

ISSN 1007-9572
CN 13-1222/R
CODEN ZQYHAK

CHINESE GENERAL PRACTICE

中国全科医学[®]

Volume 23 Number 22
August 2020

ZHONGGUO
QUANKEYIXUE

中文核心期刊
中国科技核心期刊
中国科技论文统计源期刊
中国科学引文数据库来源期刊

国家卫生健康委员会 主管
中国医院协会 主办
中国全科医学杂志社



8.2020

2020年8月5日
第23卷 第22期

ISSN 1007-9572



中国全科医学[®]

ZHONGGUO QUANKE YIXUE

1998年6月创刊 总第649期 第23卷 第22期 2020年5月出版 2020年8月5日发行

主管

国家卫生健康委员会

主办

中国医院协会
100080北京市海淀区
知春路6号锦秋国际21层
中国全科医学杂志社
100053北京市西城区广义街5号
广益大厦A座907

学术顾问

John Murtagh (澳大利亚)

主任委员

李长明

副主任委员

祝增珠 陈博文 杜雪平 傅 华

主 编

杨 辉

总发行人

韩建军

澳大利亚

Leon Piterman David Legge
Shane Thomas Colette Browning
Hui Yang Geroge Liu

美 国

Kurt C. Stange LiLi
Martin. Ronnie B James Xu

编 辑

中国全科医学杂志编辑委员会
100053北京市西城区广义街5号
广益大厦A座907
电话: 010-63052088 83525550
传真: 010-83116369
http://www.chinagp.net
E-mail: zgqkyx@chinagp.net.cn

学术培训部

电话: 010-83115198
E-mail: qkyxpxb@chinagp.net

上海工作部

联络人: 潘颖
地址: 200090上海市杨浦区腾越路450号
单位: 上海同济大学附属杨浦医院
电话: 021-65690520-646
E-mail: qkoffice@126.com

中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 1007-9572
CN 13-1222/R

投稿与稿件查询

http://www.chinagp.net
电话: 010-63052088 83525550
0310-2067118
E-mail: zgqkyx@chinagp.net.cn

目 次 CONTENTS

思考与决策 Reflection

社区医疗机构向个人开放电子健康档案的意义与挑战

Significance and Challenges of Patients' Online Access to Their Electronic Health Records in Community

Health Service Centers 逢慧, 姚弥, 高畅, 迟春花 2735

世界全科医学工作瞭望 World General Practice / Family Medicine

国外整合医疗典型模式对我国健康管理联合体建设的启示

Enlightenment of the Typical Models of Integrated Delivery System Abroad to the Development of Integrated

Health Management System in China 熊梅, 伍佳, 刘利霞, 廖晓阳, 赵茜 2741

美国新毕业家庭医生寻找产科相关工作的体验

Experiences of New Family Physicians Finding Jobs with Obstetrical Care in the USA

..... Aimee R Eden, Tyler Barreto, Elizabeth Rose Hansen 2749

中国全科医疗/社区卫生服务工作研究 Health Service Research

政策工具视角下我国乡村医生政策量化分析

Quantitative Analysis of China's Rural Doctor Policies from the Perspective of Policy Tools

..... 刘永文, 戴萌娜, 郭婧, 杨杰, 张建华 2757

基层医疗机构全科医学管理者领导力研究进展

Research Progress on the Leadership of Managers in Primary Medical Institutions

..... 杨森, 石建伟, 金花, 陈晨, 王朝昕, 于德华 2763

基于政策计量与图谱分析的上海市分级诊疗政策研究

Effectiveness Evaluation of Policies Related to the Implementation of Hierarchical Medical System in Shanghai

Using Econometric and Knowledge Mapping Techniques

..... 何威澎, 项楠, 杨雨晨, 热娜·阿希木, 赵丽颖, 程薇 2768

出版

中国全科医学杂志社
100053北京市西城区广义街5号
广益大厦A座907
电话: 010-63052088 83525550
传真: 010-83116369
E-mail: zgqkyx@chinagp.net.cn

印刷

廊坊市佰利得彩印制版有限公司

发行

国内: 中国邮政集团公司
北京市报刊发行局
邮发代号: 80-258
国外: 中国国际图书贸易集团
有限公司
(北京399信箱; 100044)
邮发代号: M 5123

订购

全国各地邮局

邮购

中国全科医学杂志社发行部
100053北京市西城区广义街5号
广益大厦A座907
电话: 010-83116360 63052088
传真: 010-83116270

定价

每期15.00元, 全年540.00元

广告经营许可证

许可证号: 1304034000014

本刊2020年版权归中国全科医学杂志社所有
未经编辑部许可, 不得转载和摘编
本刊所发表作品仅为作者观点, 并不代表编委会和编辑部意见
如有印装质量问题请向本刊发行部调换



官网稿件
查询通道



中国全科医学
教育平台



中国全科
医学杂志



中国全科医学
学术平台

扫描上方二维码关注
《中国全科医学》官方微信

养老机构老年人期望-满意度评价模型构建及初步应用研究

Establishment and Preliminary Application of Nursing Home Services Expectation-Satisfaction Model

in the Elderly 朱珠, 燕武, 姜海婷, 王莹莹, 朱亚, 夏迎秋, 陈家应 2775

家庭医生签约服务模式乡镇村两级医生工作压力比较研究

Work Stress of Doctors in Towns and Villages under the Contracted Family Doctor Service Model:

a Comparative Study 王媚楠, 王屹亭, 刘汝刚, 钱东福 2783

北京市城区家庭保健员培训需求的质性研究

Training Needs of Family Carers in Urban Areas of Beijing: a Qualitative Study

..... 陈照娟, 路孝琴, 张向东, 王东瑞, 宋霞, 魏云, 赵亚利 2788

论 著 Article

中国社区40岁以上人群无症状肾结石患病率的CT调查

Prevalence of Asymptomatic Kidney Stones among Community Residents over 40 in China: a CT Survey

..... 姜路馨, 于爱红, 李凯, 尹潞, 程晓光, 李卫 2793

原发性高血压病心血管风险因素分析

The Risk Factors of Cardiovascular Disease in Patients with Essential Hypertension

..... 崔伟锋, 刘萧萧, 韩静漪, 范军铭 2797

睡眠质量与老年肌肉减少症关系的研究

The Relationship between Sleep Quality and Sarcopenia in the Elderly 姚雪梅, 李美艳, 吴栋, 肖辉 2804

不同肥胖程度阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征患者的临床特征研究

Clinical Characteristics of Obstructive Sleep Apnea-hypopnea Syndrome Patients with Different Degrees of Obesity

..... 张毛为, 陈碧, 朱洁晨, 刘亚南, 赵玲, 季磊, 刘文静, 朱述阳, 张文辉 2809

红细胞参数与冠状动脉支架植入术后支架内再狭窄的关系研究

Relationship between Red Blood Cell Parameters and Coronary In-stent Restenosis

..... 南京, 陈策, 李红, 孟帅, 胡宏宇, 贾若飞, 陈威,
叶慧明, 雷力成, 任利辉, 金泽宁, 彭建军 2815

内蒙古0~14岁儿童维生素D营养状况研究

Vitamin D Status of Children Aged 0-14 in Inner Mongolia 曲建平, 陈桂梅, 宋玉伟 2820

全科医学教育研究 General Practice Education

紧密型医联体内社区卫生服务中心全科医生医疗能力培训教学需求分析

Training Needs of General Practitioners in the Community Health Center within a Compact Medical Consortium

..... 安康, 苏巧俐, 徐娇, 朱元, 周祎灵, 瞿芙蓉,
陈向阳, 周有莲, 安振梅, 李双庆, 李舍予 2825

北京市西城区月坛社区卫生服务中心医务人员继续医学教育情况分析

Status of Continuing Medical Education in Medical Professionals in Yuetan Community Health Center, Xicheng District, Beijing 季燕, 孙艳格, 严春泽, 丁静 2831

全科医师人文素质教育现状的探讨及反思

Discussion and Reflection on the Current Situation of Humanistic Quality Education of General Practitioners 刘英, 黄莉婷 2837

卫生经济与管理研究 Research on Health Economics and Management

集中指数分解在慢性病患者和就诊公平性评价中的应用

Sociodemographic Inequalities in the Prevalence and Treatment of Chronic Non-communicable Diseases: a Concentration Index Decomposition Analysis 吴骥, 何利平, 李晓梅, 喻箴, 孟金良, 母凤婷 2841

认知衰弱对共病老年人住院费用的影响研究

The Effect of Cognitive Frailty on the Hospitalization Expenses of the Elderly with Comorbidity 张榕, 杨颖, 李铮, 陈善萍, 付良秀, 肖巧芳, 汪子琪 2846

身心医学研究 Psychosomatic Medicine Research

中国老年人日常生活活动能力与抑郁症状的关系研究

Activities of Daily Living and Depressive Symptoms in the Chinese Elderly 陈金凤, 方明旺, 肖成汉, 马骁 2852

2型糖尿病患者久坐行为水平与抑郁风险的相关性研究

Sedentary Behavior and the Risk of Depression in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus 王娅, 孙娟, 张晓义, 何红, 高晶, 尹黎蓉 2856

本期荐读

随着医改进入攻坚期和深水区, 须适时制定全科医生法律制度予以规范, 推动医改由打好基础转向提升质量、由形成框架转向制度建设、由单项突破转向系统集成和综合推进。《社区医疗机构向个人开放电子健康档案的意义与挑战》一文, 系统阐述了我国社区推行电子健康档案向个人开放的意义、发展方向和可能面临的挑战, 希望全面推行社区电子健康档案向个人开放, 以改善医疗结局, 促进全科医疗的发展。

《中共中央 国务院关于深化医药卫生体制改革的意见》提出, 要完善全科医师任职资格制度, 针对如何构建全科医生制度体系, 各部委及政府职能部门联合颁布了大量的政策性文件, 初步创建了多层面的政策支持环境。《政策工具视角下我国乡村医生政策量化分析》一文, 对2009年新医改以来国家层面出台政策文本的政策工具进行分析, 明确现有乡村医生政策的特点和构成, 探讨我国在建设乡村医生相关政策中存在的问题, 以期为后续政策的制定与发展提供借鉴。

得益于国家多重政策利好加持, 我国全科医学得到一定发展, 要确保其可持续发展, 从长远来看, 全科医生的素质是社区卫生服务质量的根本保证。本期“全科医学教育研究”栏目, 对一线全科医生进行调查, 了解其对医疗能力培训的需求, 为循证医疗能力培训教学提供参考; 分析社区卫生服务中心医务人员继续医学教育现状, 为解决工学矛盾、提高效率和质量提供理论依据; 对比国内外全科医师人文素质教育的现状, 探讨提升我国全科医师人文素质的教育方法。我国社区卫生服务现阶段要依托现有的基层卫生组织, 进一步加强规范化培训, 严把培训质量关。

名刊推荐

Family Medicine and Community Health重点文章推介 (P2840)



灿烂其前景, 严格其过程

《中国全科医学》稿约见官方网站www.chinagp.net杂志专区

For CGP Instructions for Authors, Please Click Journal Section at www.chinagp.net

【期刊基本参数】 CN13-1222/R*1998*t*A4*120*zh*p*¥15.00*22*2020-22

本期责任编辑 段淑娟 英文编辑 李秀娟 责任排版、校对 尹鹏 张亚丽

CHINESE GENERAL PRACTICE

Established in June 1998 Volume 23, Number 22 August 5, 2020

Administrative Institution

National Health Commission of
the People's Republic of China

Sponsor

Chinese Hospital Association Suites
21st Floor, Jinqiu International Building,
No. 6 Zhichun Road, Haidian District
Beijing 100080, China
Publishing House of Journal of
Chinese General Practice
A907 Guangyi Building,
5 Guangyi Street,
Xicheng District, Beijing 100053, China

Academic Adviser

John Murtagh

Chairman

Li Changming

Vice-Chairman

Zhu Shanzhu Chen Bowen
Du Xueping Fu Hua

Editor-in-Chief

Yang Hui

Managing Director

Han Jianjun

Editing

Editorial Board of Journal of
Chinese General Practice
A907 Guangyi Building,
5 Guangyi Street,
Xicheng District, Beijing 100053, China
Tel: 010-63052088 83525550
Fax: 010-83116369
<http://www.chinagp.net>

E-mail: zqgkx@chinagp.net.cn

Publication

Publishing House of Journal of
Chinese General Practice
A907 Guangyi Building,
5 Guangyi Street,
Xicheng District, Beijing 100053, China
Tel: 010-63052088 83525550
Fax: 010-83116369
E-mail: zqgkx@chinagp.net.cn

Printing

Baillide Colored Printing Co., Ltd.
Langfang

Distribution

Domestic Distributor:
Beijing Post Offices
Code No.80-258
Overseas Distributor:
China International Book Trading
Corporation
(P.O.Box 399 Beijing, China 100044)
Code No.M 5123

Price

RMB 15.00 Yuan

CSSN

ISSN 1007-9572
CN 13-1222/R

Copyright © 2020 by the
Chinese General Practice

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

- 2735 **Significance and Challenges of Patients' Online Access to Their Electronic Health Records in Community Health Service Centers**
PANG Hui, YAO Mi, GAO Chang, CHI Chunhua
- 2741 **Enlightenment of the Typical Models of Integrated Delivery System Abroad to the Development of Integrated Health Management System in China**
XIONG Mei, WU Jia, LIU Lixia, LIAO Xiaoyang, ZHAO Qian
- 2749 **Experiences of New Family Physicians Finding Jobs with Obstetrical Care in the USA**
Aimee R Eden, Tyler Barreto, Elizabeth Rose Hansen
- 2757 **Quantitative Analysis of China's Rural Doctor Policies from the Perspective of Policy Tools**
LIU Yongwen, DAI Mengna, GUO Jing, YANG Jie, ZHANG Jianhua
- 2763 **Research Progress on the Leadership of Managers in Primary Medical Institutions**
YANG Sen, SHI Jianwei, JIN Hua, CHEN Chen, WANG Zhaoxin, YU Dehua
- 2768 **Effectiveness Evaluation of Policies Related to the Implementation of Hierarchical Medical System in Shanghai Using Econometric and Knowledge Mapping Techniques**
HE Weipeng, XIANG Nan, YANG Yuchen, RENA • Aximu, ZHAO Liying, CHENG Wei
- 2775 **Establishment and Preliminary Application of Nursing Home Services Expectation-Satisfaction Model in the Elderly**
ZHU Zhu, YAN Wu, JIANG Haiting, WANG Xuanxuan, ZHU Ya, XIA Yingqiu, CHEN Jiaying
- 2783 **Work Stress of Doctors in Towns and Villages under the Contracted Family Doctor Service Model: a Comparative Study**
WANG Meinan, WANG Yiting, LIU Rugang, QIAN Dongfu
- 2788 **Training Needs of Family Carers in Urban Areas of Beijing: a Qualitative Study**
CHEN Zhaojuan, LU Xiaolin, ZHANG Xiangdong, WANG Dongrui, SONG Xia, WEI Yun, ZHAO Yali
- 2793 **Prevalence of Asymptomatic Kidney Stones among Community Residents over 40 in China: a CT Survey**
LOU Luxin, YU Aihong, LI Kai, YIN Lu, CHENG Xiaoguang, LI Wei
- 2797 **The Risk Factors of Cardiovascular Disease in Patients with Essential Hypertension**
CUI Weifeng, LIU Xiaoxiao, HAN Jingyi, FAN Junming
- 2804 **The Relationship between Sleep Quality and Sarcopenia in the Elderly**
YAO Xuemei, LI Meiyun, WU Dong, XIAO Hui
- 2809 **Clinical Characteristics of Obstructive Sleep Apnea-hypopnea Syndrome Patients with Different Degrees of Obesity**
ZHANG Maowei, CHEN Bi, ZHU Jiechen, LIU Yanan, ZHAO Ling, JI Lei, LIU Wenjing, ZHU Shuyang, ZHANG Wenhui
- 2815 **Relationship between Red Blood Cell Parameters and Coronary In-stent Restenosis**
NAN Jing, CHEN Ce, LI Hong, MENG Shuai, HU Hongyu, JIA Ruofei, CHEN Wei, YE Huiming, LEI Licheng, REN Lihui, JIN Zening, PENG Jianjun
- 2820 **Vitamin D Status of Children Aged 0-14 in Inner Mongolia**
QU Jianping, CHEN Guimei, SONG Yuwei
- 2825 **Training Needs of General Practitioners in the Community Health Center within a Compact Medical Consortium**
AN Kang, SU Qiaoli, XU Jiao, ZHU Yuan, ZHOU Yiling, QU Furong, CHEN Xiangyang, ZHOU Youlian, AN Zhenmei, LI Shuangqing, LI Sheyu
- 2831 **Status of Continuing Medical Education in Medical Professionals in Yuetan Community Health Center, Xicheng District, Beijing**
JI Yan, SUN Yange, YAN Chunze, DING Jing
- 2837 **Discussion and Reflection on the Current Situation of Humanistic Quality Education of General Practitioners**
LIU Ying, HUANG Liting
- 2841 **Sociodemographic Inequalities in the Prevalence and Treatment of Chronic Non-communicable Diseases: a Concentration Index Decomposition Analysis**
WU Shuang, HE Liping, LI Xiaomei, YU Zhen, MENG Jinliang, MU Fengting
- 2846 **The Effect of Cognitive Frailty on the Hospitalization Expenses of the Elderly with Comorbidity**
ZHANG Rong, YANG Ying, LI Zheng, CHEN Shanping, FU Liangxiu, XIAO Qiaofang, WANG Ziqi
- 2852 **Activities of Daily Living and Depressive Symptoms in the Chinese Elderly**
CHEN Jinfeng, FANG Mingwang, XIAO Chenghan, MA Xiao
- 2856 **Sedentary Behavior and the Risk of Depression in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus**
WANG Ya, SUN Juan, ZHANG Xiaoyi, HE Hong, GAO Jing, YIN Lirong

【 Serial Parameters 】 CN13-1222/R * 1998 * t * A4 * 120 * zh * p * ¥ 15.00 * 22 * 2020-22