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世界全科医学瞭望

——家庭医学领域的循证标准SORT

循证医学证据质量影响着医疗进步及患者的干预效果和生活质量。家庭医生秉承以人为本的理念, 将“救人”放在比“治病”更重要的位置, 2004年《美国家庭医学》杂志联合美国的多家学术杂志和全科医学组织, 提出了属于家庭医学领域的循证医学推荐分类法(Strength of Recommendation Taxonomy, SORT), 并建议使用SORT对家庭医学和初级保健领域的论文进行质量评价。在SORT中相较于传统的以疾病为导向的结局, 如血压、血液化学、生理功能、病理表现等, 以患者为导向的结局, 如发病率、死亡率、症状改善、成本降低以及生活质量, 被赋予了很高的权重。SORT强调使用以患者为导向的结果来衡量发病率或死亡率的变化, 具体如下。

A级是具有一致性的、高质量的、以患者为导向的证据; 包括验证过的临床决策规则, 基于高质量研究的系统综述, 高质量的诊断性队列研究; 结果一致的、基于RCT研究的系统综述, 高质量的个体RCT研究; 有高质量随访的预测性队列研究。

B级是不一致的或质量有限的、以患者为导向的证据; 包括未验证的临床决策规则, 基于低质量研究或发现结果不一致的研究的系统综述, 低质量的诊断性队列研究或诊断性病例对照研究; 基于低质量的临床试验或发现结果不一致的研究的系统综述, 低质量的临床试验, 队列研究, 病例对照研究; 基于低质量的队列研究或发现结果不一致的研究的系统综述, 回顾性队列研究或随访较差的预测性队列研究, 病例对照研究, 病例系列研究。

C级是指共识, 以疾病为导向的证据, 包括通常操作, 专家意见, 为诊断、治疗、预防和筛查的研究而进行的病例系列研究。

SORT的制定背景及应用详见<https://www.aafp.org/afp/2004/0201/p548.html>



Evidence-based medicine never excludes thinking

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