

全国中文核心期刊  
中国科技核心期刊

ISSN 1002-4972  
CN 11-1871/U

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2024

# 水运工程

Port & Waterway Engineering

水运工程

二〇二四年第一期

总第六百一十八期

水运工程编辑部

中国交通建设集团有限公司 主管

中交水运规划设计院有限公司 主办

理事单位风采

——中铁建港航局集团勘察设计院有限公司



贵港港中心港区石卡郁水作业区效果图

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Port & Waterway Engineering (Monthly)

2024 No. 1 (Serial No. 618) Published in Jan. 2024

Competent Authority: China Communications Construction Co., Ltd.

Sponsor: CCCC Water Transportation Consultants Co., Ltd.

Editor in Chief: WU Peng Department Director: HUANG Genpu

Deputy Editor in Chief: SUN Xiaoqing

Edited and Distributed by: Editorial Department, Port & Waterway Engineering

Add: 28 Guozijian Street, Dongcheng District Beijing, P.R. China Post Code: 100007

Tel: 86-10-64066347 Fax: 86-10-64066347; 64018684

## 1. 振冲法应用领域及适用范围

振冲法广泛应用于水利水电、火力发电、港口码头、石油化工、交通及工民建等诸多领域，其主要适用范围有：

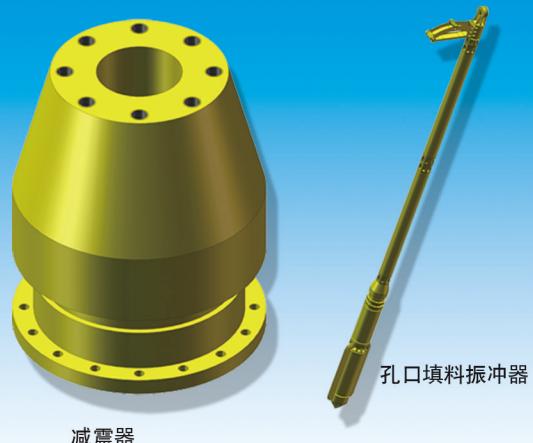
- (1) 各类可液化土基础的抗液化处理；
- (2) 碎石土、砂土、粉土、黏性土、人工填土、湿陷性土。

## 2. 振冲法简介

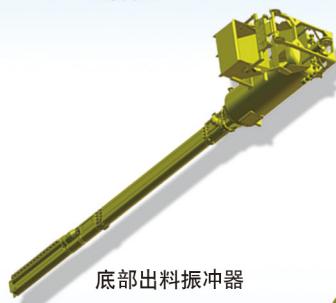
振冲法是一种地基处理的方法，是利用水平振动的振冲器结合高压水或高压空气的共同作用，使松散地基土层振挤密实；或在地基土层中形成碎石桩，碎石桩和周围地基土形成复合地基的地基处理方法。经振冲处理后的复合地基沉降均匀、压缩性小、承载力得到大幅度提高，从而满足上部建筑物对地基土的要求。

## 3. 振冲法特点

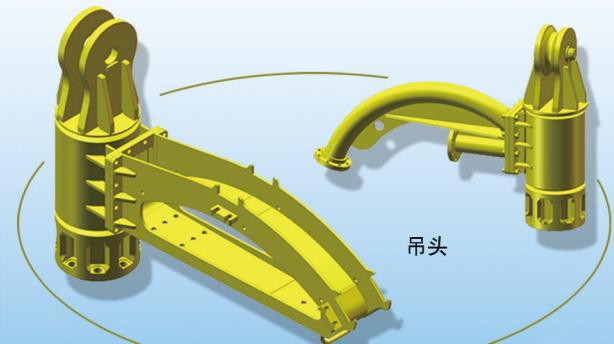
- (1) 振动力直接作用于地基深层软弱土的部位，对土密实的效果很好；
- (2) 经振冲加固后，天然地基的沉降变的更为均匀，以满足工程对地基变形的要求；
- (3) 不需钢材和水泥，仅用碎石、卵石、中粗砂等当地材料，因而造价较低；
- (4) 在天然软弱地基中，形成的振冲桩改变了地基排水条件，可加速地震时超孔隙水压力的消散，有利于地基抗震和防止液化。



减震器



导杆



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ISSN 1002-4972



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9 771002 497242