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# 文化纵横

BCR 2020 10月号

中美冲突：国际经济层级体系的裂变  
 寻找新的「敌人」：美国对华战略加速调整的国内根源  
 进行中的开创：华为实践的工业史意义  
 当小农户迈向大市场  
 文科为什么要交叉

封凯栋  
 潘亚玲  
 宋磊  
 谭同学  
 钱乘旦

## 美国的百年未有之变局

美国日益加剧的内外矛盾，导致今日美国特别危险，这一点，不会由于美国统治集团领导人的更迭而改变。对此，中国人必须有清醒的认识。



域 外

10 ● 美欧跨大西洋关系的中国挑战 任希鹏

封面选题

14 ● 编者按：美国的百年未有之变局

16 ● 中美冲突：国际经济层级体系的裂变 封凯栋

30 ● 寻找新的“敌人”：美国对华战略加速调整的国内根源 潘亚玲

40 ● 从“帝国”到“国家”：美国国家能力转型进行时 欧树军

49 ● 里根政体的衰败与美国重建的特朗普道路 左亦鲁

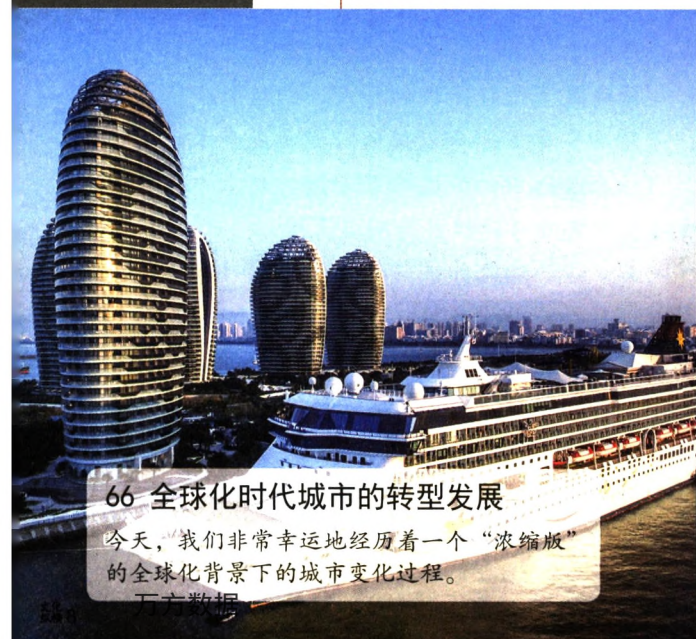
59 ● 疫情后大国关系新格局 纪明葵

城市政治  
经济学

66 ● 全球化时代城市的转型发展 周伟林

公益理论  
与公益实践

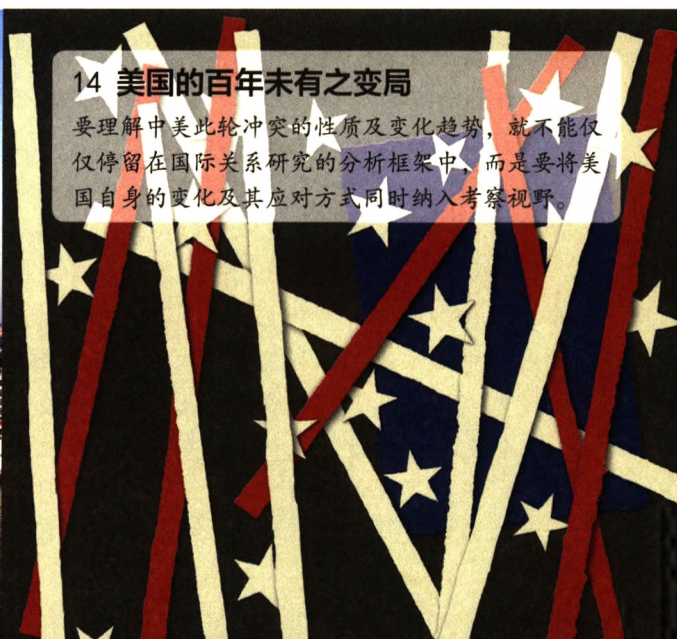
75 ● 美国国家构建过程中的科学公益 牛 可



66 全球化时代城市的转型发展

今天，我们非常幸运地经历着一个“浓缩版”的全球化背景下的城市变化过程。

石齐数据



14 美国的百年未有之变局

要理解中美此轮冲突的性质及变化趋势，就不能仅仅停留在国际关系研究的分析框架中，而是要将美国自身的变化及其应对方式同时纳入考察视野。



技术革命  
与社会变迁

86 ● “防疫国家”的信息治理：实践及其理念

戴 昕

95 ● 区块链与国家治理的融合重构

李雯佳

中国发展  
模式再讨论

103 ● 进行中的开创：华为实践的工业史意义

宋 磊

社会结  
构变迁

112 ● 精细分层社会与中产焦虑症

熊易寒

121 ● 当小农户迈向大市场

谭同学

学术评论

130 ● 文科为什么要交叉

钱乘旦

—— 兼论知识发展的一般规律

后发国家  
发展道路

137 ● 拉丁美洲的未竟工业化

程文君 郑 宇

146 ● “弱国家”困境和埃及的再工业化前景

段九州

06 ● 编辑手记

158 ● 英文目录

160 ● 约稿函

## Contact tracer



WARNING

You need to get  
tested

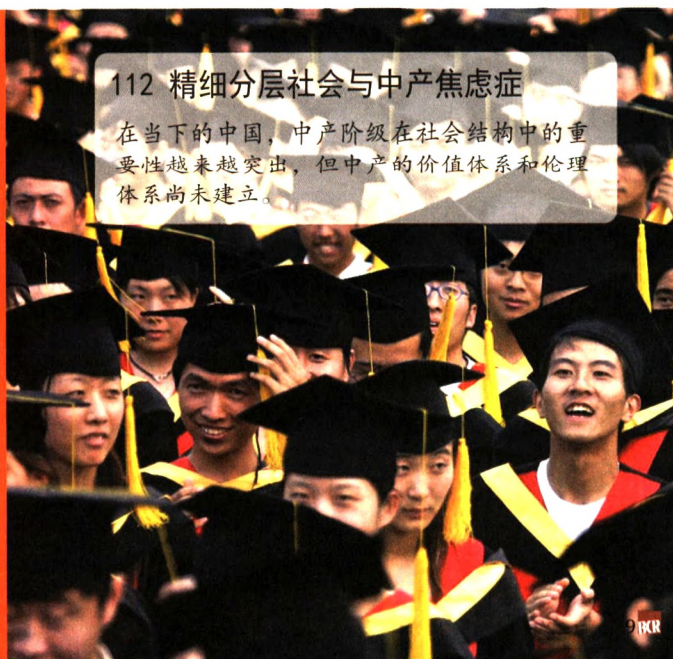
### 86 “防疫国家”的信息治理：实践及其理念

面对严峻的风险挑战与变动的技术环境，我们不应僵化地理解信息法治原则，而是应该对其做足够理性、务实、语境化的解读。

万方数据

### 112 精细分层社会与中产焦虑症

在当下的中国，中产阶级在社会结构中的重要性越来越突出，但中产的价值体系和伦理体系尚未建立。



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*The current China-U.S. conflict is in fact a collision between a late-developing state and the hegemon of the world industrial economic system. The inevitable conflict is fueled by the upgrade of China's industry and the excessive financialization of U.S. economy. As China grows as a main challenger to the current hierarchical system, U.S. kicks away the ladder and aims at maintaining its dominance over relevant global production networks.*
- 30 ● Searching for New "Enemy": The Domestic Root of the U.S. Strategic Adjustment towards China Pan Yaling  
*It is popularly believed that the China-U.S. conflict will ease after the replacement of American president, as the U.S.'s policy towards China seems to show Trump's personal characteristics. However, such strategic adjustment has its domestic cause, which is the systematic crisis rooted in the decline of hegemony, the dilemma of white identity, and the problems of its political system.*
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*Scientific philanthropy, with its emphasis on public welfare, scientific rationality, and organizational efficiency, achieved its most fully developed form in the United States. Its evolution drew on the forces of industrialization, professionalization and bureaucratization of the modern American society. The large philanthropic foundations acted as an important platform for nurturing and empowering the American Establishment, and played a critical role in the state-building both by substituting and strengthening the once insufficient functions of the Federal government.*

- **Technology Revolution and Social Change**
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*Public surveillance is a controversial issue in the Information Age. COVID-19 triggered the global debates about information governance, state capacity and government responsibilities. In the context of the “pandemic control state”, a responsible government, in the interest of saving lives and protecting overall public welfare, must make use of all available information tools in a pragmatic and prudent fashion, and not unnecessarily limit its own options by virtue of a dogmatic understanding of data privacy principles.*
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- **Re-discussing China’s Development Model**
- 103 ● Ongoing Path-breaking: The Significance of Huawei’s Practice in Industrial History Song Lei  
*Far more than a trade war victim, Huawei is a path-breaking firm shaped by its promising organizational model. Its explorations for economic democracy such as “large-scale partnership system” guarantee the enterprise’s innovative vitality. More importantly, taking advantage of China’s multiple ownership structure, Huawei revolutionizes the organizational form of production through the creative “competition-cooperation” relationship with both state-owned and foreign companies.*
- **Social Structure Transition**
- 112 ● Finely Stratified Society and Middle-class Anxiety Xiong Yihan  
*The “middle-class anxiety” in China seems to be much severer than the normal condition in the world. This is related to the transition of China’s social structure, from a flat society to a finely stratified society. As the upward mobility becomes harder, competitive stress resulted from the growing social inequality intensifies the anxiety of middle class.*
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- 137 ● The Incomplete Industrialization in Latin America Cheng Wenjun Zheng Yu
- 146 ● Weak State Predicament and Prospects of Reindustrialization in Egypt Duan Jiuzhou

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