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## INTRODUCTION

Since its commencement in 1977, the exclusive Oil & Gas Storage and Transportation (OGST) Journal is dedicated to disseminating the latest scientific and technological accomplishments and advancements in oil and gas storage and transportation field. OGST is sponsored by PetroChina Pipeline Company. The main columns include forward-looking & overview, observation & focus, integrity & reliability, transportation & storage, commissioning & operation, design & construction, subsea pipeline & shipping, application report, etc.

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