



ISSN 2095-6274
CN 10-1158/R

中华灾害救援医学[®]

WADIM
WADIM
WADIM
WADIM

ISSN 2095-6274



01>
9 772095 627219

中华灾害救援医学

CHINESE JOURNAL OF DISASTER MEDICINE

月刊

2013年12月创刊

第9卷

第1期

2021年1月出版

主管

中国人民解放军总医院

主办

中华灾害救援医学编辑部

主编 郑静晨

编辑 中华灾害救援医学编辑部

北京市海淀区永定路69号

邮编：100039

电话：010-57976951

传真：010-57976103

E-mail：cjdm2013@sina.com

网址：wjcjdm.cnki.net

编辑部主任 李晓雪

出版 人民武警出版社

印刷 北京新视觉印刷有限公司

国外发行

中国国际图书贸易集团有限公司

(北京399信箱, 100048)

代号：M9115

邮购

中华灾害救援医学编辑部

北京市海淀区永定路69号

邮编：100039

电话：010-57976951

传真：010-57976103

定价

每期：15元 全年：180元

中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 2095-6274

CN 10-1158/R

版权归中华灾害救援医学编辑部所有

本刊刊出的文章除特别声明外，不代表主办单位和本刊编委会的观点。本刊所有文字、图片未经许可，不得加印、盗版，不得用于商业用途，违者将追究其法律责任。本刊如有印刷质量问题，请与本刊编辑部联系调换。

目 次

论 著

- 战术一线救治模拟训练系统的设计与实现 723
郭 栋, 黎檀实, 潘 菲, 何伟华, 鱼 敏
- 基于院前急救心肺复苏执行现况对院前急救人员构架建设及专业培训的探讨 728
许臻晔, 蒋 婕, 韩 意, 徐艳丽, 王佳玉, 史 霆, 毛恩强, 黄 梁
新型冠状病毒肺炎期间重症监护室护士排班模式的探索与实践 733
盘瑞兰, 陈丽静, 任卫红, 萧玉琼, 周 欢
- 我国东南沿海地区综合性医院重症监护病房热环境现状及热舒适研究 737
何进椅, 陈晓欢, 石 岚, 陈美榕, 林秀霞, 林凤辉, 李 红
分层次培训急诊护士应对灾害救援能力实践与效果 742
叶诚栋, 林朝霞, 林 羽
- 四种药物辅助治疗老年重症肺炎有效性和安全性的系统评价——基于网络 Meta 分析 745
许玉琼, 江智军, 黄文蒂, 丁洁珠, 龙 翔, 韩 伟

专家论坛

- 努力提升前线战伤医疗后送能力 751
李 阳, 张连阳

专题论述

- 热射病相关肾脏损伤的机制及研究进展 754
何嘉骐, 倪 军, 张 静
- 我国医疗救护员职业建设瓶颈与发展对策探析 758
郑 进, 郭红梅, 刘 迪, 何丽红, 郑湘豫, 张培玲, 张华龙

综述

无人机在城市突发事件紧急医学救援中的应用进展	761
卢加发，韩伟	
后疫情时代护理专业人员人文素养发展的思考	764
苏小凤，刘霖，韩继明	

临床医学经验

妊娠期合并胆囊结石的影响因素分析	768
张培松，何新苗，龚义飞，曹葆强	

实践经验

泥石流灾害后医学防疫重点及救护原则	771
彭文华	

医疗器械

灾害现场狭小空间截肢工具箱包的研制	774
李孚昊，刘子泉，崔欢欢，刘燕青，屈波，王海旺，樊毫军，侯世科	

理论研究

烈性传染病航空转运需求与功能分析	778
刘凯莉，刘鑫宝	

环球救援资讯

扬帆救援医学航程 助力平安中国建设：《中华灾害救援医学》杂志 2021 主编寄语	721
--	-----

执行责任编辑及编审组成员 李晓雪 赵中辛 邹圣强 姚玲 姚远

本期责任编辑 徐超颖

本期责任校对 徐超颖 南杰

英文责任审校 南杰

本期责任排版 徐超颖

CHINESE JOURNAL OF DISASTER MEDICINE

Monthly Established in December 2013

Vol.9 No.1 January, 2021

Supervising Institute

Chinese People's Liberation
Army General Hospital

Sponsor

Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of
Disaster Medicine

Editor-in-Chief

ZHENG Jingchen

Editing and Order

Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of
Disaster Medicine
69 Yongding Road, Haidian District,
Beijing 100039, P.R. China
Tel: 010-57976951
Fax: 0086-10-57976103
E-mail: ejdm2013@sina.com
wjcdm.cbpt.cnki.net

Director of Editorial Department

LI Xiaoxue

Publishing

Publishing House of PAP

Printing

Beijing New Vision Printing Co., Ltd

Overseas Distributor

China International Book Trading Corporation
P. O. Box 399, Beijing, China

Code NO. M9115

Price

¥15.00

Periodical Registration

ISSN 2095-6274
CN 10-1158/R

Copyright by Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of Disaster Medicine

All articles published represent the opinions
of the authors, do not reflect the official policy
of the Logistics Department of PAP or the
General Hospital of PAP, unless this is clearly
specified. No part of this publication may be
reproduced, in any form or by any means,
electronic, photocopying, or without permission.
If found to be in contravention, he or she shall be
investigated and dealt with according to the law.

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Design and implementation of simulation training system for treatment in forward tactical area 723
GUO Dong, LI Tanshi, PAN Fei, HE Weihua1, YU Min
- Discussion on the construction of pre-hospital emergency personnel framework and professional training based on the current situation of pre-hospital emergency cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) ... 728
XU Zhenye, JIANG Jie, HAN Yi, XU Yanli, WANG Jiayu, SHI Ting, MAO Enqiang, HUANG Liang
- Exploration and practice of nurse scheduling model in intensive care unit during novel coronavirus pneumonia..... 733
PAN Ruilan, CHEN Lijing, REN Weihong, XIAO Yuqiong, ZHOU Huan
- Research on the thermal environment and thermal comfort in Intensive Care Units in China 's general hospitals in southeast coastal areas 737
HE Jinyi, CHEN Xiaohuan, SHI Lan, CHEN Meirong, LIN Xiuxia, LIN Fenghui, LI Hong
- Practice and effect of hierarchical training on emergency nurses' ability to deal with disaster rescue 742
YE Chengdong, LIN Chaoxia, LIN Yu
- Systematic review on the efficacy and safety of four drugs in adjuvant treatment of elderly patients with severe pneumonia: a network-based meta-analysis 745
XU Yuqiong, JIANG Zhijun, HUANG Wendi, DING Jiezhu, LONG Xiang, HAN Wei

SPECIALIST FORUM

Efforts to improve the medical evacuation capabilities of frontline combat casualty 751

LI Yang, ZHANG Lianyang

MONOGRAPH

Review on the mechanism and research progress of renal injury related heat radiation disease 754

HE Jiaqi, NI Jun, ZHANG Jing

The analysis of the bottleneck and development countermeasures of the occupational construction of emergency

medical technician in China 758

ZHENG Jin, GUO Hongmei, LIU Di, HE Lihong , ZHENG Xiangyu, ZHANG Peiling, ZHANG Hualong

REVIEWS

The application progress of unmanned aerial vehicle in urban emergency medical rescue 761

LU Jiafa, HAN Wei

Thoughts on the humanistic development of nursing specialty in the post-epidemic era 764

SU Xiaofeng, LIU Lin, HAN Jiming

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Analysis of influencing factors of gallstone during pregnancy..... 768

ZHANG Peisong , HE Xinmiao, GONG Yifei, CAO Baoqiang

MEDICAL EQUIPMENTS

Development of field operation box and kit for amputation in narrow space on disaster scene 774

LI Fuhao, LIU Ziquan, CUI Huanhuan, LIU Yanqing, QU Bo, WANG Haiwang, FAN Haojun, HOU Shike

THEORETICAL STUDY

Analysis on demand and function of air transport of severe infectious diseases 778

LIU Kaili, LIU Xinbao

Executive members of editorial board and reviewing group

LI Xiaoxue ZHAO Zhongxin ZOU Shengqiang YAO Ling YAO Yuan

Responsible editor XU Chaoying

Responsible proof-reader XU Chaoying NAN Jie

Responsible examiner for English NAN Jie

Computer typesetter XU Chaoying