

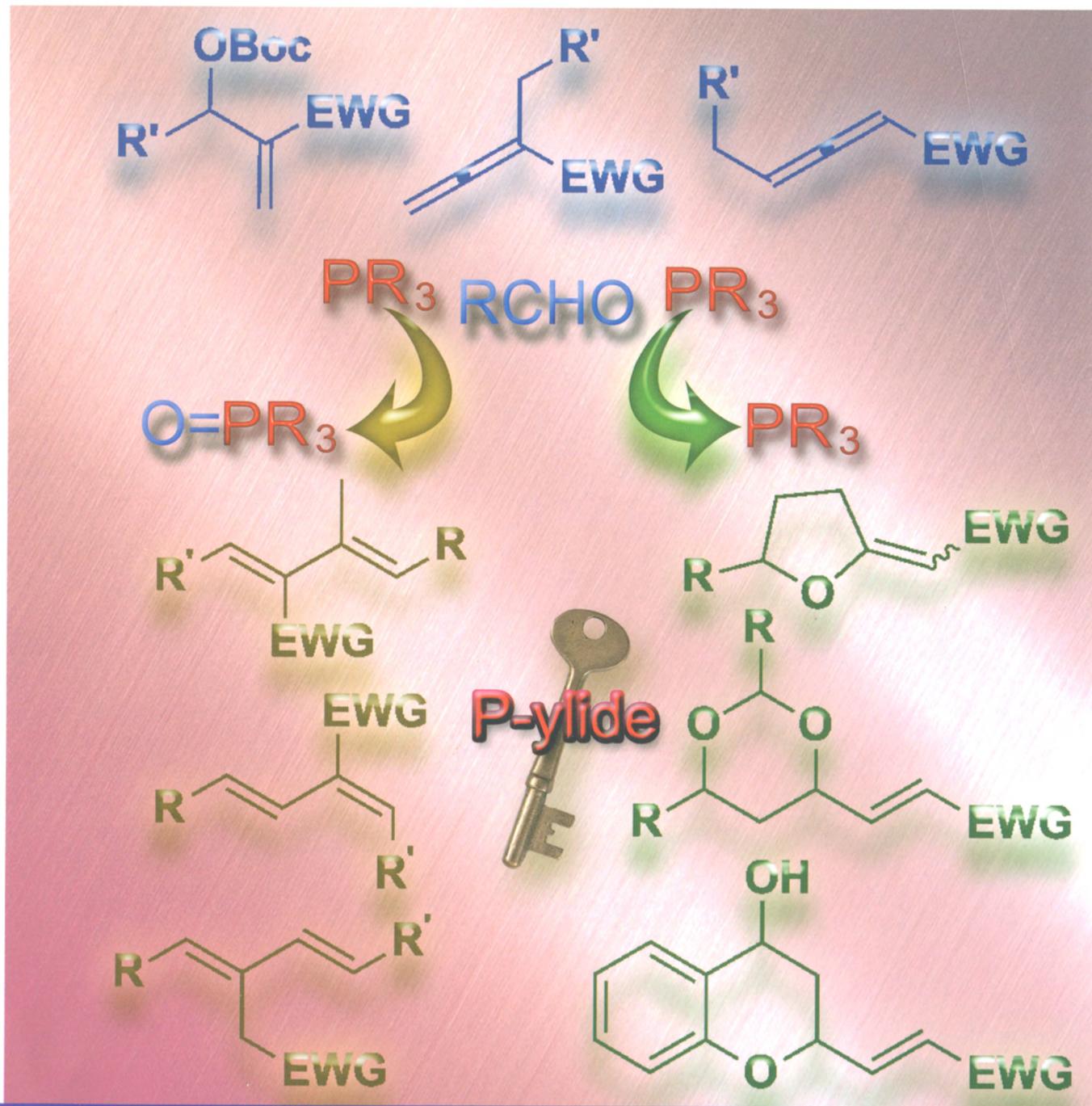
# 有机化学

Youji Huaxue



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中国科学院上海有机化学研究所 主办

# 有 机 化 学

(月刊)

## Chinese Journal of Organic Chemistry

(YOUJI HUAXUE)

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\* 通讯联系人。

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## 研究简报

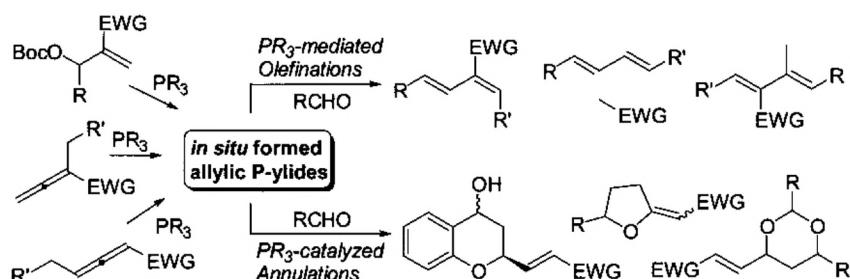
具有 Fréchet 树枝结构的新型酞菁锌(II)配合物: 四-{3,5-二-[3,5-二-(4-羧基苯甲氧基)苯甲氧基]-苯甲氧基}酞菁锌(II)的合成与表征 .....	贺丹丹 张 宏 彭亦如* 马冬冬 王瑜华 杨洪钦 陈婉玲 张甜甜	(1320)
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### On the Cover

The reactivity of *in situ* generated allylic phosphorus ylides, derived from allylic carbonates or allenotes with tertiary phosphines, towards aldehydes is summarized by Xu and He on page 1159, primarily including stoichiometric phosphine-mediated highly stereoselective Wittig and vinylogous Wittig olefinations to provide polysubstituted 1,3-dienes under salt-free conditions, and several phosphine-catalyzed annulations to afford 5- and 6-membered oxygen heterocycles.

### ACCOUNT

#### Studies on Reactivity of *in situ* Generated Allylic Phosphorus Ylides with Aldehydes



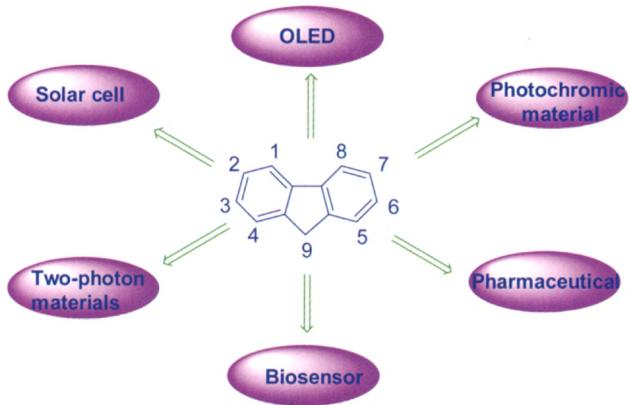
Xu, Silong; He, Zhengjie\*

*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1159

This account summarizes our recent work on the reactivity of *in situ* generated allylic phosphorus ylides with aldehydes, primarily including stoichiometric phosphine-mediated highly stereoselective Wittig and vinylogous Wittig olefinations to provide polysubstituted 1,3-dienes under salt-free conditions, and several phosphine-catalyzed annulations to afford 5- and 6-membered oxygen heterocycles.

### REVIEWS

#### New Progress of Researches in Fluorene Compounds



Huo, Yanping\*; Fang, Xiaoming; Huang, Baohua\*; Zhang, Kun; Nie, Xiaoli; Zeng, Heping\*

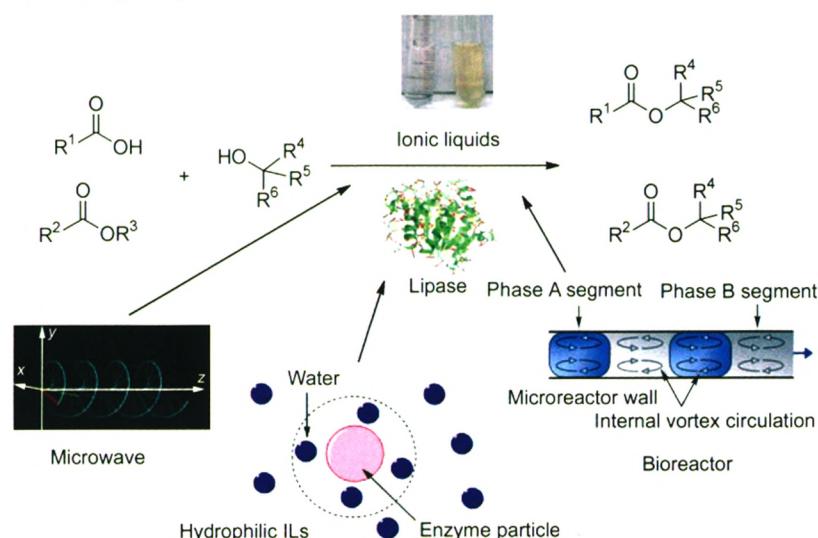
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1169

The syntheses of fluorene derivatives and their potential applications were extensively investigated and have been become highly active highlight in recent years, and the progress is quite rapid. Combining with our researches and referring other works from literatures, this paper systematically reviews the recent advance in the research and development of fluorene in organic electro-luminescence materials, two-photon absorbing materials, photochromic materials, solar cells, medicinal chemistry and so on. The perspectives of the foreseeable future are also presented.

# CONTENT

## Progress of Lipase-Catalyzed Ester Synthesis in Ionic Liquid

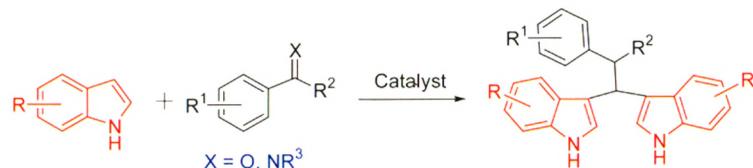
### Lipase-catalyzed synthesis of esters in ionic liquids



Li, Jing; Wang, Jun\*; Zhang, Leixia; Gu, Shuangshuang; Wu, Fuan; Guo, Yuewei  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1186

Combined with the recent decade's references, this review is focused on summarizing various ionic liquids as the media, process factors, strengthening effect of field and bioreactors in the lipase-catalyzed ester synthesis process. Moreover, some future perspectives on enzymatic synthesis in ionic liquid are discussed.

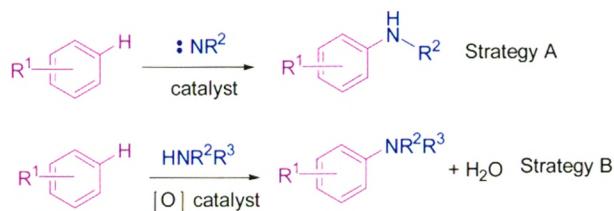
## Research Progress of Synthesis of Bis(indolyl)methanes



Gong, Haiwei; Xie, Zhengfeng\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1195

Bis(indolyl)methane derivatives are well known to possess various biological activities, pharmacological activities and have applications in pharmaceuticals. Recently, there is an increasing interest in the synthesis of bis(indolyl)alkanes. The paper makes a summary to the synthesis of bis(indolyl)methane derivatives in term of the kinds of the catalysts on the following: (1) Lewis acid catalyst, (2) molecular iodine catalyst, (3) protoic acid catalyst, (4) solid-borne catalyst, (5) heteropoly acid catalyst, (6) small molecular organic catalyst, (7) coordination compound catalyst, (8) ionic liquid catalyst, and (9) other catalysts.

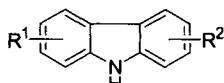
## Research Progress in the Construction of Aromatic C—N Bond from Activation of Aromatic C—H Bond



Xu, Juan; Wei, Zhen; Li, Jiarong\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1208

Amines are important compounds that are found throughout the pharmaceutical, bioactive natural products and agrochemical industries. The transformation from aromatic C—H bond to aromatic C—N bond is an important organic conversion. It is an effective method for the construction of aromatic amine. This transformation has the characteristic of atom economy, sustainable development and environment friendly. This review is focused on the research progress in the direct amination of C—H bonds in the past decade.

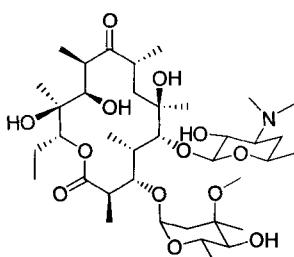
Progresses in Synthetic Methods of  
Carbazole and Its Derivatives



Carbazole and its derivatives are a class of important nitrogen-containing heterocyclic compounds possessing various unique properties and biological activity. Herein the current progress of their synthetic strategies reported in the past 5 years is reviewed. The representative examples, which have been divided into four categories according to the usage of different key intermediates, are selected and discussed in detail. Special emphasis is put on the newly developed cyclization reactions which may be useful for the construction of the tricyclic backbone of carbazoles.

Fang, Xubin; Fang, Lei\*; Gou, Shaohua\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1217

Biosynthesis and Combinatorial Biosynthesis of Erythromycin

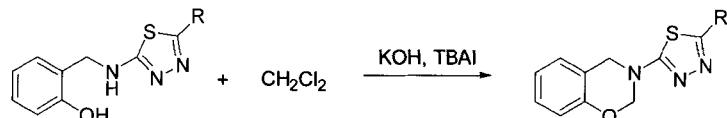


Combinatorial biosynthesis plays a growing role of drug discovery and development in the fields of biology, chemistry and medical sciences. Erythromycin, as the model molecule, has long been appreciated for the investigations into the biosynthesis of natural products and their associated structural diversity by pathway engineering.

Wu, Jiequn; Liu, Wen; Zhang, Siliang\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1232

## ARTICLES

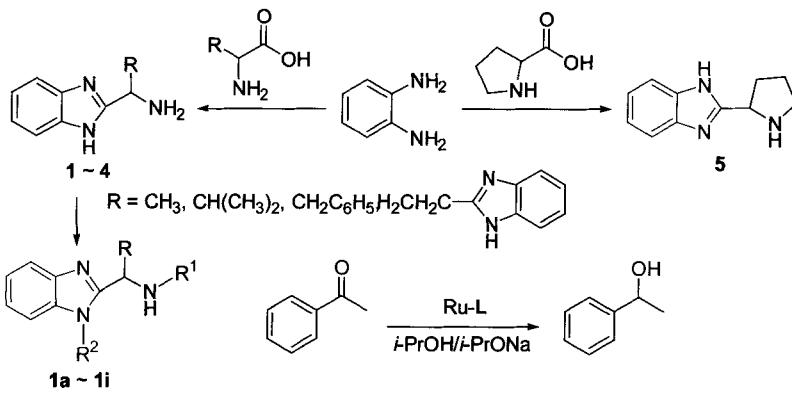
Synthesis and Fungicidal Activity of Novel 3-(1,3,4-Thiadiazolyl)-1,3-benzoxazines



Tang, Zilong\*; Chang, Shuhong; Yan, Lin;  
Cui, Meiyian; Liu, Hanwen  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1241

A series of novel 3-(1,3,4-thiadiazolyl)-1,3-benzoxazines were prepared in 47%~62% yields from 2-(1,3,4-thiadiazolylaminomethyl)phenols and  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  by phase transfer catalysis reaction for the first time.

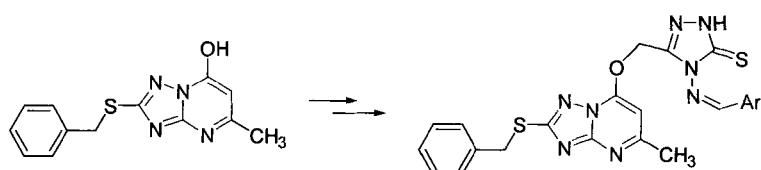
Syntheses and Application of Aminated Benzimidazole Derivatives in Transfer Hydrogenation Reaction of Ketones



Duan, Kai; Li, Xiaona; Li, Yunqing; Wang,  
Jiaxi\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1247

A series of  $\alpha$ -amino-benzimidazole derivatives were synthesized. The catalytic capabilities of combination of aminated benzimidazole derivatives with Ru compound were evaluated in transfer hydrogenation of ketones. The reaction condition was optimized and the highest TOF was  $40200 \text{ h}^{-1}$ .

Synthesis and Bioactivities of Novel 1,2,4-Triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine Derivatives Containing 1,2,4-Triazole-5-thione Schiff Base Unit

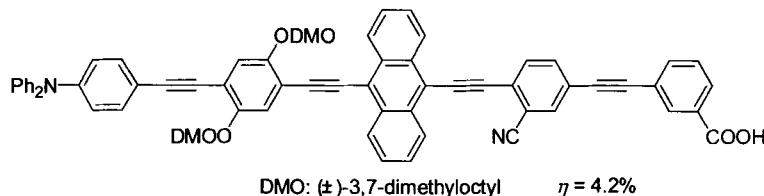


Xiong, Qizhong; Lin, Xuanfu; Liu, Junhu;  
Bi, Liang; Bao, Xiaoping\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1255

A series of novel 1,2,4-triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine derivatives containing 1,2,4-triazole-5-thione Schiff-base unit were synthesized through sequential reactions of etherification, hydrazinolysis, salification, cyclization and condensation. Preliminary bioassay indicated that some compounds exhibited certain fungicidal or good anti-TMV activities.

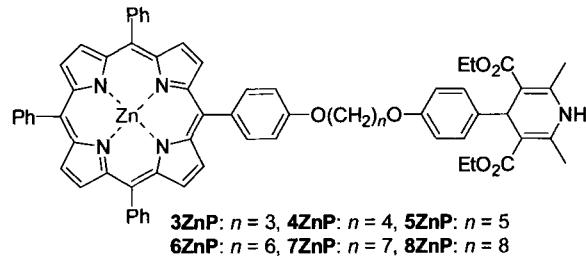
# CONTENT

Synthesis of Diphenylamino-Substituted Arylene-Ethylenes and Photovoltaic Properties



Fang, Jingkun\*; Yu, Xian; Yang, Xin; Li, Wenfeng; An, Delie\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1261

Synthesis of Novel 1,4-Dihdropyridine Tailed Porphyrin Compounds and Investigation of Their Antibacterial Activity



Zeng, Rongjin\*; Yao, Fei; Wang, Hui; Shen, Pengfei  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1270

Synthesis of Substituted Phenylpropyl Aldehyde Thiosemicarbazone Compounds and Their Bioactivity on Tyrosinase of Cotton Bollworm

Xu, Yan; Wang, Zhen; Ling, Yun; Dong, Wei; Xing, Jing; Liang, Pei; Yang, Xinling\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1278

Direct Use of NaCN and Aldehydes in One-Pot Asymmetric Synthesis of Cyanohydrins by Crude (*R*)-Oxynitrilase

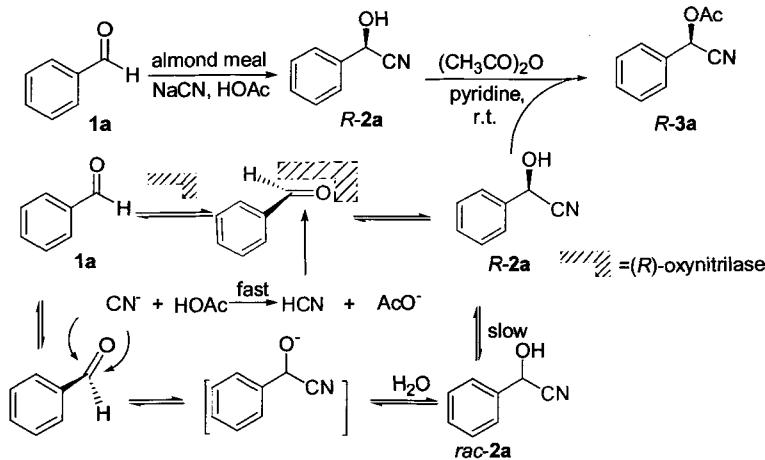
A series of diphenylamino-substituted arylene-ethylenes **SC1~SC5** were synthesized by Sonogashira coupling reaction and protect-deprotect of trimethylsilyl (TMS) group. Dye-sensitized solar cells fabricated by **SC5** exhibited 4.2% of solar energy conversion efficiency ( $\eta$ ).

Bromine-alkoxy-1,4-dihdropyridines (**2**) were synthesized by a two-step reaction from ethyl acetoacetate, phdroxy-benzaldehyde, ammonium bicarbonate and 1,3-dibromo-propane. The new twelve porphyrin-1,4-dihdropyridine diads were synthesized by the reaction of **2** with 5-(4-hydroxylphenyl)-10,15,20-triphenylporphyrin.

**6**

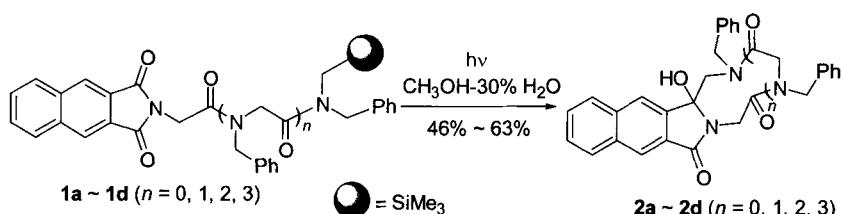
A series of substituted phenylpropyl aldehyde thiosemicarbazone compounds were designed and synthesized from the starting material of substituted benzaldehyde in 5 steps. Their structures were characterized by IR,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, MS techniques and elemental analysis. The bioassay result showed that all of the title compounds exhibited higher inhibitory effect than commercial reagent tropolone on the tyrosinase of cotton bollworm, *Helicoverpa armigera*.

Zheng, Zubiao; Yao, Lulu; Li, Zhongzhou; Li, Xinjun; Zou, Xinzhuo\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1284



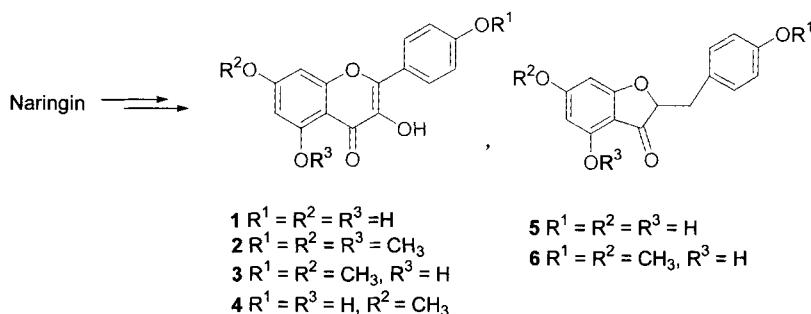
Solid sodium cyanide (NaCN) could be directly used to substitute volatile HCN as cyanide source in the one-pot asymmetric cyanohydration of aldehydes catalyzed by crude (*R*)-oxynitrilase from almond with enough acetic acid to restrain the nonenzymatic reaction and racemization of chiral cyanohydrins. The effects of acid, crude (*R*)-oxynitrilase, volume ratio of water phase, NaCN and reaction temperature on the reaction were investigated.

Photoinduced Single Electron Transfer  
Cyclization Reaction of *N*-(Amidosilane  
terminated polybenzylglycine peptide  
chain)-2,3-naphthalimide



Jin, Yingxue; Wang, Jiachang; Yue, Qunfeng;  
Qu, Fengyu; Wei, Shuquan; Tan, Guanghui\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1290

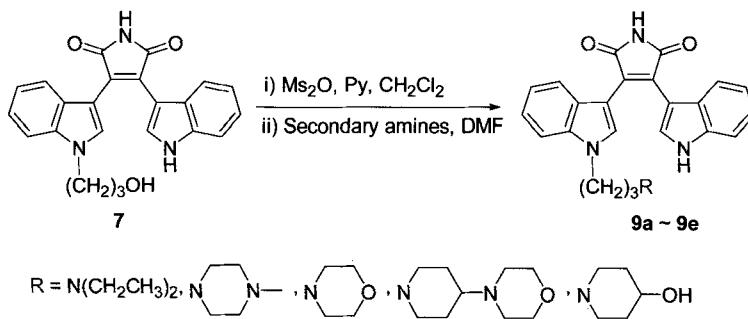
Semisynthesis of Bioactive Flavonols  
and Aurones from Naringin



Wu, Zheng; Cai, Shuanglian; Fan, Wenjin;  
Wang, Qiu'an\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1296

Four natural flavonols 1~4 and two novel aurones 5~6 were semisynthesized from naringin.

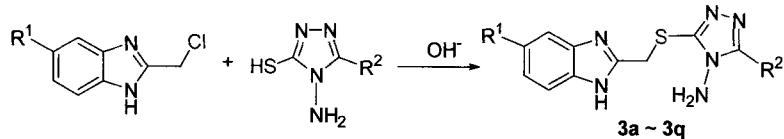
Synthesis of Novel Bisindolylmaleimide  
Derivatives



Fang, Yongbo; Li, Lixiu; Lu, Xingping; Li,  
Jinhai; Huang, Yan\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1303

Compounds 9a, 9b, 9d and 9e containing different alkylamine side chains, as novel bisindolylmaleimide derivatives, have been derived from methylsulfonylation, ammonolysis of the intermediate 7.

Synthesis, Structure and Their Biological  
Activities of 3-[(5-H/methyl-benzimidazol-2-yl)methylthio]-5-substituted-1,2,4-triazol-4-amine Derivatives

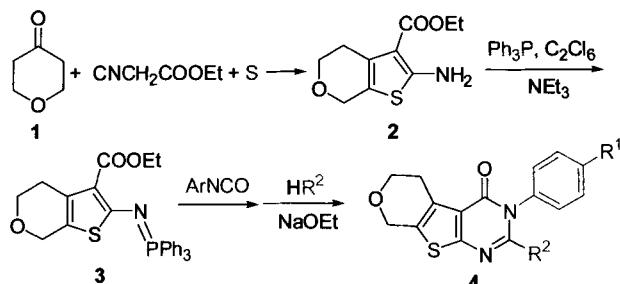


An, Yue\*; Zhang, Ting; Jiang, Hua; Zhang,  
Lin; Han, Jie; Yao, Mingxing  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1308

3-[(5-H/methyl-benzimidazol-2-yl)methylthio]-5-substituted-1,2,4-triazol-4-amine derivatives were synthesized by the reaction of 4-amino-5-substituted-1,2,4-triazole-3-thiol with 2-chloromethyl-5-substituted-benzimidazole in sodium hydroxide solution. The biological activities of the compounds were evaluated with wheat gemma, germination process of mung bean and bacteriostasis test with *Staphylococcus aureus*.

# CONTENT

Sequential One-Pot Synthesis of 5,6,8-Trihydropyrano[3',4':4,5]thieno[2,3-*d*]pyrimidin-4(3*H*)-one

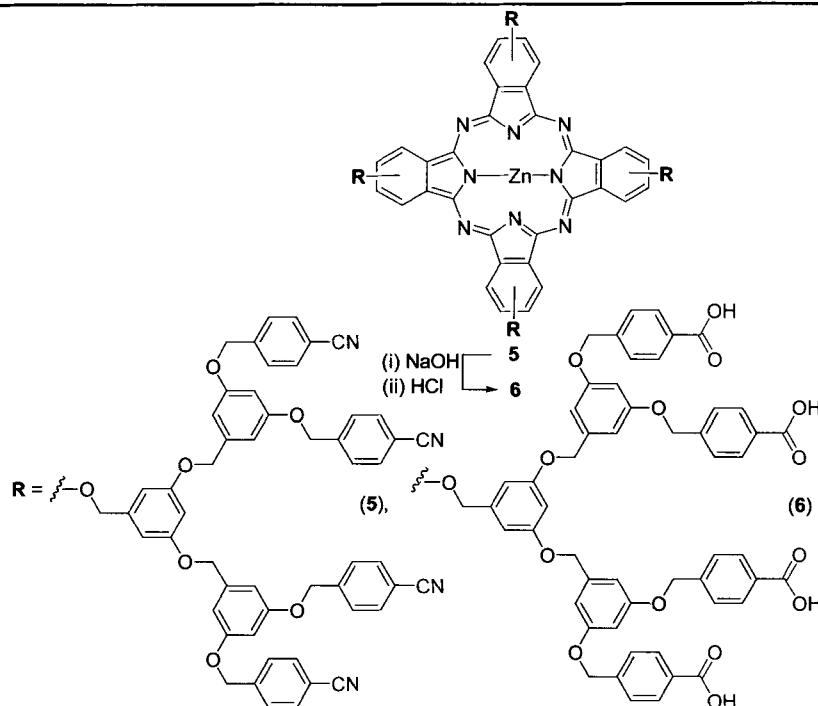


Chen, Li; Sun, Shaofa\*; Song, Gongwu  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1314

Nineteen novel 5,6,8-trihydropyrano[3',4':4,5]thieno[2,3-*d*]pyrimidin-4(3*H*)-one derivatives were synthesized using the sequential one-pot reaction, from 4,5,7-trihydropyrano[4,3-*d*]thiophen-2-ylimino-triphenyl-phosohorane, aryl-isocyanate and primary amine or secondary amine. Their structures were characterized by <sup>1</sup>H NMR, IR and MS techniques. Meanwhile, the structure of **4a** was further confirmed by X-ray single diffraction method.

## NOTES

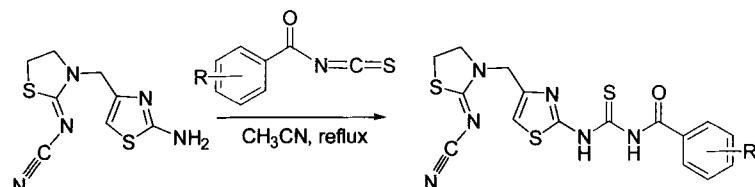
Synthesis and Characterization of a Novel Fréchet Dendritic Phthalocyanine Zinc(II): Tetra-{3,5-di-[3,5-di-(4-carboxylic benzyloxy)benzyloxy]benzyloxy} Phthalocyanine Zinc(II)



He, Dandan; Zhang, Hong; Peng, Yiru\*; Ma, Dongdong; Wang, Yuhua; Yang, Hongqin; Chen, Wanlin; Zhang, Tiantian  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1320

A novel Fréchet structural dendritic substituted photosensitizer, tetra-{3,5-di-[3,5-di-(4-carboxylic benzyloxy)benzyloxy]benzyloxy} phthalocyanine zinc(II) (**6**), was synthesized. The photophysical properties of **5** and **6** were studied by UV/Vis, steady state and transient fluorescence spectrometry. The compound **6** is a kind of good performance of dendritic photosensitizer.

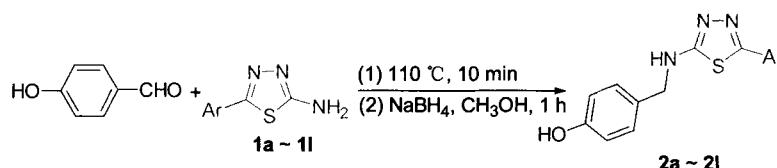
Synthesis and Biological Activity of 1-Aroyl-3-[4-((2-cyanoimino-1,3-thiazolidine-3-yl)methyl)-thiazol-2-yl]thioureas



Dai, Hong\*; Miao, Wenke; Liu, Jianbing; Wu, Shanshan; Qin, Xue; Zhang, Xin; Fang, Jianxin\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1327

Fourteen new 1-aroyl-3-[4-((2-cyanoimino-1,3-thiazolidine-3-yl)methyl)-thiazol-2-yl]thiourea derivatives were synthesized. Their structures were identified by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra and elemental analysis. The preliminary bioassay exhibited that some compounds have certain fungicidal, plant growth regulatory or herbicidal activities.

One-Pot Synthesis of Novel 4-[(5-Aryl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-ylamino)methyl]phenol Derivatives

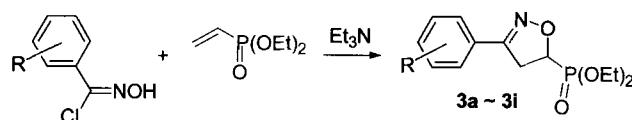


a Ar: 2-ClC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; b Ar: 3-ClC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; c Ar: 4-ClC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; d Ar: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>; e Ar: 2-CH<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; f Ar: 3-CH<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; g Ar: 4-CH<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; h Ar: 2-CH<sub>3</sub>OC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; i Ar: 3-CH<sub>3</sub>OC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; j Ar: 4-CH<sub>3</sub>OC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; k Ar: 4-BrC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>; l Ar: 4-CF<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>

A new class of 4-[(5-aryl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-ylamino)methyl]phenol compounds were synthesized via the nucleophilic addition reaction of 5-phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-amine with 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde, dehydration and reduction of unsaturated double bond in one-pot. This procedure has the advantages of short reaction time and simple post treatment. The structures of the products were characterized thoroughly by NMR, IR, MS techniques and elemental analysis.

Liu, Hanwen\*; Pei, Wenchou; Tang, Zilong  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1332

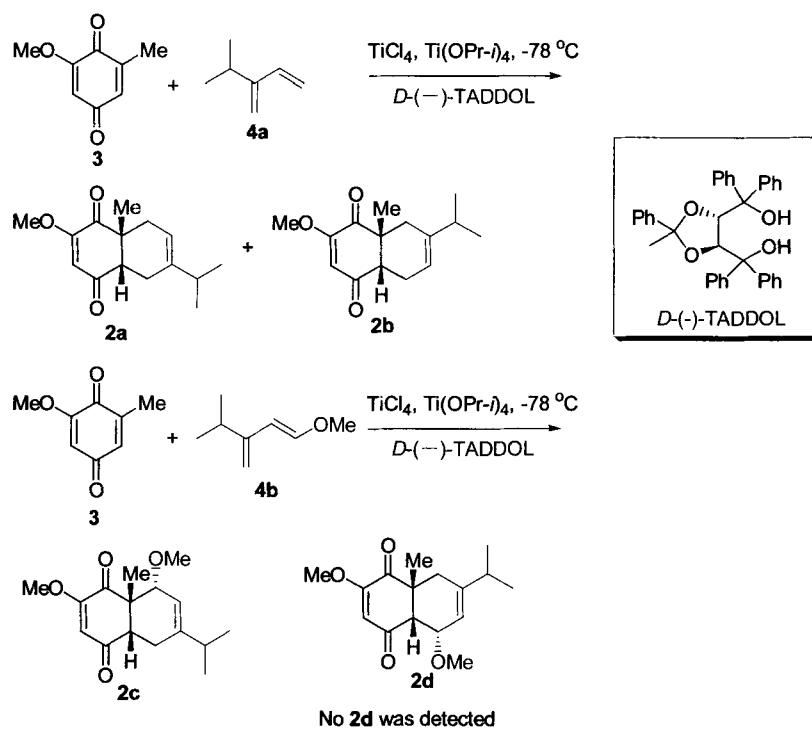
Synthesis and Characterization of 5-Phosphonyl-3-arylisoxazoline



A series of regioselectively isoxazolines were synthesized through cycloaddition reaction of nitrile oxides with vinylphosphonate. The structure of title compound was proved as 5-phosphonyl isoxazoline by X-ray crystallography of compound 3c. Their structures were confirmed by NMR, ESI-MS and elemental analysis. The suppression of the neuraminidase inhibitors was also tested. The result showed that they could inhibit neuraminidase.

Zhang, Changshui; Ye, Yong\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1136

Studies on Constructing of the Key Intermediate of Eudesmane Sesquiterpenoid Analogues via Diels-Alder Reaction

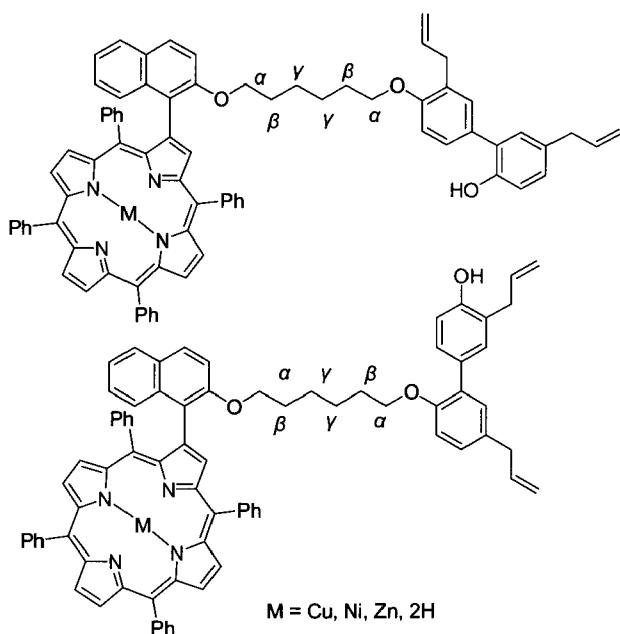


Zhang, Yu; Wang, Penghui; Chu, Yong; Liu, Mingming; Chen, Guangyi; Lu, Yingping; Ye, Deyong\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* 2012, 32(7), 1340

The key intermediate of eudesmane sesquiterpenoid analogue 2c was synthesized with high regioselectivity via Diels-Alder reaction from the dienophile 2-methoxy-6-methyl-1,4-benzoquinone and the diene 1-methoxy-3-isopropyl-1,4-butadiene.

# CONTENT

Synthesis and Characterization of Honokiol Bridged Porphyrins as Photosensitizers



Huang, Qimao; Wang, Siwei; Deng, Pengxing; Zhou, Hong; Hu, Xuelei; Pan, Zhiqian\*  
*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, 32(7), 1344

Four pairs of honokiol bridged porphyrin isomers have been synthesized and characterized, their production of singlet oxygen was determined with DPBF as the quencher, the photocleavage ability to pBR322 plasmid DNA has been tested by gel electrophoresis and the interaction with CT DNA was detected by UV-Vis spectroscopy preliminarily.

## HIGHLIGHTS

*Chin. J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, 32(7), 1350