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文化纵横

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2019
6月号

「机器换人」的两种模式及其社会影响

五年规划：一种国家目标治理体制

建构世界史叙事的主体性

作为非洲道路的民主发展型国家

「印度制造」的双重困境

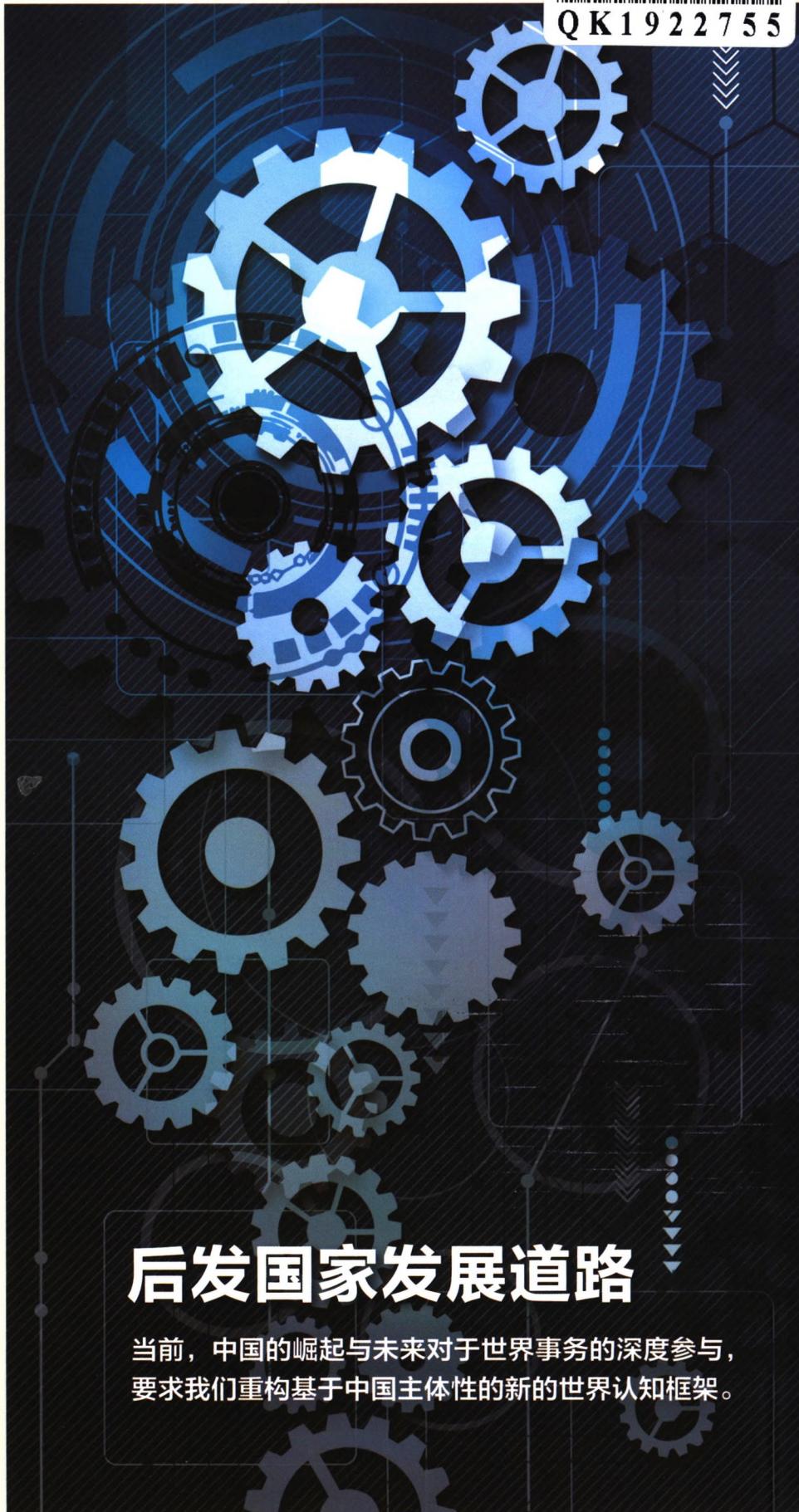
毛克疾

小岛洁

周瑾艳

许怡

许辉



后发国家发展道路

当前，中国的崛起与未来对于世界事务的深度参与，
要求我们重构基于中国主体性的新的世界认知框架。

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如何应对错综复杂的族群关系，构建统一的族群认同，是所有东南亚国家在后殖民时代面临的困境。

16 后发国家发展道路

面对当前世界秩序的急遽动荡，在整体上反思后发国家的发展道路，也是为迎接未来可能的变动做知识和理论上的准备。



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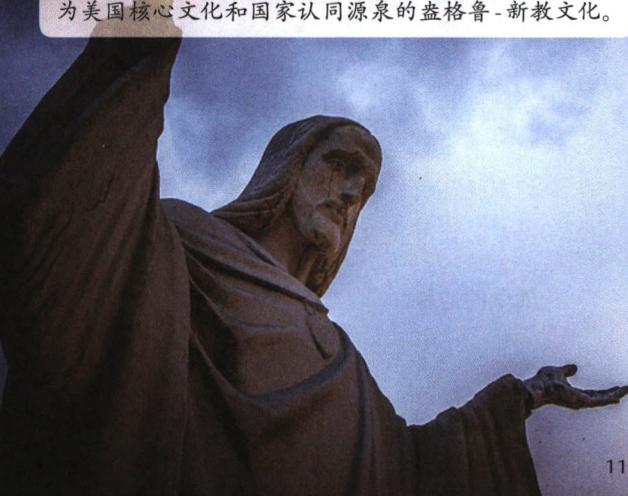


128 新媒介，新政治？

在英国脱欧公投中，新媒体真正发挥的作用，其实还是在于释放出那些一直存在而未被解开的政治症结。

122 亨廷顿：一个现实主义的保守主义者

亨廷顿强调，要想真正理解美国政治，就必须追溯作为美国核心文化和国家认同源泉的盎格鲁-新教文化。



- 16 • **Cover Story: The Paths of Late Developers**
- 18 • The Dual Dilemmas of "Make in India" Mao Keji
India's large-scale economy demands full-fledged industrialization to coordinate its domestic development, sustain economic growth and complete its mission of nation-building. However, India's decades-long industrialization path has encountered twists and turns, until Narendra Modi's "India Make" initiative started to revitalize its manufacturing sector.
- 29 • Democratic Developmental State as the African Model? Experience from Ethiopia Zhou Jinyan
As Ethiopia's national strategy, "Democratic Development State" is a balance between the East Asian "development state" model and Western forces' requirement for democratization. For over a decade, the The "Ethiopian Path" has contributed to Ethiopia's political integration and economical growth, while also facing a series of challenges.
- 40 • Nation and Tribe: Indonesia's Dual-Track Identity Sun Yunxiao
In its post-war modernization process, Indonesia has built a Pancasila national identity in order to unify the once fragmented tribal state. However, tensions between tribal tradition and national identity still exist in terms of customary laws or local separation movements. As a trade-off, a nation-tribe dual-track identity was formed.
- 49 • How Did Brazil's Industrialization Fail? A Monetary Policy Perspective Wang Fei
The premature deindustrialization is the main cause for Brazil's unsuccessful modernization, while copying Western development model and rigid monetary policy is a major institutional reason for Brazil's deindustrialization. Against the background of global "reindustrialization", Brazil needs to revitalize its manufacturing industry.
- 57 • The Chilean Model: Institutional Construction and Economic Takeoff Lu Siheng
Chile's sound institutional conditions have provided an essential support for its economy takeoff and sustainable development by enhancing the stability and predictability of policy implementation, the sustainability and counter-cyclical of institutional arrangements, and the open and diverse concepts of outward development.
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- 76 • Five-Year Plan: An Objective-Based Governance System Yan Yilong
Since the 1950s, China's national Five-Year Plans have formed an objective-based governance system, which includes three major mechanisms: objective matching, objective implementation and objective adjustment. The system guarantees China's strong objective-fulfilling capacity, and demonstrates China's unique institutional advantages.

Technology Revolution and Social Change

- 88 • "Robotization": Technological Upgrading and Its Impact Xu Yi, Xu Hui
China's industrial upgrading involves two types of robotization: the "intelligentization" strategy which aims at enhancing product quality and capturing market opportunities and the "labor saving" strategy which aims at increasing productivity and saving labor cost. Both types of robotization will result in a polarization of labor structure. While some workers may be able to upskill themselves, the majority gets deskilled.
- 97 • Reflection on Biotechnology and Bioethics Chen Zifu

Transformation of Social Structure

- 104 • China's Returning Migrant Workers Under Financial Crisis Zhang Shiyong
Statistics suggest that China's migrant workers are returning to central and western provinces and their outflow areas on a significant scale since 2008. Such trend does not mean the end of rural labor outflow, but rather a constant circular flow between cities, small towns and villages.
 Wang Shanshan

Focus

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Academic Review

- 122 • Huntington: A Realistic Conservative Ou Shujun
Across his 60 years of academic career, Huntington has displayed a coherent stance of realistic conservatism. This attitude ran through his criticism of American's over-idealistic liberalism, his revelation of America's conservative cultural roots as well as his famous conclusion "Clash of Civilizations".

World View

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The data breach scandal in Brexit exhibits the huge political manipulative capability of new media. However, new media does not naturally lead to new politics. The current crisis has its root in the historical problems of the 1970's Britain. Combined with big data and algorithm, new media provides more effective methods to take advantage of the voters' disappointments and frustrations.

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