

中华医学会系列杂志



QK1936075

ISSN 1008-6706

CN 34-1190/R

# 中国基层医药®

ZHONGGUO JICENG YIYAO

2019年9月1日 第26卷 第17期

## CHINESE JOURNAL OF PRIMARY MEDICINE AND PHARMACY

Volume 26 Number 17

September 1, 2019



中华医学会

CHINESE  
MEDICAL  
ASSOCIATION

ISSN 1008-6706



9 771008 670199

# 中国基层医药®



CHINESE JOURNAL OF PRIMARY MEDICINE AND PHARMACY

半月刊 1994年7月创刊 第26卷 第17期 2019年9月1日出版

## 主管

中华人民共和国国家卫生健康委员会

## 主办

中华医学会  
100710,北京市东四西大街42号

安徽医科大学  
230032,安徽省合肥市梅山路81号

## 编辑

中国基层医药编辑委员会  
232001,中国安徽淮南市洞山中路16号  
电话(传真):(0554)6664827  
(0554)6665318  
Email:cjpmvip@163.com  
http://www.cjpm.com  
http://www.medjournals.cn

## 总编辑

吴孟超 郑美林

## 编辑部主任

黄政

## 出版

《中华医学杂志》社有限责任公司  
100710,北京市东四西大街42号  
电话(传真):(010)51322059  
Email:office@cma.org.cn

## 广告代理

北京盛世太和影视广告有限公司  
电话:(010)64842472

## 广告发布登记号

淮广登字[2019]01

## 印刷

安徽鑫凯盛印刷有限公司

## 发行

范围:公开  
国内:中国邮政集团公司北京报刊发行局  
国外:中国国际图书贸易集团有限公司  
有限公司  
(北京399信箱,100044)  
代号SM4777

## 订购

全国各地邮政局  
邮发代号 82-948

## 邮购

中国基层医药杂志社  
232001,中国安徽淮南市洞山中路16号  
电话(传真):(0554)6665318,6664827  
Email:cjpmvip@163.com

## 定价

每期15.00元,全年360.00元

## 中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 1008-6706  
CN 34-1190/R

## 2019年版权归中华医学会所有

未经授权,不得转载、摘编本刊文章,不得使用本刊的版式设计

除非特别声明,本刊刊出的所有文章不代表中华医学会和本刊编委会的观点

本刊如有印装质量问题,可向中国基层医药杂志社出版发行部调换

## 目次

### 卫生健康事业发展70年巡礼·呼吸系统疾病

- 慢性阻塞性肺疾病合并肺血栓栓塞症的临床特征分析 ..... 2049  
武晓兰 王萍 郭长城 春睿君 刘瑞平
- 盐酸氨溴索辅助治疗慢性阻塞性肺疾病加重期的效果观察 ..... 2053  
李奇炯
- 早期活动对慢性阻塞性肺疾病机械通气患者  
胃肠功能及谵妄的影响 ..... 2057  
刘景刚 张贵真 陈爽 孟素秋 刘继华 杨圣强
- 胸腺法新对重症肺炎患者免疫功能及炎性反应的影响 ..... 2061  
宣娟娟 杨彦楠 徐网兰 姚钧
- 哮喘-慢性阻塞性肺疾病重叠综合征40例临床特点分析 ..... 2065  
李海峰 周磊 李略 朱泽浩
- 降钙素原、C反应蛋白检测在慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重期  
治疗中的应用价值 ..... 2070  
鲍松虎 闻文波 严凤亭 洪向春
- 胱抑素C预测重症肺炎的价值分析 ..... 2075  
张雨婷 韩旭
- 急性生理与慢性健康状况评分及慢性阻塞性肺疾病和支气管哮喘  
生理评分在慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重期合并II型呼吸衰竭  
患者预后评估中的应用价值 ..... 2079  
江瑞来
- 利福喷丁与利福平治疗肺结核的疗效和安全性比较 ..... 2083  
徐明冲 徐珂珂 孙志明
- ### 论著
- 特质应对方式在护士职业紧张与疲劳间的中介效应分析 ..... 2087  
周丽平 许文芳
- 基层医院缺血性脑卒中合并非瓣膜性心房颤动的  
抗栓治疗研究 ..... 2093  
高悦 江军飞
- 利奈唑胺对重症结核病患者炎性因子、T淋巴细胞水平的影响 ... 2097  
曹杨荣

普外科日间手术模式的应用效果分析 .....	2101
王琦 夏晓丹 平恩杰 杨怀成 李旺勇	
瑞舒伐他汀联合盐酸美金刚治疗血管性痴呆的疗效观察 .....	2105
许玉华 王孝良	
中高强度耐力训练对青年男性休息状态下能量代谢的影响 .....	2110
赵醇 胡杰	
雷珠单抗联合眼底激光治疗视网膜分支静脉阻塞继发黄斑水肿的价值研究 .....	2114
郑小燕 潘晓霞 靳翠	
腹腔镜经腹腹膜前疝修补术后并发症发生的危险因素分析 .....	2119
张波 康泰 张国	
果糖胺在不同肝脏疾病中的水平分析 .....	2123
周美文 杜荣龙	
进展性脑梗死预后不良的危险因素分析 .....	2127
刘晓晗	
<b>研究与实践</b>	
高效液相法测定伊曲康唑柔性脂质体的药物包封率 .....	2132
王君 夏爱晓 蔡鑫君	
莫沙必利与埃索美拉唑联合氟哌噻吨美利曲辛片治疗难治性胃食管反流病的临床研究 .....	2135
胡秀娟	
康妇消炎栓联合盆腔炎治疗仪治疗盆腔炎所致慢性疼痛的疗效观察 .....	2139
郑丹 连雪英 王晓君	
品管圈活动在门诊药房用药安全强化管理中的应用分析 .....	2143
詹小兰 孙张弛 孙惠萍 沈加熙	
<b>健康教育</b>	
系统性健康教育对学龄期哮喘患儿认知和生活质量影响的研究 .....	2146
吴陶玲 何红芬	
<b>护理学</b>	
基于 Focus-PDCA 程序的护理管理在肠梗阻患者胃肠减压期间的效果分析 .....	2150
吴小青 雷桂花 叶丽珍 王燕	
胸外科行胸腔镜手术患者实施循证护理的效果评价 .....	2154
吴月红	
以人为本的护理模式在无偿献血过程中的应用效果分析 .....	2158
方颖 许爱琴	
动机性访谈式延伸护理对脑卒中患者抑郁情绪及生活质量的影响 .....	2162
袁晓丽 翁媛英 蔡珍飞 庞文优	
医护一体层级护理模式用于预防经皮肾镜取石术后出血的效果分析 .....	2165
李孝梅 李换换 王彦刚	

品管圈活动应用于小儿重症护理中的价值评价 .....	2168
金晓丽 吴海波	
舒适护理对儿童输液穿刺成功率、纠纷发生率及护理满意度的影响 .....	2171
翁洁 沈军英 黄斌于	
<b>综    述</b>	
辣椒素咳嗽激发试验的临床运用 .....	2174
王杰 戴路明	
《中国基层医药》杂志可直接用的缩略语 .....	对英文目次二
《中国基层医药》杂志 2020 年度重点报道计划 .....	2074
《中国基层医药》杂志 2018 年相关指标一览表 .....	2118
本期广告目次 .....	2149

本刊稿约见本卷第 1 期后插 1、第 13 期后插 1

执行编委 胡世莲 郑芙林 英文审校 黄河胜 责任编辑 姜波 责任排版 姜波 邵先明

# CHINESE JOURNAL OF PRIMARY MEDICINE AND PHARMACY

Semimonthly      Established in July 1994      Volume 26, Number 17      September 1, 2019

## Responsible Institution

National Health Commission of  
the People's Republic of  
China

## Sponsor

Chinese Medical Association  
42 Dongsi Xidajie, Beijing 100710, China

Anhui Medical University  
81 Meishan Road, Hefei 230032, Anhui, China

## Editing

Publishing House of Chinese Journal  
of Primary Medicine and Pharmacy  
16 Dongshan Middle Road, Huainan 232001, Anhui,  
China  
Tel (Fax): 0086-554-6665318, 6664827  
Email: cjpmpvip@163.com  
http://www.cjpm.com  
http://www.medjournals.cn

## Editor-in-chief

Wu Mengchao (吴孟超)  
Zheng Fulin (郑芙林)

## Managing Director

Huang Zheng (黄政)

## Publishing

Chinese Medical Journals  
Publishing House Co., Ltd.  
42 Dongsi Xidajie, Beijing 100710, China  
Tel (Fax): 0086-10-51322059  
Email: office@cmj.org.cn

## Printing

Anhui Xinkaisheng Printing Co., Ltd

## Overseas Distribution

China International Book  
Trading Corporation  
P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China  
Code No. SM4777

## Mail-Order

Publishing House of Chinese Journal of  
Primary Medicine and Pharmacy  
16 Dongshan Middle Road, Huainan 232001,  
Anhui, China  
Tel (Fax): 0086-554-6665318, 6664827  
Email: cjpmpvip@163.com

## CSSN

ISSN 1008-6706  
CN 34-1190/R

## Copyright © 2019 by the Chinese Medical Association

No content published by the journals of  
Chinese Medical Association may be repro-  
duced or abridged without authorization.  
Please do not use or copy the layout and  
design of the journals without permission.

All articles published represent the  
opinions of the authors, and do not reflect  
the official policy of the Chinese Medical  
Association or the Editorial Board, unless  
this is clearly specified.

## CONTENTS

- Retrospective analysis of clinical features of chronic obstructive pulmonary  
disease complicated with pulmonary thromboembolism** ..... 2049  
*Wu Xiaolan, Wang Ping, Guo Changcheng, Chun Ruijun, Liu Ruiping*
- Efficacy of ambroxol hydrochloride in the treatment of exacerbation  
of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease** ..... 2053  
*Li Qijiong*
- Effect of early mobilization on gastrointestinal function and delirium in patients  
with mechanical ventilation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease** ..... 2057  
*Liu Jinggang, Zhang Guizhen, Chen Shuang, Meng Suqiu, Liu Jihua, Yang Shengqiang*
- Effect of thymalfasin on the immune function and inflammatory response  
in patients with severe pneumonia** ..... 2061  
*Xuan Juanjuan, Yang Yannan, Xu Wanglan, Yao Jun*
- Analysis of clinical features of 40 cases with asthma - chronic obstructive  
pulmonary overlap syndrome** ..... 2065  
*Li Haifeng, Zhou Lei, Li Lue, Li Zehao*
- Application of procalcitonin and C - reactive protein detection in acute  
exacerbation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and  
its guiding value in the use of antimicrobial agents** ..... 2070  
*Bao Songhu, Wen Wenbo, Yan Fengting, Hong Xiangchun*
- Clinical value of cystatin C in predicting severe pneumonia** ..... 2075  
*Zhang Yuting, Han Xu*
- Prognostic value of APACHE II and CAPS score in patients with AECOPD  
combined with respiratory failure** ..... 2079  
*Jiang Ruilai*
- Comparison of efficacy and safety between rifapentine and rifampicin  
in the treatment of tuberculosis** ..... 2083  
*Xu Mingchong, Xu Keke, Sun zhiming*

<b>Mediating effect of trait coping style on nurses' occupational stress and fatigue</b> .....	2087
<i>Zhou Liping, Xu Wenfang</i>	
<b>Antithrombotic therapy for ischemic stroke patients complicated with non - valvular atrial fibrillation in grass - roots hospital</b> .....	2093
<i>Gao Yue, Jiang Junfei</i>	
<b>Effect of linezolid on inflammatory factors and T lymphocyte levels in patients with severe tuberculosis</b> .....	2097
<i>Cao Yangrong</i>	
<b>Analysis of the application of the day surgical mode in general surgery</b> .....	2101
<i>Wang Qi, Xia Xiaodan, Ping Enjie, Yang Huaicheng, Li Wangyong</i>	
<b>Therapeutic effect of rosuvastatin combined with memantine hydrochloride on vascular dementia</b> .....	2105
<i>Xu Yuhua, Wang Xiaoliang</i>	
<b>Effects of endurance training on energy metabolism of young men in resting state</b> .....	2110
<i>Zhao Chun, Hu Jie</i>	
<b>Clinical value of ranibizumab combined with fundus laser in the treatment of macular edema secondary to branch retinal vein occlusion</b> .....	2114
<i>Zheng Xiaoyan, Pan Xiaoxia, Jin Cui</i>	
<b>Risk factors of postoperative complications after laparoscopic transabdominal preperitoneal hernia repair</b> .....	2119
<i>Zhang Bo, Kang Tai, Zhang Guo</i>	
<b>Analysis of the level of fructosamine in different liver diseases</b> .....	2123
<i>Zhou Meiwen, Du Ronglong</i>	
<b>Analysis of the risk factors for poor prognosis of progressive cerebral infarction</b> .....	2127
<i>Liu Xiaohan</i>	
<b>Determination of drug encapsulation efficiency of itraconazole flexible liposome by high performance liquid chromatography</b> .....	2132
<i>Wang Jun, Xia Aixiao, Cai Xinjun</i>	
<b>Clinical study of mosapride and esomeprazole combined with flupentixol and melitracen tablets in the treatment of refractory gastroesophageal reflux disease</b> .....	2135
<i>Hu Xiujuan</i>	
<b>Clinical observation of Kangfu Xiaoyan suppository combined with pelvic inflammatory therapy instrument in the treatment of chronic pain caused by pelvic inflammatory disease</b> .....	2139
<i>Zheng Dan, Lian Xueying, Wang Xiaojun</i>	

<b>Application and analysis of quality control circle activities in enhanced management of drug use safety in outpatient pharmacy .....</b>	<b>2143</b>
<i>Zhan Xiaolan, Sun Zhangchi, Sun Huiping, Shen Jiayi</i>	
<b>Effects of systemic health education on cognition and quality of life of school – age children with asthma .....</b>	<b>2146</b>
<i>Wu Taoling, He Hongfen</i>	
<b>Analysis of the effect of nursing management based on Focus – PDCA procedure during gastrointestinal decompression in patients with intestinal obstruction .....</b>	<b>2150</b>
<i>Wu Xiaoqing, Lei Guihua, Ye Lizhen, Wang Yan</i>	
<b>Effect of evidence – based nursing for thoracic surgery patients undergoing thoracoscopic surgery .....</b>	<b>2154</b>
<i>Wu Yuehong</i>	
<b>Effect of people – oriented care mode on unpaid blood donors .....</b>	<b>2158</b>
<i>Fang Ying, Xu Aiqin</i>	
<b>Effect of motivational interview extension nursing on depression and quality of life in stroke patients .....</b>	<b>2162</b>
<i>Yuan Xiaoli, Weng Yuanying, Cai Zhenfei, Pang Wenyong</i>	
<b>Effect of integrated nursing level nursing mode on prevention of bleeding after percutaneous nephrolithotomy .....</b>	<b>2165</b>
<i>Li Xiaomei, Li Huanhuan, Wang Yangang</i>	
<b>Clinical value of quality control circle activity in childrens intensive care .....</b>	<b>2168</b>
<i>Jin Xiaoli, Wu Haibo</i>	
<b>Impact of comfortable nursing on penetration success rate, dispute occurrence rate and nursing satisfaction in childrens infusion .....</b>	<b>2171</b>
<i>Weng Jie, Shen Junying, Huang Binyu</i>	
<b>Clinical application of capsaicin cough challenge test .....</b>	<b>2174</b>
<i>Wang Jie, Dai Luming</i>	

你能飞多远，  
在于你与谁同行

盛世天和  
Flourishing Age Tai He

致力于专业医药杂志广告代理  
愿和您一起分享成功的盛果！



北京盛世天和影视广告有限公司

地址：北京朝阳区安翔里27#1204 100101  
电话：010-64842472 传真：010-64856796