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An Issue for Education 高等院校教学主题刊

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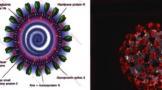
### 冠状病毒( Coronavirus)

















SARS

**MERS** 

2019-nCov

冠状病毒为不分节段的单股正链RNA病毒,属于巢病毒目(Nidovirales)、冠状病毒科(Coronaviridae),是 一类主要引起呼吸道、肠道疾病的病原体,在1937年首次从家禽体内分离,而最早在人体内发现是在1965年。 在电子显微镜下,这类病毒颗粒的表面有许多规则排列的突起,整个病毒颗粒就像一顶中世纪欧洲帝王的皇冠 ,因此被命名为"冠状病毒"。

冠状病毒的宿主丰富多样,除人类以外,还可感染猪、牛、猫、犬、貂、骆驼、蝙蝠、老鼠、刺猬等多种哺乳 动物以及多种鸟类。一些冠状病毒感染后可造成人畜共患病。

已知的可感染人类的冠状病毒共有7种,其中4种冠状病毒在人群中较为常 见,致病性较低,一般仅引起类似普通感冒的轻微呼吸道症状,包括人冠 状病毒229E、人冠状病毒OC43、人冠状病毒NL63和人冠状病毒HKU1。 另外3种则大名鼎鼎,分别是SARS(Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome ,严重急性呼吸综合征)、MERS(Middle East respiratory syndrome, 中东呼吸综合征 )和2019-nCoV (2019 Novel Coronavius, 2019新型冠状 病毒)



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# 微生物学通报

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