



ISSN Q K 2 0 0 7 1 0 4

CN 41-1192/R

# 中国卫生检验杂志

ZHONGGUO WEISHENG JIANYAN ZAZHI

2020年1月 第30卷 第2期

Jan.2020 Vol.30 No.2

CHINESE  
JOURNAL OF HEALTH  
LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY

国家卫生健康委员会主管  
中华预防医学会主办

RCCSE 中国核心学术期刊  
中国生物医学源期刊  
美国化学文摘(CA)源期刊  
中国学术期刊综合评价数据库源期刊

CJ  
HLT

2

2020

ISSN 1004-8685



02>

9 77 1万万数据8200

中华预防医学会系列杂志  
SERIAL JOURNAL OF CHINESE PREVENTIVE MEDICINE ASSOCIATION

# 中国卫生检验杂志

ZHONGGUO WEISHENG JIANYAN ZAZHI

半月刊 1991 年创刊 第 30 卷 第 2 期 2020 年 1 月 25 日出版

**主 管**

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100044, 北京市西城区西直门外南路 1 号

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**出 版**

中国卫生检验杂志社  
450003 郑州市经一路 12 号 2288 信箱

**编辑部电话**

0371-65978342  
0371-65968289(传真)

**广告部电话**

0371-65998851  
15538110112

**发 行**

国内发行: 自办发行  
国外发行: 中国国际图书贸易总公司  
(北京 399 信箱)  
国外发行代号: M5752

**中国标准连续出版物号**  
ISSN 1004-8685  
CN 41-1192/R

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**定 价**  
每期 38 元

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<b>投稿电子信箱</b>	
wsjyzz@126.com	
<b>印 刷</b>	
河北鑫兆源印刷有限公司	

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责任编辑 杨锋

责任校对 刘迪

英文编辑 张蒙 田辉

# CHINESE JOURNAL OF HEALTH LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY

Semimonthly Established in 1991, Volume 30 Number 2 January 25, 2020

**Managed by**

National Health Commission of the People's Republic of China  
No. 1, Xizhimen Wainan Road, Xicheng District, Beijing, 100044

**Sponsored by**

Chinese Preventive Medicine Association  
Floor 5, No. 25 Huaweli, Chaoyang District, Beijing, 100021

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**Edited by**

Editorial Board of Chinese Journal of Health Laboratory Technology

**Published by**

Editorial Department of Chinese Journal of Health Laboratory Technology  
Mailbox 2288, No. 12, Jingyi Road, Zhengzhou, 450003

**Editorial office telephone**

0371 - 65978342  
0371 - 65968289 (Fax)

**Advertising department telephone**

0371 - 65998851  
15538110112

**Domestic Distributor**

Self - publishing

**Overseas Distributor**

China International Book Trading Corporation  
(P. O. Box 399, Beijing, China)  
Code: M5752

**Website**

www.zgwsjy.cn

**E - mail**

wsjyzz@126.com

**Standard Series Number**

ISSN 1004 - 8685  
CN 41 - 1192/R

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Chinese Journal of Health Laboratory Technology

**Price**

RMB ¥38

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**Editor in Charge** YANG Feng

**Proofreader** LIU Di

**English Editor** ZHANG Meng TIAN Hui

# 世界防治麻风病日

2020年1月26日：第67届“世界防治麻风病日”暨第33届“中国麻风节”。

麻风病是一种严重危害人类健康的慢性传染病，设立此节日的目的在于普及麻风防治知识，消除麻风恐怖和歧视，并对在中国消灭麻风的伟大事业起促进作用。

## 麻风病防治核心知识：

- 一、麻风病可防、可治、不可怕。
- 二、麻风病是一种慢性传染病，主要通过飞沫的呼吸道吸入和长期密切的皮肤接触传播。
- 三、绝大多数人对麻风病具有免疫力，发病率低。
- 四、麻风病早期症状是浅色或红色皮肤斑片，常伴感觉丧失。
- 五、怀疑麻风病，应当尽早到专业机构[疾病预防控制中心/皮肤病防治所（站）]就诊。
- 六、早诊早治可避免畸残，规范治疗可完全治愈。
- 七、国家对麻风病的诊断和治疗实行免费，报病有奖。