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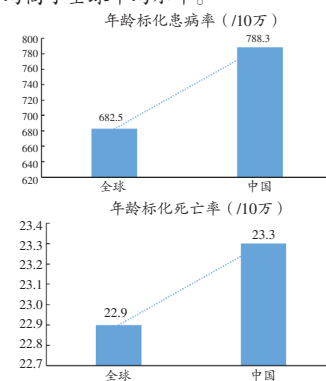
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2022年3月, 发表于*General Psychiatry*的《中国阿尔茨海默病2022报告》, 全面展现了我国阿尔茨海默病及相关痴呆症(Alzheimer's disease and related dementia, ADRD)的流行病学、疾病负担特点、诊断、治疗及公共卫生资源等情况, 现对其流行病学特点总结如下。

◆ 高于全球平均水平

2019年, 全国ADRD患者及其他痴呆患者人数约有1 300万例, 约占全球ADRD患者总数的25.5%, ADRD患病率为924.1/10万, 年龄标化患病率为788.3/10万。ADRD死亡率为22.5/10万, 年龄标化死亡率为23.3/10万。我国ADRD患者患病率和死亡率均高于全球平均水平。



◆ ADRD死亡排名上升

从1990—2019年, 中国ADRD死亡排名从第10位上升到第5位。

◆ ADRD患病率较高的省市

ADRD患病率较高的省市主要集中在东北、华东及部分中部地区, 依次为江苏(1 212.1/10万)、上海(1 137.6/10万)、吉林(1 081.4/10万)、浙江(1 078.6/10万)和辽宁(1 077.5/10万)。

◆ ADRD死亡率较高的省市

ADRD粗死亡率较高的省市主要集中在沿海城市, 依次为上海(34.0/10万)、重庆(32.1/10万)、江苏(31.1/10万)和浙江(30.1/10万)。

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