



中国工程院系列杂志

ISSN 2095-6274
CN 10-1158/R

中华灾害救援医学[®]

ZHONGHUA ZAIHAI JIUYUAN YIXUE

2019年12月 第7卷 第12期 月刊

CHINESE
JOURNAL
OF
DISASTER
MEDICINE

Volume 7 Number 12
December 2019

中国期刊网数据库(CNKI)

全文收录期刊

万方数据库全文收录期刊

中文科技期刊全文数据库

(维普)全文收录期刊

中国生物医学文献数据库

ISSN 2095-6274



9 772095 627196

主管单位：中国人民武装警察部队后勤部
主办单位：中国人民武装警察部队总医院



中华灾害救援医学

CHINESE JOURNAL OF DISASTER MEDICINE

月刊

2013年12月创刊

第7卷

第12期

2019年12月出版

主管

中国人民武装警察部队后勤部

主办

中国人民武装警察部队总医院

主编 郑静晨

编辑 中华灾害救援医学编辑部

北京市海淀区永定路69号

邮编：100039

电话：010-63183988, 57976951

传真：010-57976103

E-mail: cjdm2013@126.com

cjdm2013@sina.com

网址：wjcjdm.cbpt.cnki.net

编辑部主任 彭碧波

出版 人民武警出版社

印刷 廊坊市安次区团结印刷有限公司

国外发行

中国国际图书贸易集团有限公司

(北京399信箱, 100048)

代号：M9115

邮购

中华灾害救援医学编辑部

北京市海淀区永定路69号

邮编：100039

电话：010-57976951, 63183988

传真：010-57976103

定价

每期：15元 全年：180元

中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 2095-6274

CN 10-1158/R

版权归中华灾害救援医学编辑部所有

本刊刊出的文章除特别声明外，不代表主办单位和本刊编委会的观点。本刊所有文字、图片未经许可，不得加印、盗版，不得用于商业用途，违者将追究其法律责任。本刊如有印刷质量问题，请与本刊编辑部联系调换。

目 次

论 著

PBL联合思维导图在海上紧急医学救援人员培训中应用价值 661

廖元芳, 洪玑云, 冯胜男, 庞容

广州市某示范中学高一新生对脊柱侧弯的认知现状调查 664

朱霖颖, 林胜坚, 杨乐, 唐春苑

纳洛酮联合醒脑静治疗急性酒精中毒的效果观察 670

林伟

信必可联合无创正压通气治疗 AECOPD 伴 II

呼吸衰竭的临床效果研究 673

姜翠英, 付世莲, 李红菊

药物性肝损伤的临床特点及影像学特征分析 678

宋娟, 闫晓君, 张迎

老年男性心血管疾病患者发生阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停危险因素分析 682

谭雪雪

浅静脉留置针在妇产科急诊患者中的应用及护理 685

林碧莲, 林秋娟

专题论述

论检验医学在灾难医学中的应用 688

谭光坤, 吴文娟, 杨思敏, 孙贵新

实践经验

“心电图基础教学法+PBL教学”模式在心电图教学中的应用及探讨 690

王黎, 马兰

护 理

专科医院急危重症孕产妇院内转运的护理管理 692

李文静, 蓝侦舰



早期护理干预在预防产妇产后尿潴留中的价值 694

黄志洁

循证急救护理在手术室创伤性休克患者中的应用效果 696

杨淑红

整体护理在急性心肌梗死患者中的应用效果 698

陈 润

低蛋白质饮食疗法对糖尿病肾病血液透析患者的影响 700

刘 芳

以家庭为中心联合专科人员延续性护理在先天性巨结肠护理中的应用 702

宁慧娟

临床医学经验

急诊抢救的耳鼻咽喉头颈创伤患者临床特征分析 705

薛海翔, 李海峰, 王 涛, 卞文超

预处理去瘀对血液透析内瘘钝针穿刺技术的影响 707

马 迅, 朱亚梅

醒脑静注射液联合依达拉奉治疗老年急性脑出血患者效果观察 709

陈腾荣

输尿管软镜下钬激光碎石取石术和微通道经皮肾镜钬激光碎石取石术治疗肾结石的效果对比 711

周 鑫, 陈 斌, 陈跃东, 周中泉, 王惠强, 庄 炜, 邢金春

依达拉奉联合尤瑞克林治疗急性脑梗死的效果观察 713

许逸琛

冠心病患者幽门螺杆菌感染与胱抑素 C、同型半胱氨酸、血脂的相关性分析 716

田巍巍, 石红霞

综 述

影像技术在梨状肌综合征诊疗中的应用进展 718

蒋益民, 李 雯

环球救援资讯

城市灾难医学——城市治理现代化中的关键环节 封 2

大同成功举办“一展一坛” 提升航空应急救援能力 封 3

第七届世界军人运动会武汉机场医疗保障 封底

执行责任编辑及编审组成员 彭碧波 赵中辛 邹圣强 王志翔 陈大方 姚 玲 梁海丽

本期责任编辑 杨 帅 梁海丽

本期责任校对 焦艳波 郭雪芬 李 静

英文责任审校 孙三军

本期责任排版 宋 听



CHINESE JOURNAL OF DISASTER MEDICINE

Monthly Established in December 2013

Vol.7 No.12 December, 2019

Supervising Institute

Logistics Department of Chinese People's Armed Police Force (PAP)

Sponsor

General Hospital of PAP, Beijing

Editor-in-Chief

ZHENG Jingchen

Editing and Order

Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of Disaster Medicine
69 Yongding Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100039, P.R. China
Tel: 010-63183988, 57976951
Fax: 0086-10-57976103
E-mail: cjdm2013@126.com, cjdm2013@sina.com
wjcjdm.cbpt.cnki.net

Director of Editorial Department

PENG Bibo

Publishing

Publishing House of PAP

Printing

United Printing Company Limited in Anji District of Langfang City

Overseas Distributor

China International Book Trading Corporation
P.O.Box 399, Beijing, China

Code NO. M9115

Price

¥15.00

Periodical Registration

ISSN 2095-6274
CN 10-1158/R

Copyright by Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of Disaster Medicine

All articles published represent the opinions of the authors, do not reflect the official policy of the Logistics Department of PAP or the General Hospital of PAP, unless this is clearly specified. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or without permission. If found to be in contravention, he or she shall be investigated and dealt with according to the law.

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Application of PBL combined mind map in training of marine emergency rescue personnel 661
LIAO Yuanfang, HONG Jiyun, FENG Shengnan, PANG Rong
- Investigation on cognition of scoliosis among freshmen in a demonstration middle school in Guangzhou 664
ZHU Linying, LIN Shengjian, YANG Le, TANG Chunyuan
- Effect of naloxone combined with Xingnaojing emergency treatment on waking time and efficacy of patients with acute alcoholism 670
LIN Wei
- Clinical effect of symbicort combined with non-invasive positive pressure ventilation on AECOPD with II Respiratory failure 673
JIANG Cuiying, FU Shilian, LI Hongju
- Clinical and imaging features of drug-induced liver injury 678
SONG Juan, YAN Xiaojun, ZHANG Ying
- Correlation between obstructive sleep apnea and cardiovascular risk factors in elderly men 682
TAN Xuexue
- Experience of superficial vein indwelling needle in emergency patients of basic obstetrics and gynecology 685
LIN Bilian, LIN Qiujuan

MONOGRAPH

- On the application of laboratory medicine in disaster medicine 688
TAN Guangkun, WU Wenjuan, YANG Simin, SUN Guixin

PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE

- Application and discussion of "basic teaching method of ECG + PBL teaching" mode in ECG Teaching 690
WANG Li, MA Lan

NURSING

- Nursing management of in-hospital transportation of critical pregnant women in special hospital 692
LI Wenjing, LAN Zhenjian



Value of early nursing intervention in preventing postpartum urinary retention of puerpera 694

HUANG Zhijie

The effect of evidence-based emergency nursing on the patients with traumatic shock in operating room 696

YANG Shuhong

Effect of holistic nursing on patients with acute myocardial infarction 698

CHEN Chang

Effect of low protein diet on hemodialysis patients with diabetic nephropathy 700

LIU Fang

Application of family centered continuous nursing combined with specialized personnel

in the nursing of Hirschsprung's disease 702

NING Huijuan

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Analysis of the clinical characteristics of otorhinolaryngologic head and neck trauma patients in emergency treatment 705

XUE Haixiang, LI Haifeng, WANG Tao, BiLAN Wenchao

Influence of pretreatment and escharectomy on blunt needle puncture technique of hemodialysis internal fistula 707

MA Xun, ZHU Yamei

Effect of Xingnaojing injection combined with edaravone in the treatment of senile acute cerebral hemorrhage 709

CHEN Tengrong

Comparison of the therapeutic effects of holmium laser lithotripsy under ureteroscope and

micro channel percutaneous nephrolithotripsy 711

ZHOU Xin, CHEN Bin, CHEN Yuedong, ZHOU Zhongquan, WANG Huiqiang, ZHUANG Xuan, XING Jinchun

Effect of edaravone combined with urinary kallidinogenase in the treatment of acute cerebral infarction 713

XU Yichen

The relationship between Helicobacter pylori infection and cystatin C, homocysteine and

blood lipid in patients with coronary heart disease 716

TIAN Weiwei, SHI Hongxia

REVIEWS

Progress of imaging technology in diagnosis and treatment of piriformis syndrome 718

JIANG Yimin, LI Wen

REPORT ON GLOBAL RESCUE

Urban Disaster Medicine: A Key Link in the Modernization of Urban Governance cover II

"Exhibition and Forum" Sucessfully Held in Datong to Enhance

Aviation Emergency Rescue Capabilities cover III

7th World Military Games Wuhan Airport Medical Security cover IV

Executive members of editorial board and reviewing group

PENG Bibo ZHAO Zhongxin ZOU Shengqiang WANG Zhixiang CHEN Dafang YAO Ling LIANG Haili

Responsible editor YANG Shuai LIANG Haili

Responsible proof-reader JIAO Yanbo GUO Xuefen LI Jing

Responsible examiner for English SUN Sanjun

Computer typesetter SONG Xin