kind of emerging sports". To some degree, the mainstream culture and commercial culture could exist as the elements of the fan culture of electronic sports.

**Keywords:** Electronic Sports   Fan Culture   Incorporation   Integration

**Exploring the Generation Z's View of Death from the Perspective of Online Mourning**

..... *Pu Junjie & Hu Yanna(63)*

**Abstract:** As a new way of mourning, the online mourning would refract and influence people's understanding and altitude of death. Based on the accounts of deceased uploaders at Bilibili, this study

adopts the method of grounded research and conducts interviews towards young people who are aged from 18 to 26 years old and frequently leave memorial messages on these accounts. According to the findings, the Generation Z's theoretical model regarding view of death would be constructed from several aspects, namely the death of spiritual level, free and easy attitude towards death, dual values of death, and positive attitude towards life, etc. According to the further analysis, the Generation Z would remove the taboo regarding the topic of death, romanticize death while facing it directly, which would reflect their universal and special view of death. However, the Generation Z's view of death mostly comes from social media, rather than family and school. Hence, we suggest to strengthen the death education towards adolescents from all levels, namely macro level, medium level and the micro level.

**Keywords:** View of Death   Online Mourning   Generation Z   Death Education

**The Roommate Peer Effects in College Students' Catering Consumption**  
..... *Huang Yifan & Ma Liping(74)*

**Abstract:** Based on the related theories of peer effects, this article makes use of 4790 first-year college students' related information and campus cards' catering consumption records provided by administrative departments in an university, and tries to analyze the college students' roommate peer effect in catering consumption; meanwhile, drawing support from the natural experiment of randomly assigning dormitories and the method of instrumental variable, we try to eliminate the endogenous problems caused by roommates self-selection bias and two-way causality. According to the findings, there exists significant peer effects in college students' catering consumption recorded in campus card system; there exist some group differences in the peer effects; the rural college students are less influenced by their roommates than urban college students. Hence, we should guide college students' view of consumption and values correctly, make full use of subtle peer influences; meanwhile, we should also pay attention to group differences in peer effects.

**Keywords:** College Students   Catering Consumption   Campus Card   Roommate Peer Effects

**The Study on the Youth Hostel Tourists' Interaction Behaviors from the Perspective of Identity**  
..... *Geng Songtao & Zhang Shenyang(85)*

**Abstract:** Since the international youth hostel was introduced into China, its significance of locality, the function and experience of localized place have been continuously constructed in practice. This article takes the young tourists as the research object, tries to analyze their experience process of youth hostel, and explain identity dimension and symbolic meaning behind this process. Taking an international youth hostel in a city as the site of case study, this study conducts interviews with young tourists and forms corresponding text data; using content analysis method as technical means, it explains the process and significance of the young tourists' embodied interaction behavior based on identity theory. According to the findings, the youth hostel has become multiple cultural places in terms of function, and would represent social field, tourism field and meaning field by the way of spatial reproduction; regarding the youth hostel tourists' interaction levels, it would present the characteristic from isolation to familiarity and the emotional relationships corresponding to the differences; in the process of embodied interaction, they would construct multi-level relationships, including place identity, self identity and social identity.

**Keywords:** Youth Hostel   Place Experience   Social Identity   Interaction Behavior



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