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SPECTROSCOPY, LUMINESCENCE AND PHOSPHORS

225 Photoluminescent Tb³⁺-based metal-organic framework as a sensor for detection of methanol in ethanol fuel

> Ramon R.F. Fonseca, Rafael D.L. Gaspar, Ivo M. Raimundo Jr., Priscilla P. Luz



TbTMA was separately suspended in ethanol, methanol and ethanol fuel. TbTMA emission was dependent on the solvent, being ethanol fuel its best quencher. TbTMA was suspended in ethanol fuel adulterated with methanol at different portions. Tb³⁺ ion emission intensity increases as the methanol concentration increases. TbTMA acts as a promising sensor for detection of methanol in ethanol fuel

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232 Preparation and luminescent properties of CaF₂:Ln³⁺ (Ln:Er, Er/Yb)/Nafion composite films

> Limei Song, Jianhua Gao, Minmin Liang, Xiaojun Li, Jiangtao Li, Liuchang Wang

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237 Tracing of dye molecules in living plants through NaGdF₄:Yb³⁺,Er³⁺ fluorescent nanoprobes

> Xiaofeng Wu, Ya'nan Zhang, Shiping Zhan, Jin Li, Guozheng Nie, Shigang Hu, Cong Yan, Shaobing Wu, Shengbin Cheng, Junshan Hu, Lichun Shi, Yunxin Liu



CaF₂:Er³⁺/Nafion and CaF₂:Er³⁺,Yb³⁺/Nafion composite transparent films were successfully prepared by dripping method and CaF₂:Er³⁺,Yb³⁺/Nafion composite film has stronger characteristic emission of Er³⁺ around 1530 nm with full width at half-maximum (FWHM) of 73 nm



Fluorescent spectra of upconversion probes composited with the juice of root (a) and stem (b) part of the bean sprout under various growing environments; (c) The root, stem and top part selection of the grown bean sprouts; (d) The reference IRYGE of mixed solution of UCNPs, pure bean spurt juice and RhB with various concentrations; (e) The IRYGE of upconversion spectra at root and stem under various growing environments

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242 Er³⁺/Yb³⁺/Li⁺/Zn²⁺:Gd₂(MoO₄)₃ upconverting nanophosphors in optical thermometry





The structural and optical properties of Er³⁺/Yb³⁺/Li⁺/Zn²⁺:Gd₂(MoO₄)₃ nanophosphors were investigated. Enhanced photoluminescence emission bands are observed with the incorporation of non-lanthanide ion (Li⁺/Zn²⁺) due to crystal field modification. The pump power analysis, energy level diagram and decay curve analysis were performed to analyze the upconversion mechanism. The temperature dependent study suggests the applicability of the phosphors as making temperature sensor with maximum sensitivity $\sim 38.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ K}^{-1}$ at 473 K

state. The energy resolution is closely associated with the relative light yield; a smaller

value of energy resolution correlates to better scintillation properties



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RARE EARTH CATALYSIS

265 Catalytic wet oxidation of N,N-dimethyl formamide over ruthenium supported on CeO2 and Ce0.7Zr0.3O2 catalysts

> Jiawen Gong, Dongzhi Li, Li Wang, Wangcheng Zhan, Yanglong Guo, Yunsong Wang, Yun Guo

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of particulates and NO

Yuesong Shen, Shemin Zhu



3Ru/Ce0.7Zr0.3O2 shows better catalytic performance on DMF degradation, because the strong interaction between Ru and support can promote the transfer and activation of oxygen



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Bo Yang, Qiong Huang, Mindong Chen,

Electrocatalytic activity of LaSr₃Fe₃O₁₀ and 282 LaSr₃Fe₃O₁₀-GO towards oxygen reduction reaction in alkaline medium

> Qin Li, Xie Zhou, Zhiqiang Wei, Guoping Du, Guoguang Zhang, Nan Chen



The electrocatalytic activity for ORR in alkaline medium was investigated using layered perovskite-like LaSr3Fe3O10 and LaSr₃Fe₃O₁₀-graphene oxide (GO) composite as electrodes. Both catalysts under alkalic conditions exhibit a two-step Tafel slope, suggesting a change in the reaction mechanism for ORR

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The corrosion morphologies of c || surface ((a), (c) and (e)), N35 without Ce reported by the literature (b) and $c \perp$ surface ((d) and (f)) of (Ce_{0.15}Nd_{0.85})₃₀Fe_{bal}B magnet in 3.5 wt% NaCl for 1, 3 and 6 d

MAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS

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Schematic of foam coating method for preparation of Mn-Ce-Nb-Ox/P84 catalytic filter



ADVANCED RARE EARTH MATERIALS

- 299 Influence of Er₂O₃ content on microstructure and mechanical properties of ZTA-TiO₂ composites
 - Yudong Sui, Li'na Han, Yehua Jiang, Quan Shan



Surface of YSZ grains was covered by $Zr_3Er_4O_{12}$ when Er_2O_3 content exceeded 1 wt%. The relative density and mechanical properties were optimal when content of Er2O3 was 5 wt%

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CHEMISTRY AND HYDROMETALLURGY



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 $\rm ErCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ solution was gasified at the penetration furnace, and the $\rm Er^{3+}$ (gas) entered into the surface or inner of Maifanite powders, then reacted with the components of maifanite. Since the ion radii of $\rm Ca^{2+}$, $\rm Na^+$ and $\rm Er^{3+}$ is similar, we can infer that $\rm Ca^{2+}$ and $\rm Na^+$ were replaced by $\rm Er^{3+}$. When $\rm Ca^{2+}$ and $\rm Na^+$ were substituted by $\rm Er^{3+}$, electron compensation would be produced, which made the electron concentration in the system improve, resulting in a significant improvement in the conductivity of the modified powders

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