

ISSN 1674-3865

CN 21-1569/R



中国中西医结合儿科学

原刊名 中国医学文摘儿科学

ZHONGGUO ZHONGXIYI JIEHE ERKEXUE

CHINESE PEDIATRICS OF INTEGRATED
TRADITIONAL AND WESTERN MEDICINE

中国核心期刊遴选数据库收录期刊
中国学术期刊网络出版总库收录期刊
中文科技期刊数据库收录期刊
中华首席医学网收录期刊

2015 第7卷第5期
Volume 7 Number 5 October 2015

国家卫生和计划生育委员会 主管
中国医师协会 主办
辽宁省基础医学研究所 主办
辽宁中医药大学附属医院

ISSN 1674-3865



万方数据

中国中西医结合儿科学

原刊名:中国医学文摘 儿科学

Chinese Pediatrics of Integrated Traditional and Western Medicine

双月刊 1982年2月创刊 第7卷 第5期 2015年10月25日出版

主管

国家卫生和计划生育委员会

主办

中国医师协会
辽宁省基础医学研究所
辽宁中医药大学附属医院

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110101, 沈阳市苏家屯区乔松路2号
电话: (024) 89800910
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电子信箱: zxeck@163.com
网址: http://www.zxeck.net

广告经营许可证

许可证号: 2100005000024号

印刷

沈阳中科印刷有限责任公司
110005, 沈阳市和平区玉屏路17号

发行

国内: 辽宁省邮政公司报刊发行公司
国外: 中国国际图书贸易总公司
(北京 399 信箱, 100044)
代号 BM 6787

订购

全国各地邮局
邮发代号 8-162

邮购

中国中西医结合儿科学编辑部
110101, 沈阳市苏家屯区乔松路2号
电话: (024) 89800910
传真: (024) 89800920

定价

每期 7.00 元, 全年 42.00 元

中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 1674-3865
CN 21-1569/R

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Chinese Pediatrics of
Integrated Traditional and Western Medicine

Original name: Chinese Medical Digest Pediatrics

Bimonthly Established in February 1982 Volume 7, Number 5 October 25, 2015

Responsible Institution

National Health and Family Plan-
ning Commission of the People's
Republic of China

Sponsor

Chinese Medical Doctor Association
Liaoning Institute of Basic Medicine
The Affiliated Hospital of Liaoning
University of Traditional
Chinese Medicine

Editing

Editorial Board of
Chinese Pediatrics of Integrated
Traditional and Western Medicine
2 Qiaosong Road, Sujiatun District,
Shenyang 110101, China
Tel: 0086-24-89800910
Fax: 0086-24-89800920
E-mail: zxeck@163.com
http://www.zxeck.net

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Publishing Unit

Publishing House of
Chinese Pediatrics of Integrated
Traditional and Western Medicine
2 Qiaosong Road, Sujiatun District,
Shenyang 110101, China
Tel: 0086-24-89800910
Fax: 0086-24-89800920
E-mail: zxeck@163.com
http://www.zxeck.net

Printing

Shenyang Zhongke Publishing Co.,
Ltd, China

Overseas Distributor

China International Book
Trading Corporation
P. O. Box 399, Beijing, China
Code No BM 6787

Mail-Order

Editorial Department of
Chinese Pediatrics of Integrated
Traditional and Western Medicine
2 Qiaosong Road, Sujiatun District,
Shenyang 110101, China
Tel: 0086-24-89800910
Fax: 0086-24-89800920

CSSN

ISSN 1674-3865
CN 21-1569/R

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中国医科大学附属盛京医院

发育儿科简介



发育儿科成立十周年茶话会

中国医科大学附属盛京医院发育儿科由我国著名儿科教授李助萱创建于1983年,是我国较早成立的针对儿童发育、营养、遗传、心理评估的科室之一。自成立32年以来,逐步形成了发育儿科的各种亚专业,现设有儿童保健、儿童营养、儿童生长发育、儿童心理和儿童遗传五大专业。该科现有医护人员16人(医生8人,护士8人),其中教授4人、副教授2人、医师2人,4名医生曾分别在法国、美国留学或研修。1986年获首批硕士学位授予点,1991年获博士学位授予点。现有博士生导师3人,硕士生导师3人。医生具有硕士、博士学历者占100%。年门诊量5万余人次,年接收来自全国各地进修医生10余人,承办国家级继续教育学习班5期。承担国家级及省部级课题共6项,其中国家自然科学基金4项、辽宁省教育厅科研项目2项。在核心期刊发表论文篇200余篇,其中SCI收录10篇,培养研究生50余人。

发育儿科自2003年以来开展了生长发育、智力发育、语言发育、运动发育、行为发育及相关疾病的临床实践和研究,硕果丰富。学术带头人麻宏伟教授对骨骼发育障碍合并矮小患者进行了系列基因筛查和基因诊断,率先在国内基因水平诊断了软骨发育不全、X-连锁脊柱骨骺发育不全、黏多糖病IV型和多发性骨骺发育不全等,为治疗及遗传咨询和产前诊断奠定了基础;学术带头人赵亚茹教授参与了国家十五攻关课题中的孕妇甲状腺功能异常对后代智力影响的研究。另外,针对学龄期儿童经常出现的学习困难、注意力问题、抽动障碍、遗尿症等疾病开展了共患病分析、行为分析、脑功能测定以及治疗效果探讨和易感基因的研究。通过对孤独症谱系障碍(孤独症、阿斯伯格综合征、高功能孤独症、广泛性脑发育障碍)的认识,引进18个月孤独症早期筛查量表,该科开展了孤独症的早期筛查和干预治疗。

发育儿科建立有8000余份病志的遗传性疾病DNA标本库,率先在国内开展了苯丙酮尿症的筛查工作,以及苯丙酮尿症、进行性肌营养不良和脊髓性肌萎缩的基因诊断和产前基因诊断工作。对少见病例和疑难性疾病进行临床特点分析和分子遗传学研究,麻宏伟教授率先在国内从基因水平诊断了Xp21邻近基因缺失综合征、Crouzon综合征、新生儿脊髓性肌萎缩症、亚历山大病,并在国内首次报告了婴儿型低碱性磷酸酶血症、遗传性球形脑白质营养不良、Hartnup病、亚氨基甘氨酸尿症。



发育儿科全体医护人员