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# Journal of Rare Earths







# **CONTENTS**

# SPECTROSCOPY, LUMINESCENCE AND PHOSPHORS

Trace detection of Ce <sup>3+</sup> by adsorption strip voltammetry at a carbon paste electrode modified with ion imprinted polymers	
steel chemically treated by a cerium conversion coating	1112
Influence of lanthanum as additive and post-treatment on the corrosion protection properties and surface morphology of mild	
RARE EARTH APPLICATIONS	
Strongly correlated intermetallic rare-earth monoaurides (Ln-Au): Ab-initio studySardar Ahmad, M. Shafi, Rashid Ahmad, S. Jalali-Asadabadi, Iftikhar Ahmad	<i>l</i> 1106
METALLOGRAPHY AND PYROMETALLURGY	
Tobias Rüffer, Marcus Korb, Jana Tittmann-Otto, Sascha Hermann, Stefan E. Schulz, Heinrich Lang	
Fábio Alencar dos Santos, Tiago André Denck Colman, Alexandre Cuin, Cláudio Teodoro de Carvalho Tetranuclear yttrium and gadolinium 2-acetylcyclopentanoate clusters: Synthesis and their use as spin-coating precursors for metal oxide film formation for field-effect transistor fabrication ········Elaheh Pousaneh, Andrea Preuβ, Khaybar Assin	r
Synthesis and structure of a praseodymium (III) complex with carboxylate ligand: A thermal and spectroscopic study	
Green synthesis of ceria powders with special physical properties by carbon dioxide carbonization  ———————————————————————————————————	ı 1084
CHEMISTRY AND HYDROMETALLURGY	
Characterization and electrochemical performance of CeO <sub>2</sub> and Eu-doped CeO <sub>2</sub> films as a manganese redox flow battery component	a 1074
Tm-doped ZnO nanorods as a TCO for PV applications	
Size, phase-controlled synthesis, the nucleation and growth mechanisms of NaYF <sub>4</sub> :Yb/Er nanocrystals	
Synthesis, evaluation of kinetic characteristics and investigation of apoptosis of Cu <sup>2+</sup> -modified ceria nano discs	
ADVANCED RARE EARTH MATERIALS	
Magnetic properties and large magnetocaloric effects of GdPd intermetallic compoundJianjun Huo, Yusong Du, Gang Cheng, Xiaofei Wu, Lei Ma, Jiang Wang, Zhengcai Xia, Guanghui Rac	1044
MAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS	
Hierarchical porous cellulose/lanthanide hybrid materials as luminescent sensor	ı 1036
phosphorus environment in silica glass ·············Yabin Cao, Fan Wang, Chongyun Shao, Yu Yue, Lili Hu, Chunlei Yu	<i>u</i> 1030
Influence of an equimolar amount of aluminium and phosphorus on spectroscopic properties of neodymium under local	d 1024
Luminescence and low temperature trap centers in mixed rare earth borate crystal	
To tune europium valence by controlling the composition in diphase silicate phosphors	ı 1015

### **JOURNAL OF RARE EARTHS**

Vol. 36 No. 10 (October 2018)

### **CONTENTS**

### SPECTROSCOPY, LUMINESCENCE AND PHOSPHORS

1015 To tune europium valence by controlling the composition in diphase silicate phosphors

Yiting Lin, Jukui Zhou, Zhongxian Qiu, Wenli Zhou, Jilin Zhang, Chengzhi Li, Liping Yu, Shixun Lian

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1015-1023

Eu<sup>2+</sup>

Eu<sup>2+</sup>

450 500 550 600 650 700

Wavelength / nm

A series of diphase phosphors (1-x)BaMSiO<sub>4</sub>· xBa<sub>2</sub>MSi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>:Eu (M=Zn2+, Mg2+) was designed and synthesized. The self-reduction ability of  $Eu^{3+}$  ions and the luminescent color of the phosphors can be tuned by the diphase composition, which provide a new idea to prepare tunable luminescent materials

1024 Luminescence and low temperature trap centers in mixed rare earth borate crystal

D. Joseph Daniel, Indra Raj Panday,

H.J. Kim, Sunghwan Kim, U. Fawad

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1024-1029

1030 Influence of an equimolar amount of aluminium and phosphorus on spectroscopic properties of neodymium under local phosphorus environment in silica glass

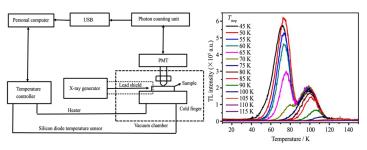
Yabin Cao, Fan Wang, Chongyun Shao, Yu Yue, Lili Hu, Chunlei Yu

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1030-1035

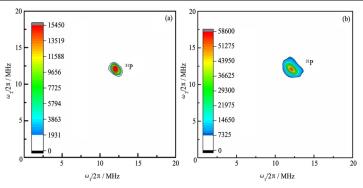
1036 Hierarchical porous cellulose/lanthanide hybrid materials as luminescent sensor

> Wentao Fan, Jiaojiao Du, Junfeng Kou, Zeyu Zhang, Fengyi Liu

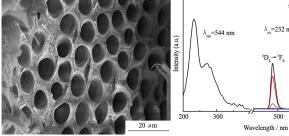
J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1036-1043



Schematic diagram of the low temperature TL experimental setup and TL curves of LLGBO crystal with various  $T_{\rm stop}$ 



Local environment of Nd can be characterized by EPR. The larmor frequencies of <sup>29</sup>Si, <sup>27</sup>Al and <sup>31</sup>P are 5.9, 7.8 and 12.1 MHz in this experiment, respectively. Clearly to see, Nd ions are completely coordinated with P atoms. It is beneficial for Nd ions to obtain good dispersion and large emission cross section in glass

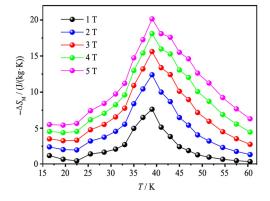


Hierarchical porous hybrid materials containing carboxymethyl cellulose and lanthanide ions were prepared by a facile method. These new photoluminescent materials can detect Fe<sup>3+</sup> with relative selectivity and high sensitivity, which suggests that the hybrid materials could be a promising luminescent probe for selectively sensing Fe<sup>3+</sup> ion

## MAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS

1044 Magnetic properties and large magnetocaloric effects of GdPd intermetallic compound

> Jianjun Huo, Yusong Du, Gang Cheng, Xiaofei Wu, Lei Ma, Jiang Wang, Zhengcai Xia, Guanghui Rao



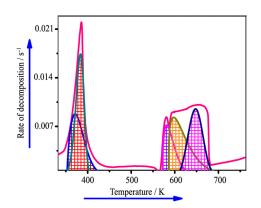
A large reversible MCE without thermal and magnetic hysteresis has been observed in GdPd. The maximum values of the magnetic entropy change (|\Delta S\_M^M |) amount to 12.40 and 20.14 J/(kg·K) for GdPd under magnetic field changes of 2 and 5 T, respectively

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1044-1049

## ADVANCED RARE EARTH MATERIALS

1050 Synthesis, evaluation of kinetic characteristics and investigation of apoptosis of Cu<sup>2+</sup>-modified ceria nano discs

K. Nusrath, K. Muraleedharan

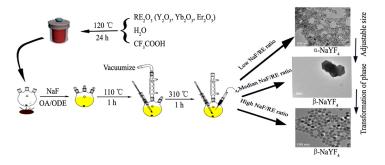


Synthesis of ceria 3D nano disc was performed. Effect of the ceria lattice doping with  $Cu^{2+}$  was studied.  $E_a$  values were estimated by Friedman plot. *In vitro* with cancer cells revealed improved cytotoxicity

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1050-1059

1060 Size, phase-controlled synthesis, the nucleation and growth mechanisms of NaYF<sub>4</sub>:Yb/Er nanocrystals

> Songtao Liu, Gejihu De, Yueshan Xu, Xian Wang, Yuanyuan Liu, Chunyan Cheng, Jianxun Wang

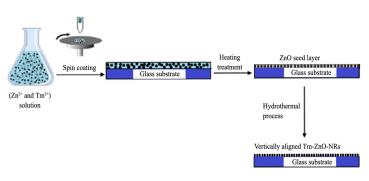


The high-quality upconversion nanoparticles were synthesized by thermal decomposition metal trifluoroacetate, and the precursors were prepared via hydrothermal route. The effect of the molar ratio of NaF to RE (RE=Y, Yb, Er) on phase transition and size-controll of the nanoparticles were studied

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1060-1066

1067 Tm-doped ZnO nanorods as a TCO for PV applications

Hakan Çolak, Ercan Karaköse

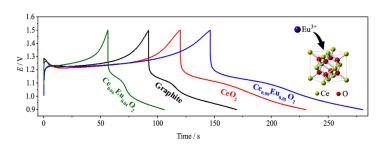


Tm-doped ZnO nanorods production steps

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1067-1073

1074 Characterization and electrochemical performance of  $CeO_2$  and Eu-doped  $CeO_2$  films as a manganese redox flow battery component

Mônica A. Rodrigues, Ariadne C. Catto, Elson Longo, Edson Nossol, Renata C. Lima



Galvanostatic charge-discharge results showed the influence of ions Eu<sup>3+</sup> concentration on the electrochemical properties of CeO<sub>2</sub> films

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1074-1083

### CHEMISTRY AND HYDROMETALLURGY

1084 Green synthesis of ceria powders with special physical properties by carbon dioxide carbonization

Zongyu Feng, Xiaowei Huang, Meng Wang, Xu Sun, Yang Xu, Qiannan Xue, Shiliang Chen

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1084-1089

1090 Synthesis and structure of a praseodymium (III) complex with carboxylate ligand: A thermal and spectroscopic study

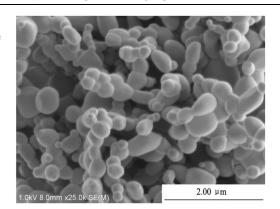
Kátia Veronica Tenório, José Augusto Teixeira, Leandro Moreira de Campos Pinto, Flávio Júnior Caires, Oswaldo Treu-Filho, Fábio Alencar dos Santos, Tiago André Denck Colman, Alexandre Cuin, Cláudio Teodoro de Carvalho

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1090-1097

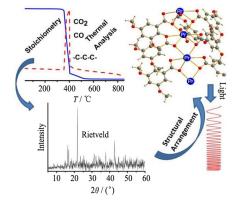
1098 Tetranuclear yttrium and gadolinium 2acetylcyclopentanoate clusters: Synthesis and their use as spin-coating precursors for metal oxide film formation for field-effect transistor fabrication

> Elaheh Pousaneh, Andrea Preuß, Khaybar Assim, Tobias Rüffer, Marcus Korb, Jana Tittmann-Otto, Sascha Hermann, Stefan E. Schulz, Heinrich Lang

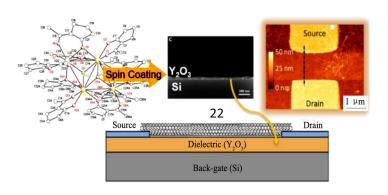
J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1098-1105



SEM image of ceria with special properties



Rare earth complex: systems, structural elucidation and optical property

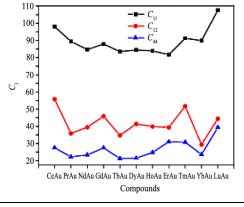


Spin-coating precursors for metal oxide film formation for field-effect transistor fabrication

### METALLOGRAPHY AND PYROMETALLURGY

1106 Strongly correlated intermetallic rare-earth monoaurides (Ln-Au): *Ab-initio* study

Sardar Ahmad, M. Shafi, Rashid Ahmad, S. Jalali-Asadabadi, Iftikhar Ahmad



Comparison of elastic constants,  $C_{ij}$  of rare earth monoaurides

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1106-1111

### RARE EARTH APPLICATIONS

1112 Influence of lanthanum as additive and post-treatment on the corrosion protection properties and surface morphology of mild steel chemically treated by a cerium conversion coating

Energy / keV (a<sub>3</sub>) i / (mA/cm²) 0.01 Untreated 0.001 Ce treated Ce-La-Add Ce-La-Post 1×10- $1 \times 10^{-5}$ -0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -0.6 -0.5 -0.4 -0.3 E/V (vs. SCE)

Z. Mahidashti, B. Ramezanzadeh

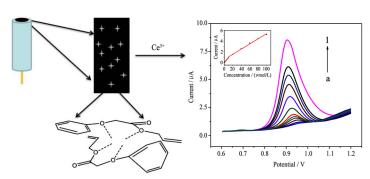
EDS spectrum  $(a_1)$ , AFM micrograph  $(a_2)$  and polarization plots  $(a_3)$  of the steel substrate chemically treated by Ce conversion coating

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1112-1120

# ANALYSIS AND TESTING

1121 Trace detection of Ce<sup>3+</sup> by adsorption strip voltammetry at a carbon paste electrode modified with ion imprinted polymers

Jin Chen, Huiping Bai, Jieren Xia, Xiaolan Liu, Yanxiong Liu, Qiu'e Cao



A new carbon paste electrode modified with Ce-IIPs was fabricated for determination of  $Ce^{3+}$ . The IIPs in the paste can improve the selectivity and sensitivity.  $Ce^{3+}$  was detected based on its own oxidation peak which is more simple and convenient compare with other undirected method. The novel electrode has been used to detect cerium in catalyst sample solution and get satisfactory results

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 1121-1126