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世界全科医学瞭望

—法国全科医学教育制度

法国的全科医学教育以其规范务实、目的性强、计划性高而闻名。完善的全科医生立法是法国全科医生制度发展的根本保障。2010年,法国最高法院认定全科医学为医学的一个专科,与其他专科享有同等地位。

在法国,全科医学高等教育需要9年,被划分成3个阶段,分别为医学教育第一阶段(PEM)3年、医学教育第二阶段(DCEM)3年、医学教育第三阶段(TCEM)3年。第二阶段学习结束后,参加全国执业医师考试,根据全国排名和自己的志愿,选择全科医学作为专业。第三阶段学习结束后,选择研究课题并撰写医学博士论文,经过论文答辩并通过后,即可获得全科医学博士学位。

另外,继续教育是法国全科医学教育的一个重要延伸。法律规定:从事医疗工作的全科医生必须主动接受医学新知识和新技术的培训、进修和自学,并且必须定期接受强制性的评估。法律同时规定,继续教育的经费占国家工资总额的0.5%,由政府提供。全科医生的继续教育由国家继续医学教育委员会直接领导和统一规划,保证了继续医学教育的质量。

目前我国全科医生主要采取“5+3”和“3+2”的规范化培训模式,尚未建立起一套完善的全科医生培养体系,缺乏完善的在职继续教育培训机制,全科医生培训的质量监督和控制、考核评估标准仍不统一。同时,针对全科医生的立法,尚未形成完备的法律规范。为此,应立足于我国国情,借鉴法国的经验,完善全科医生立法,确定全科医生的定义、执业准入条件、执业范围、权利及义务,使全科医生得到法律确认,在提高全科医生医疗服务能力的同时提高其社会认可度。

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