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目 次

述 评 Review

改善冠状动脉微循环, 优化 ST 段抬高型心肌梗死再灌注治疗策略

Improve Coronary Microcirculation and Optimize Reperfusion Treatment Strategy for ST-segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction..... 蒋红英, 程功, 冯盼盼, 张骥, 贾硕, 李兆, 王依阳, 任园园 1

心肌梗死 Miocardial Infarction

不同梗死相关动脉完全闭塞的非 ST 段抬高型心肌梗死患者临床特征分析

Clinical Characteristics of Non-ST Elevated Myocardial Infarction Patients with Complete Occlusion of Different Infarct-related Arteries..... 肖文颖, 汪宇, 张佳雨, 史骏, 刘新兵, 冯六六 8

血清白介素 17、脂蛋白 (a) 水平与 ST 段抬高型心肌梗死患者经皮冠状动脉介入术后支架内血栓形成的关系研究

Relationship between Serum Interleukin 17, Lipoprotein (a) Levels and In-stent Thrombosis in STEMI Patients after PCI 崔玉梅, 董蕾 12

急性心肌梗死患者经皮冠状动脉介入术后 1 年内再入院风险预测列线图模型构建与评估

Construction and Evaluation of Nomogram Model for Predicting Readmission Risk within One Year after Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction..... 张萌, 许艳, 郑红艳 17

论 著 Original Research

血小板形态参数、左心耳血流动力学参数与老年非瓣膜性心房颤动患者左心耳血栓形成的关系研究

Relationship between Platelet Morphology Parameters, Left Atrial Appendage Hemodynamic Parameters and Left Atrial Appendage Thrombosis in Elderly Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation Patients 赵墨, 王文强, 赵春慧, 宋凌慧, 李付强 22

带量采购政策实施前后抗血小板药物治疗急性冠脉综合征的疗效及安全性对比分析

Comparative Analysis of Efficacy and Safety of Antiplatelet Drugs in the Treatment of Acute Coronary Syndrome Before and After the Implementation of the Policy of Quantity Purchase 白玉豪, 李树仁, 郝潇, 罗飞, 范智慧, 赵文静, 李健超 28

冠心病患者血清长链非编码 RNA H19 和微小 RNA-22 表达水平及其临床意义研究

Serum Expression Level and Clinical Significance of lncRNA H19 and miR-22 in Patients with Coronary Heart Disease 高珩, 李媛媛, 郭锋伟, 王雪 33

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紫苏醛对心肌缺血 / 再灌注损伤大鼠心肌保护作用机制及其最佳剂量研究

Protective Mechanism and Optimal Dose of Perillaldehyde on Myocardial Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury in Rats.....
..... 张小赏，童随阳，操传斌 38

磷酸化 Tau181 联合血脂指标对急性脑梗死患者发生血管性痴呆的预测价值分析

*Value of Phosphorylated Tau181 Combined with Blood Lipid Indexes in Predicting Vascular Dementia
in Patients with Acute Cerebral Infarction.....* 杨超祺，陈薇，刘艳源，黎安玲，刘松梅 43

**入院后 1 天胰岛素样生长因子 1 水平与新生儿缺氧缺血性脑病患儿近期运动
和行为神经发育情况的关系研究**

*Relationship between the Increase of Insulin-like Growth Factor-1 Level One Day after Admission and the
Short-term Motor and Behavior Nerve Development of Neonatal Hypoxic-ischemic Encephalopathy.....*
..... 卢艳辉，刘振奎，王雅莉，高娇娇，曹燕玲，孙喜斌，王艳飞，郭卫平 48

**基于重症喂养流程的早期肠内营养治疗接受机械通气的慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重
合并呼吸衰竭患者的效果研究**

*Effect of Early Enteral Nutrition Based on Severe Feeding Process on Patients with Acute Exacerbation of Chronic
Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Complicated with Respiratory Failure Receiving Mechanical Ventilation.....*
..... 吴苏华，张宗满，梁国源，李远华，潘爱文，姚玉婷 53

淋巴细胞与单核细胞比值与肺癌患者预后的关系研究

Relationship between Lymphocyte to Monocyte Ratio and the Prognosis of Patients with Lung Cancer.....
..... 王燕，包阳，唐月红，施庆彤，董祥翔 60

血尿酸与类风湿关节炎相关间质性肺病的关系研究

Correlation between Serum Uric Acid and Rheumatoid Arthritis-associated Interstitial Lung Disease
..... 王子韬，向婷，王文，谢建民 64

非哮喘性嗜酸粒细胞性支气管炎患者外周血和痰液白介素 25 水平及其临床意义

*Level of Interleukin 25 in Peripheral Blood and Sputum and Its Clinical Significance in Patients
with Non-asthmatic Eosinophilic Bronchitis.....* 陈国萍，刘娟利，朱晓莉，薛方苏 70

成人重症哮喘发病情况及其危险因素分析

Incidence and Risk Factors of Adult Patients with Severe Asthma..... 黄文婷，王涛，王琼萍，陈素玲，龙亮 74

医学循证 Evidence-based Medicine**高强度间歇训练治疗心力衰竭的有效性及安全性的 Meta 分析**

Efficacy and Safety of High Intensity Interval Training in the Treatment of Heart Failure: a Meta-analysis.....
..... 罗江安，贺惠娟 78

中医药治疗扩张型心肌病效果的系统评价再评价

Systematic Review Re-evaluation of Traditional Chinese Medicine in the Treatment of Dilated Cardiomyopathy.....
..... 谭雨晴，李军，陈恒文，解紫从，白栋汉，孟超 83

中西医结合研究 Traditional Chinese Medicine**癫狂梦醒汤联合辛伐他汀治疗大动脉粥样硬化型缺血性脑卒中恢复期（风痰阻络证）
的临床疗效及其对患者神经功能的影响**

*Clinical Effect of Diankuang Mengxing Decoction Combined with Simvastatin in the Treatment of the Recovery
Stage of Large-artery Atherosclerosis Type of Ischemic Stroke (Wind-phlegm Blocking Collaterals Syndrom) and
Its Impact on Neurological Function of Patients.....* 宋雪云，王少伟，吴胜峰，彭亮，李曼 89

通脉养心丸治疗不同性别老年冠心病患者的分子机制研究

Molecular Mechanism of Tongmai Yangxin Pill in the Treatment of Elderly Patients with Coronary Heart

Disease of Different Gender 李子滢, 王国佐, 黄娟, 秦莉花, 李晨 94

药物与临床 Drugs and Clinical Remedies

硫酸镁联合硝苯地平治疗妊娠高血压的效果研究

Effect of Magnesium Sulfate Combined with Nifedipine in the Treatment of Gestational Hypertension.....

赵玲, 孙云云, 从莉莉, 尹学军 103

达格列净治疗老年 2 型糖尿病并心力衰竭患者的临床疗效及其对心功能的影响

Clinical Efficacy of Dapagliflozin in the Treatment of Elderly Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients

Complicated with Heart Failure and Its Impact on Cardiac Function 刘姗姗, 赵璨, 罗力亚 107

诊治分析 Diagnosis and Treatment

急性动脉闭塞致横纹肌溶解综合征的临床特征分析

Clinical Features of Rhabdomyolysis Syndrome Caused by Acute Arterial Occlusion

宋强, 高楚淇, 杨睿博, 胡志, 张瞳欣, 杨林, 强薇 112

脊髓海绵状血管瘤的临床特征及显微外科手术治疗预后分析

Clinical Feature and Prognosis of Microsurgery of Spinal Cord Cavernous Hemangioma

史良, 阎涛, 王科大, 刘龙奇, 王汉斌, 乔京元, 苏亦兵 117

高分辨率 MRI 和动态对比增强 MRI 在中枢神经系统血管炎诊断和预后评估中的应用价值

Application Value of High-resolution MRI and Dynamic Contrast-enhanced MRI in the Diagnosis and Prognostic

Evaluation of Central Nervous System Vasculitis 唐鑫, 敬方园, 谢欢, 钱晓东, 李超, 林果 122

新进展 New Review

过敏性支气管肺曲霉菌病发病机制、诊断及辅助检查的研究进展

Research Progress on Pathogenesis, Diagnosis and Supplementary Examinations of Allergic

Bronchopulmonary Aspergillosis 冉启娟, 李芳伟, 万毅新 126

可手术切除的局部进展期非小细胞肺癌患者新辅助治疗研究进展

Progress of Neoadjuvant Therapy for Resectable Locally Advanced Non-small Cell Lung Cancer

杨森, 谢颂平, 黄杰 131

巨噬细胞代谢重编程在肺动脉高压发病机制及治疗中作用的研究进展

Research Progress of Effect of Macrophage Metabolic Reprogramming in the Pathogenesis and

Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension 康世威, 宫小薇, 袁雅冬 137

《实用心脑肺血管病杂志》中国科技核心期刊收录证书见封二

《实用心脑肺血管病杂志》稿约见第 30 卷第 1 期正文后页

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——数据“说”心血管医疗质量

《2021年中国心血管病医疗质量报告》指出，2020年医院质量监测系统共有心血管病住院患者1 026万例，其院内死亡率为1.1%（约是全因住院死亡率的2倍），非医嘱离院率为4.3%；平均住院时长为8.2 d；平均总费用约1.7万元，约为全因住院费用的1.6倍；跨省异地就医比例为4.3%。

1 心血管内科医疗质量

2020年医院质量监测系统共有心血管内科住院患者994万例，其常见的主要诊断包括冠心病（53.4%）、心力衰竭（9.9%）、原发性高血压（7.7%）、其他心律失常（3.3%）、心房扑动/心房颤动（1.8%）；总体医嘱离院率为90.8%，院内死亡率为1.1%，非医嘱离院率为4.4%；平均住院时长为8.1 d，中位住院时长为7 d。

2020年平均总费用为1.4万元，三级医院（1.8万元）明显高于二级医院（8千元）；三级医院平均药费为3 120元，平均治疗费为3 805元（占21.2%），平均检查费为3 574元（占19.9%），平均材料费为6 007元（占33.5%）。

2 心血管外科医疗质量

2020年医院质量监测系统共有心血管外科住院患者32万例，其中位年龄为57岁；女性占41.3%；总体医嘱离院率为95.3%，院内死亡率为1.0%，非医嘱离院率为1.3%；平均住院时长为13.5 d，中位住院时长10 d。

2020年平均总费用为10万元，三级医院（10万元）明显高于二级医院（5.5万元）；三级医院平均药费为15 345元（占14.6%），平均治疗费为19 531元（占18.6%），平均检查费为10 101元（占9.6%），平均材料费为51 310元。

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CONTENTS IN BRIEF

- 1 Improve Coronary Microcirculation and Optimize Reperfusion Treatment Strategy for ST-segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction
JIANG Hongying, CHENG Gong, FENG Panpan, ZHANG Ji, JIA Shuo, LI Zhao, WANG Yiyang, REN Yuanyuan
- 8 Clinical Characteristics of Non-ST Elevated Myocardial Infarction Patients with Complete Occlusion of Different Infarct-related Arteries
XIAO Wenying, WANG Yu, ZHANG Jiayu, SHI Jun, LIU Xinbing, FENG Liuliu
- 12 Relationship between Serum Interleukin 17, Lipoprotein (a) Levels and In-stent Thrombosis in STEMI Patients after PCI
CUI Yumei, DONG Lei
- 17 Construction and Evaluation of Nomogram Model for Predicting Readmission Risk within One Year after Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction
ZHANG Meng, XU Yan, ZHENG Hongyan
- 22 Relationship between Platelet Morphology Parameters, Left Atrial Appendage Hemodynamic Parameters and Left Atrial Appendage Thrombosis in Elderly Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation Patients
ZHAO Zhao, WANG Wenqiang, ZHAO Chunhui, SONG Linghui, LI Fuqiang
- 28 Comparative Analysis of Efficacy and Safety of Antiplatelet Drugs in the Treatment of Acute Coronary Syndrome Before and After the Implementation of the Policy of Quantity Purchase
BAI Yuhao, LI Shuren, HAO Xiao, LUO Fei, YUAN Zihui, ZHAO Wenjing, LI Jianchao
- 33 Serum Expression Level and Clinical Significance of lncRNA H19 and miR-22 in Patients with Coronary Heart Disease
GAO Heng, LI Yuanyuan, GUO Fengwei, WANG Xue
- 38 Protective Mechanism and Optimal Dose of Perillaldehyde on Myocardial Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury in Rats
ZHANG Xiaoshang, TONG Suiyang, CAO Chuanbin
- 43 Value of Phosphorylated Tau181 Combined with Blood Lipid Indexes in Predicting Vascular Dementia in Patients with Acute Cerebral Infarction
YANG Chaoli, CHEN Wei, LIU Yanyuan, LI Anling, LIU Songmei
- 48 Relationship between the Increase of Insulin-like Growth Factor-1 Level One Day after Admission and the Short-term Motor and Behavior Nerve Development of Neonatal Hypoxic-ischemic Encephalopathy
LU Yanhui, LIU Zhenkui, WANG Yali, GAO Jiaoji, CAO Yanling, SUN Xibin, WANG Yanfei, GUO Weiping
- 53 Effect of Early Enteral Nutrition Based on Severe Feeding Process on Patients with Acute Exacerbation of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Complicated with Respiratory Failure Receiving Mechanical Ventilation
WU Suhua, ZHANG Zongman, LIANG Guoyuan, LI Yuanhua, PAN Aiwen, YAO Yuting
- 60 Relationship between Lymphocyte to Monocyte Ratio and the Prognosis of Patients with Lung Cancer
WANG Yan, BAO Yang, TANG Yuehong, SHI Qingtong, DONG Xiangxiang

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