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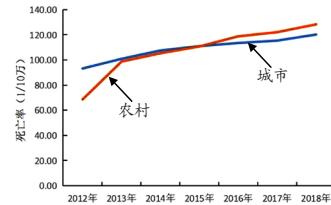
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——数据“说”冠心病

2020年《中国心血管健康与疾病报告》显示，2018年中国城市居民冠心病死亡率为120.18/10万，农村居民冠心病死亡率为128.24/10万，农村地区高于城市地区。

2012—2018年冠心病死亡率分别为161.79/10万、199.54/10万、212.77/10万、221.58/10万、232.21/10万、237.36/10万、248.42/10万，呈持续上升趋势。2012—2018年农村地区冠心病死亡率上升明显，到2016年已超过城市地区，具体见下图。



2002—2018年，急性心肌梗死死亡率由28.46/10万上升至140.8/10万，整体呈上升态势。从2005年开始，急性心肌梗死死亡率呈快速上升趋势，农村地区急性心肌梗死死亡率于2007、2009、2011年超过城市地区（28.10/10万比23.42/10万、44.95/10万比43.14/10万、48.53/10万比47.36/10万）。

中国急性心肌梗死（CAMI）注册研究显示，再灌注治疗的延迟仍然比较明显，只有约1/3的患者能在指南规定时间内得到再灌注治疗；三层级医院ST段抬高型心肌梗死（STEMI）患者院内病死率明显递增（省级3.1%，地市级5.3%，县级10.2%）。急性冠脉综合征临床路径研究（CPACS）分析发现ACS患者出院后规范二级预防药物的应用率逐年下降，出院时应用率为86.0%，1年后降至68.0%，2年后降至59.7%。

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