# Journal of Rare Earths



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Vol. 38 No. 11 (November 2020)

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## SPECTROSCOPY, LUMINESCENCE AND PHOSPHORS

1151 Plasmon-enhanced broad-band quantumcutting of NaBaPO<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>2+</sup>,Er<sup>3+</sup> phosphors with silver nano-particles

> Jinquan Hong, Lin Lin, Xiaoyan Li, Zhuohong Feng, Lili Huang, Qing Qin, Zhiqiang Zheng



Three-photon NIR quantum-cutting occurs through two-step cross-relaxation of  $\mathrm{Er}^{3+}$ under the broad excitation band centered at 352 nm in NaBaPO<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>2+</sup>,Er<sup>3+</sup> phosphors. Plasmon-enhanced broad-band QC of NaBaPO4:Eu<sup>2+</sup>,Er<sup>3+</sup> phosphors are realized by decorating with Ag NPs, and the maximum enhancement factor is 1.395

(d)

0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8

# J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1151-1157

1158 A downshifting Eu<sup>3+</sup> doped glass embedded with concave pyramid microstructure to improve the efficiency of silicon solar cell

> Xing Yang, Jiachao Chen, Songsheng Zheng, Chao Chen

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1158-1164

1165 Characterization of luminescent hydroxyapatite@terbium complex core-shell composites using chlorobenzoic acid as ligands

> Guangpeng Jiang, Lulu Song, Dongliang Tao, Feng Jin

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1165-1170

543  ${}^{5}D_{4} \rightarrow {}^{7}D_{5}$ 6 S2 5 Intensity/( $\times 10^4$  a.u.) 4  $^{5}D_{4} \rightarrow ^{7}D_{4}$ 3 490 2  ${}^{5}\mathrm{D}_{4} \rightarrow {}^{7}\mathrm{D}_{4} \; {}^{5}\mathrm{D}_{4} \rightarrow {}^{7}\mathrm{D}_{3}$ 582 618 450 500 550 600 650 Wavelength / nm

0.1 0.2 0.3

500 0.5

0.4

0.

0.2

0.1

0.0

(c)





0.4

Luminescent hydroxyapatite@terbium complex core-shell composites were synthesized. Tb complexes are homogenously coated on the surface of hydroxyapatite microspheres



1171 Experimental design for optimization of 4-nitrophenol reduction by green synthesized CeO<sub>2</sub>/g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>/Ag catalyst using response surface methodology

> Dephan Pinheiro, K.R. Sunaja Devi, Ajay Jose, Kashinathan Karthik, Sankaran Sugunan, Mothi Krishna Mohan

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1171-1177



CeO2/g-C3N4/Ag catalyst synthesized using Piper betle leaf extract shows good catalytic activity towards the reduction of 4-nitrophenol. The reaction conditions were optimized for maximum efficiency using BBD of RSM. Quick reduction time and green synthetic method make CeO2/g-C3N4/Ag an efficient and eco-friendly catalyst for the reduction of 4-nitrophenol



The NO<sub>x</sub> and CB removal efficiency of  $MnNb_{0.4}Ce_{0.2}O_x$  still remains above 80% after injecting 300 ppm SO<sub>2</sub> and 7 vol% H<sub>2</sub>O for 36 h. In addition, the presence of CB and NO<sub>x</sub>+NH<sub>3</sub> can improve the NO<sub>x</sub> and CB removal efficiency of  $MnNb_{0.4}Ce_{0.2}O_x$ , respectively

# J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1178-1189

 1190 Lewis acid-oxygen vacancy interfacial synergistic catalysis over SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-/</sup>
 Ce<sub>0.84</sub>Zr<sub>0.16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>-WO<sub>3</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> for N,N-diethylation of aniline with ethanol

> Yacheng Liu, Qifan Mao, Xiaoyan Cao, Xin Huang, Kaijun Wang, Can Wang, Shuo Li, Zhenggui Gu

*J. Rare Earths,* (38) 2020: 1190-1200 1201 Effect of samarium and praseodymium

Co/CeO2 catalysts

addition on water gas shift performance of



The lower energy, calculated by DFT, needs to be input for the release of the carbocation on oxygen vacancy than that on Bronsted acid contributes the N,N-diethylation of aniline with ethanol. The apparent activation energy ( $E_a$ ) of SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>/Ce<sub>0.84</sub>Zr<sub>0.16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>-WO<sub>3</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> is much lower than that of SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>/WO<sub>3</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> and SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>, illustrating comparatively preferable kinetics of SCWZ than that of SWZ and SZ



Cobalt donates its electron to both cerium and samarium. Therefore, Sm helps Co in reducing  $Ce^{4+}$  and giving rise to more oxygen vacancies which facilitates the electron movement at the surface leading to an increase in the water gas shift rates

Pannipa Tepamatr, Navadol Laosiripojana,

Thanathon Sesuk, Sumittra Charojrochkul

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1201-1206

1207 Effects of different introduction methods of Ce4+ and Zr4+ 100 Ce<sup>4+</sup> and Zr<sup>4+</sup> on denitration performance 80 and anti-K poisoning performance of % conversion 60 VWTCZ-POI VWTCZ-PRI V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-WO<sub>3</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> catalyst V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-WO<sub>3</sub>/TiO, 40 KVWTCZ-PRI KVWTCZ-COP VWT-I KVWT-I 0Z 20 Jun Cao, Xiaojiang Yao, Li Chen, 0 K poisoning Keke Kang, Min Fu, Yang Chen 100 200 300 400 500

100

80

60

40

20

0 40 80 120 160 200 240 280 660

NO\_conversion / %

Temperature / °C Introduction of  $Ce^{4+}$  and  $Zr^{4+}$  by co-precipitation method is more beneficial to enhancing the denitration performance and anti-K poisoning performance of V2O5-WO3/TiO2 catalyst than impregnation method, and the optimal molar ratio of  $Ce^{4+}/Zr^{4+}$  is 2:1

Mn 2p

(2)

(1)

Intensity (a.u.)

Mn/Ti

°C

Temperature

0.01Nd-Mn/Ti

0.05Nd-Mn/Ti

0.1Nd-Mn/Ti

0.2Nd-Mn/Ti

2p,

655

650

Binding

641.2 eV 640.2 eV

640

2p<sub>3/2</sub>

Mn

634

Mn<sup>3+</sup>

642.6 eV

645

ergy / eV



1215 Promoting effect and mechanism of neodymium on low-temperature selective catalytic reduction with NH3 over Mn/TiO2 catalysts

> Peng Wu, Yaping Zhang, Ke Zhuang, Kai Shen, Sheng Wang, Tianjiao Huang

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1215-1223

Nd-modified Mn/Ti catalyst exhibits better low-temperature SCR activity with high N2 selectivity and SO<sub>2</sub> resistance. Nd addition significantly improves the concentration of Mn4+ and the amount of adsorbed oxygen

## MAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS

1224 Optimization of both coercivity and kneepoint magnetic field of Sm2Co17-type magnets via solid solution process





Microstructure and magnetic properties of the Sm(CobalFe0.233Cu0.073Zr0.024)7.6 sintered magnets were adjusted by solid-solution treatment. There mainly exist two different regions except the Sm2O3: the gray region and the dark one in all the specimens and the content of Sm, Cu and Fe elements in the two types of regions tends to the same with increasing  $t_s$ from 0 to 4 h. At the same time, intrinsic coercivity (Hcj) increases from 12.83 to 36.54 kOe, magnetic field at knee-point ( $H_{knee}$ ) increases from 2.76 to 19.14 kOe, and the maximum energy product increases from 19.79 to 29.48 MGOe. It is verified that sufficient solution treatment duration is prerequisite to form these homogeneous microstructural features, which are the key points for obtaining both high  $H_{cj}$  and  $H_{knee}$ 

Shuai Wang, Yikun Fang, Kuikui Song, Xiaoyu Zhu, Lei Wang, Wei Sun, Wei Pan, Minggang Zhu, Wei Li

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1224-1230

# **ADVANCED RARE EARTH MATERIALS**

1231 A novel terbium metal-organic framework for luminescence sensing of pyridine: Synthesis, structure, selectivity, sensitivity and recyclability

> Ying Shi, Liyuan He, Xinxin Wang, Zhilei Wu, Ning Gao, Huan Zhang, Wenmin Wang, Jianzhong Cui

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1231-1236

1237 Preparation of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> composite coating for deuterium permeation reduction

> Weijing Wang, Qinghe Yu, Xiaopeng Liu, Zheng Lu

> > The deuterium permeability of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> composite coating can be 3 orders of magnitude lower than that of uncoated 316 L stainless steel, and it offers efficient inhibition to deuterium permeation with a D-PRF of 536-750 at 873-973 K

J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1237-1242

CHEMISTRY AND HYDROMETALLURGY



J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1251-1256



One novel two-dimensional terbium-based framework exhibits highly sensitive sensing of pyridine with the lowest detection limit of 0.12 vol%



The solubility behavior of individual rare earth sulfate and mixed rare earth sulfate in the Fe2(SO4)3-H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> solution system shows great difference. The concentration of Fe<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> has a negative influence on the solubility of light rare earth sulfates

Through the analysis of the data of batch test, a two-parameter model (empirical model) for the equilibrium ion exchange process of IATREO was established. Compared with the commonly used models, the proposed model is more accurate

# GEOLOGY AND ORE DRESSING



J. Rare Earths, (38) 2020: 1257-1264

Partition of REY in CFPPs in Guizhou