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# Journal of Rare Earths







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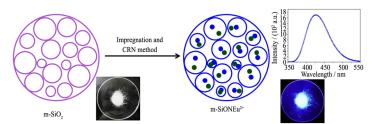
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#### SPECTROSCOPY, LUMINESCENCE AND PHOSPHORS

449 Incorporation of europium(II) nanostructures into the channels of mesoporous silicon oxy-nitride for enhanced photoluminescence



D. Suresh, M. Yamashita, T. Akai

Blue luminescent  $\mathrm{Eu}^{2+}$ -doped mesoporous silicon oxy-nitride materials were synthesized via impregnation, nanocasting and, carbothermal reduction and nitridation method. The mesoporous of silicon oxy-nitride act as a host to successfully isolate the luminescent  $\mathrm{Eu}^{2+}$  ions into the pores and prevent them from aggregation and hence enhanced the luminescent emission efficiency

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 449-455

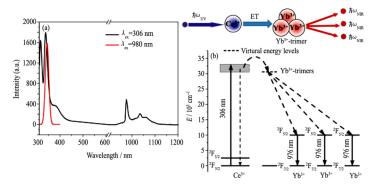
456 Luminescence properties of phosphate phosphors Ba<sub>3</sub>Gd<sub>1-x</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3:x</sub>Sm<sup>3+</sup>

Honghui Li, Xinghong Gong, Yujin Chen, Jianhua Huang, Yanfu Lin, Zundu Luo, Yidong Huang J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 456-460

 $An ovel \ or ange-red\ emitting\ phosphor Ba_3Gd_{0.94}(PO_4)_3:0.06 Sm^{3+}\ with\ high\ thermal\ stability\ under\ near-UV\ light\ excitation$ 

461 Cooperative energy acceptor of three Yb<sup>3+</sup> ions

Junjie Guo, Weihua Di, Tuerxun Aidilibike, Yangyang Li, Xiaohui Liu, Weiping Qin



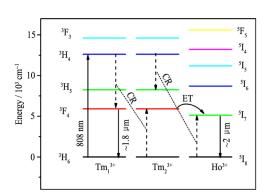
(a) Down conversion emission spectrum (black line) and upconversion emission spectrum (red line) of  $CaF_2:Yb^{3+}$ ,  $Ce^{3+}$ ,  $Na^+$  excited by 306 nm and 980 nm, respectively; (b) Schematic energy level diagram of  $Yb^{3+}$  and  $Ce^{3+}$ , as well as the proposed QC mechanisms under 306 nm excitation

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 461-467

468 Energy transfer and 2  $\mu$ m emission in  $Tm^{3+}/Ho^{3+}$  co-doped  $(Y_{0.87}La_{0.1}Zr_{0.03})_2O_3$ Nanopowders

> Yaqian Chen, Huanping Wang, Xiaoting Zhang, Zhen Xiao, Qinghua Yang, Ruoshan Lei, Degang Deng, Lihui Huang, Shiqing Xu

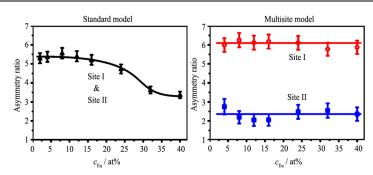
J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 468-473



Efficient energy transfer (ET) from  $Tm^{3+}$  to  $Ho^{3+}$  under the excitation of 808 nm can be achieved in  $Y_2O_3$ 

474 Asymmetry ratio as a parameter of Eu<sup>3+</sup> local environment in phosphors

Ilya E. Kolesnikov, Alexey V. Povolotskiy, Daria V. Mamonova, Evgeny Yu. Kolesnikov, Alexey V. Kurochkin, Erkki Läderanta, Mikhail D. Mikhailov

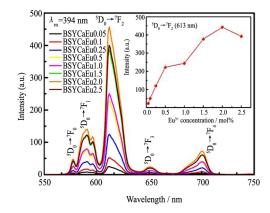


Asymmetry ratio as a function of  $Eu^{3+}$  doping concentration for  $Y_2O_3$ :  $Eu^{3+}$  NPs calculated using standard and multisite models

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 474-481

482 Optical and luminescence characteristics of Eu<sup>3+</sup>-doped B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>:SiO<sub>2</sub>:Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>:CaO glasses for visible red laser and scintillation material applications

Pabitra Aryal, C.R. Kesavulu, H.J. Kim, S.W. Lee, Sang Jun Kang, J. Kaewkhao, N. Chanthima, B. Damdee



Room temperature emission spectra of  $Eu^{3+}$  doped BSYCaEu glasses. Inset shows the emission intensity of dominant  $^5D_0 \rightarrow ^7F_2$  transition as a function of concentration of  $Eu^{3+}$  ions

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 482-491

#### ADVANCED RARE EARTH MATERIALS

492 Solid-state reaction synthesis and chemical stability studies in Nd-doped zirconolite-rich ceramics

> Dan Yin, Kuibao Zhang, Le Peng, Zongsheng He, Yuan Liu, Haibin Zhang, Xirui Lu

• -2M zirconolite +-3T zirconolite 130.28 ∇-Pseudobrookite *\$ x*=0.3 0.2 x = 0.2x=0.15x=0.1x = 0.0520 10 30 40 50 60 70 80 9030 2θ/(°)

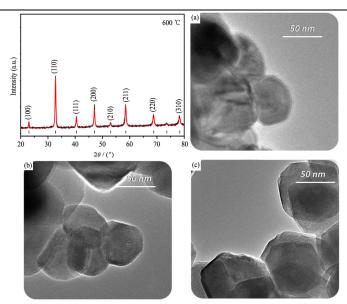
XRD patterns of Nd-doped samples with x=0-0.3

Nd-doped zirconolite-rich ceramics were prepared by the solid-sate reactions. Three major phases, namely zirconolite, perovskite and pesudobrookite, were observed in all these samples. Structural transition from monoclinic (2M-CaZrTi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>) to trigonal (3T-CaZrTi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>) happens when the Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> doping content is 7.41 wt%–10.95 wt%. In addition, the trace of Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> was not detected in all these samples, suggesting that Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> was successfully immobilized into the lattice structure as solid solution. The peaks of zirconolite gradually shift to the lower angle with the increase of Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> content. In accordance to Scherrer equation, it is reasonable to deduce that the change of average ionic radius leads to the increment of lattice constant

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 492-498

499 Perovskite type lanthanum manganite:Morpho-structural analysis and electrical investigations

Paula Sfirloaga, Maria Poienar, Iosif Malaescu, Antoanetta Lungu, Paulina Vlazan



Rietveld refinement for LaMnO<sub>3</sub> heat-treated at 600 °C and TEM image for LaMnO<sub>3</sub> heat-treated at different temperatures: 400 °C (a), 600 °C (b), 800 °C (c)

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 499-504

#### CHEMISTRY AND HYDROMETALLURGY

505 Solubilization behaviors of interfacial lutetium-extractant complex in a solvent extraction system

Wenrou Su, Ji Chen, Yu Jing, Chuanying Liu, Yuefeng Deng, Maohua Yang Before the extraction

During the interfacial complex solubilization

Oil phase

The solubilization of the RE interfacial complex is accompanied with the transfer of solubilized water from microemulsion to aqueous phase

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 505-512

513 Rapid recovery of rare earth elements in industrial wastewater by CuFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> synthesized from Cu sludge

Yao-Jen Tu, Cliff T. Johnston

HL L-The water in oil Rare earth Complex at interface Complex in oil 600 ▲ Pr × Nd 500 × Pm × Sm REE adsorbed / (µg/g) 400 High REEs Eu + Gd dsorption 300 □ Tb - Ho 200 + Er • Tm • Yb 100 ĭ Lu ▲ Sc × Y

4 5 6

pН

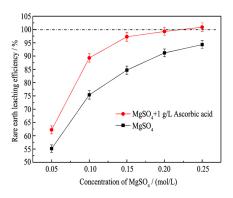
REEs adsorption  $tendency\ on\ magnetic \\ nanoparticles\ CuFe_2O_4 \\ and\ various\ pH$ 

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 513-520

521 Recovery of rare earths from ion-absorbed rare earths ore with MgSO<sub>4</sub>-ascorbic acid compound leaching agent

> Fuguo Lai, Li Huang, Guohua Gao, Run Yang, Yanfei Xiao

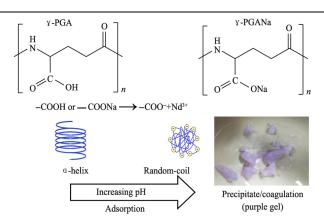
J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 521-527



The optimum leaching condition in MgSO<sub>4</sub>-ascorbic acid leaching system leaded to 107.5% of rare earth leaching efficiency and 5.77% Ce partition in the leaching liquor. The leaching efficiency of colloid sediment phase rare earth was up to 85.7%. This method would reduce the consumption of MgSO4 and achieve the simultaneous leaching of colloidal sediment phase and ion-exchangeable phase rare earth. It would have great significance to environmental-friendly extraction of ion-adsorption type rare earths ore and the improvement of resource utilization

528 Recovery of rare-earth metal neodymium from aqueous solutions by poly-γ-glutamic acid and its sodium salt as biosorbents: Effects of solution pH on neodymium recovery mechanisms

Misaki Hisada, Yoshinori Kawase



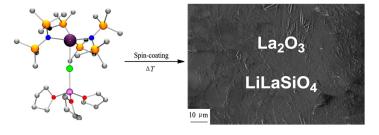
Mechanisms for recovery of rare-earth metal neodymium by poly- $\gamma$ -sluta mic acid and its sodium salt

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 528-536

537 Synthesis and thermal behavior of  $[\text{Li}(\text{thf})_3(\mu\text{-Cl})\text{La}\{N(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\}_3] \text{ and its} \\ \text{investigation as spin-coating precursor for} \\ \text{lanthanum-based layer formation}$ 

Andrea Preu, Elaheh Pousaneh, Julian Noll, Tobias Rüffer, Alexander Jakob, Lutz Mertens, Michael Mehring, Heinrich Lang

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 537-543



The lanthanum(III) complex [Li(thf) $_3(\mu$ -Cl)La {N(SiMe $_3)_2$ } $_3$ ] was synthesized and applied as spin-coating precursor for La $_2$ O $_3$  thin film formation giving the as-deposited layers nearly crack-free

#### RARE EARTH APPLICATIONS

544 Study on preparation and properties of CeO<sub>2</sub>/ epoxy resin composite coating on sintered NdFeB magnet

> Pengjie Zhang, Minggang Zhu, Wei Li, Guangqing Xu, Xiulian Huang, Xiaofei Yi, Jingwu Chen, Yucheng Wu

Micro-pores Epoxy resin matrix

Corrosion process of CeO/cpoxy resin composite coating

Micro-pores Epoxy resin matrix CeO, NPs

Corrosion channel CeO, NPs

With  $CeO_2$  NPs addition, the porosity of the coating decreases, and the density of  $CeO_2$ /epoxy resin coating is higher than that of blank epoxy resin coatings. And the corrosion channel of the  $CeO_2$ /epoxy resin composite coating is longer and more tortuous than that of epoxy resin coating due to the blocking effect of  $CeO_2$  NPs

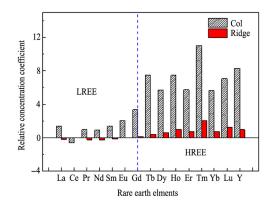
J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 544-551

#### GEOLOGY AND ORE DRESSING

552 Local concentration of middle and heavy rare earth elements in the col on the weathered crust elution-deposited rare earth ores

> Zhenyue Zhang, Ningjie Sun, Zhengyan He, Ru'an Chi

J. Rare Earths, (36) 2018: 552-558



Concentration factor of REEs in different terrain of weathered orebody

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